FEASIBILITY STUDY FOR A PERSONAL-COMPUTER BASED HEAD-SPINE MODEL

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SECTION 1

. SUMMARY

1.0 Summary.

Biodynamic Research Corporation (BRC) of San Antonio, TX, completed an SBIR Phase I project to port the Air Force's Head-Spine Model (HSM) to a PC-DOS environment and provide a recommended roadmap for the future of the HSM. The impetus for this project was the Air Force's desire to have a software tool capable of modeling the internal forces and motions of the human head and spine during impulsive acceleration events, particularly aircraft ejections. Although models exist to predict the gross motion of a human under acceleration loading such as the Air Force Articulated Total Body (ATB) model, Dynaman, and MADYMO, the Head-Spine Model (HSM) is the only tool able to provide estimates of internal forces. For this reason, the HSM could be valuable to the Air Force and other scientists for simulating acceleration environments.

The HSM was presented to BRC as archived FORTRAN files that had been unused for nearly 8 years; none of the scientists originally involved in the development of the HSM were available for consultation. The program, originally designed to run on a Concurrent mainframe computer, had been ported to a Silicon Graphics Incorporated (SGI) Unix workstation. BRC was able to successfully compile and operate the model on an SGI workstation and port the code to an MS-DOS compatible PC computer. The DOS and Unix versions of the model produced essentially the same output for three different simulations.

Although the code transfer was successful, BRC discovered several "problems" with the Head-Spine Model. For one, the code was written in such a way that it required both an input file of material and geometry data for each simulation and a FORTRAN source file or set of source files that had to be recompiled for each simulation. This handicap made it difficult to change the characteristics of a simulation using the HSM. The model was also coded so that it was difficult to understand, debug, and modify. There are several areas in the model code that BRC suspects are incorrectly implemented, however, there is no way to confirm this because of the lack of comments and documentation. An attempt was made to restructure some of the FORTRAN model code in modern structured Fortran 77 code.

To assist in understanding the input and output data for an HSM simulation, BRC developed a custom software program that reads the input file and displays it for modification, runs the HSM model, and reads the output data and allows it to be graphed and printed. Unfortunately, as noted earlier, the HSM still requires recompilation.

It is BRC's belief that the material and geometry data of the HSM model, as well as some of the model algorithms and logic, can best be used by recreating the model in an object-oriented software language such as C++ or Fortran 90. The cost and effort required to understand the current version, debug coding and algorithm errors, and document the code is far greater than simply extracting the useful data and starting over. A roadmap for developing the PC-based HSM is presented at the end of this report. Figure 1-1 summarizes the Phase I Results.

Figure 1-1 Summary of Results

Porting the HSM to a PC

- Compiled and is executable on a PC and Silicon Graphics.
- Nearly identical results on a PC and SGI.
- Three simulations conducted.

HSM Improvements

- Graphical user interface created for changing input file, running the model, and displaying outputs.
- Structured Fortran techniques incorporated into code.
- Apparent errors found in the original code.

Critique of the Model

- Difficult to validate because of the number of degrees of freedom and many parameters.
- Is the only model that provides internal force and motion computations.

Recommendations

- The Head-Spine Model be re-coded with a modern, object-oriented approach.
- Use existing material and geometry data from the original HSM.
- Validate the model for certain input forces and accelerations.
- Commercialize the use of the model.

SECTION 2

Introduction

2.0 Introduction.

This final report concludes an effort by Biodynamic Research Corporation (BRC) of San Antonio, TX, to port the Air Force Head-Spine Model to a PC-DOS computer and conduct a feasibility study for making the HSM a useful desktop tool. The effort was conducted under Contract F41624-95-C-6003 through the Armstrong Laboratory and is entitled "Feasibility Study for a Personal-Computer Based Head-Spine Model."

This effort emanates from the Air Force's desire to develop a mathematical model of the internal forces and motions that occur within the human head and spine during impulsive acceleration events and aircraft ejections in particular. Existing tools such as the Articulated Total Body (ATB) model, Dynaman, and MADYMO are able to simulate a human's gross motion to forces and accelerations, but are either unable or invalidated for computing the internal dynamic and kinematic quantities. These internal forces and stresses can be used as predictors for injury. A validated HSM would be a useful tool for Air Force and commercial researchers and scientists in a variety of fields.

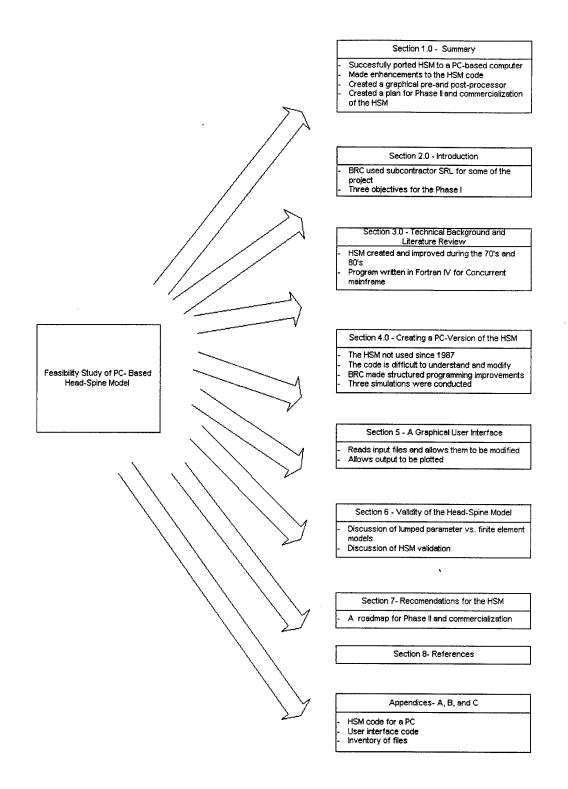
The specific objectives of the Phase I effort are listed below:

- To port the HSM from a Silicon Graphics Unix computer to a desktop PCcompatible computer.
- To conduct a feasibility analysis of improving the software implementation of the model, adding a user-interface, and documenting the model.
- To evaluate the merits and limitations of the model, suggest ways to enhance the realism of the model or decrease it's complexity, and identify a protocol for validating the model operation under certain conditions.

BRC performed a majority of the work for this contract. Systems Research Laboratory (SRL) of San Antonio, TX, assisted with some of the analysis to identify an ideal user interface for the model.

This final report documents and summarizes the work generally according to the objectives outlined above. The layout of the report is summarized in Figure 2-1.

Figure 2-1 The HSM Final Report



SECTION 3

TECHNICAL BACKGROUND AND LITERATURE REVIEW

3.0 Technical Background and Literature Review.

The Air Force Head-Spine Model (HSM) was initially developed for the purpose of modeling pilot ejections from aircraft. In 1973-5, a three-dimensional model of the human spine and head was created at the University of Illinois, sponsored by the Air Force Aerospace Medical Research Laboratory. The model consists of rigid bodies, which represent skeletal segments, and deformable elements, which represent ligaments, cartilaginous joints, viscera, and connective tissues. The model can be separated into sub-models to study the response of different body segments to accelerations and loads. The original HSM is theoretically sufficiently general to be applicable to other acceleration environments. A technique for modeling other aspects of the environment, such as seat geometry and restraint harness, are also considered in the HSM. Output of the model includes the forces and moments acting on the elements and the kinematics of the model elements.

The HSM was refined in 1976-7 during a second Air Force project.² During this project, four different versions of the model were created ranging from 32 to 252 degrees of freedom. The researchers also attempted to refine and validate the model using two methods -- by comparing the model frequency response to the experimentally determined frequency response of humans to vertical excitation and by creating head-spine models for other primates and comparing the model output to experimental data. The work with the primate model also provided a methodology for scaling dynamic response and injury data between the primates and humans. Finally, a spinal injury criteria were developed that use the computed stress in vertebral bodies to predict the likelihood of vertebral body failure.

A database of head and cervical spine geometry and stiffness data was collected in a third project from 1978-80.³ The geometry of the vertebrae and points of attachment of muscles, discs, and ligaments were obtained. Stiffness data were obtained or estimated from the literature. Inertia values were developed by approximating the geometry of the vertebrae and applying a uniform density. Simulations with the model were in relatively good agreement with experimental data for the first 150 milliseconds of response. After this time, the model output showed significant discrepancies which the authors attributed to poor modeling of the major muscles. Although this project focused on the head and cervical spine, it used portions of code from the entire HSM model.

One final revision to the Head-Spine Model was an effort from 1980-4.⁴ During this project, a model of the diaphragm was incorporated into the HSM that better represented the vertical load path through the viscera, abdomen, and rib-cage region. Additional work was done to create a proposed injury criterion for the cervical spine. Simulations with the head and cervical spine model in the fore-aft and side-to-side directions showed a good agreement to experimental data, which led the authors to believe the model was a viable tool for prediction of head-cervical spine kinematics in three dimensions.

Figure 3-1 summarizes our literature search efforts and results.

Figure 3-1 Literature Search Summary

Literature Search Topics

Subject Areas:

- Head/neck/spine modeling.
- Injury modeling and criteria.
- Dynamic response of the head/neck/spine.
- Air Force Head-Spine Model.

Authors:

- Abe Privitzer
- Jeff Settecerri
- T. Belytschko

Briefs for Select Related Literature

- 1. "A Model for Analytic Investigation of Three-Dimensional Head-Spine Dynamics," [Ref 1]. Development of the original Head-Spine Model and techniques for modeling environment, restraints, and seats.
- 2. "Refinement and Validation of a Three-Dimensional Head-Spine Model," [Ref 2]. Refinement and partial validation of the Head-Spine Model.
- 3. "A Dynamic Model of the Cervical Spine and Head," [Ref 3]. Discussion of geometry and material data for the HSM and simulations with the cervical spine and head portion of the model.
- 4. "Head-Spine Structure Modeling: Enhancements to Secondary Loading Path Model and Validation of Head-Cervical Spine Model," [Ref 4] Incorporation of abdominal load path and spinal injury criteria into the model.
- 5. "A Biomechanical Model of the Human Spinal System," [Ref 6]. Describes a finiteelement model of the spinal column, ligaments, muscles, rib-cage, abdomen, and part of the pelvis.
- 6. "Tolerance of the Human Cervical Spine to High Acceleration: A Modeling Approach," [Ref 7]. Development of and simulations with a sagittal plane model of the cervical spine.
- 7. "An Analytical Model of Intervertebral Disc Mechanics," [Ref 8]. A model of the intervertebral disc which predicts loads within the annulus.
- 8. "Cervical Spine Analysis for Ejection Injury Prediction," [Ref 9]. Sagittal plane model for the cervical spine and skull that includes muscles, ligaments, and intervertebral joints.

SECTION 4 PORTING THE CODE TO A PC

4.0 Creating a PC Version of the Head-Spine Model.

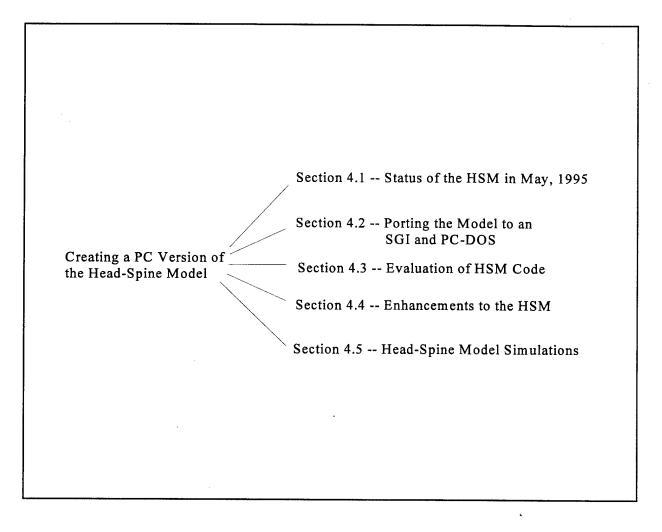
The Head-Spine Model was recompiled on a PC-DOS computer and modified so that it could perform three simulations with identical outputs to the original Unix version of the model. When first presented to BRC, the HSM model had been virtually unused since 1987. The materials that BRC obtained and the status of the HSM model before this project are described in detail in Section 4.1.

BRC had little difficulty in porting the HSM to both a PC-DOS computer and an SGI Indigo computer running Unix. The various minor problems encountered are detailed in Section 4.2. An audit was conducted of the output produced by the new executables and the archived output; the PC-DOS version of the model was found, with minor differences, to compute the same results as the archived executables.

Although porting the code proved fairly easy, the HSM code itself was difficult to understand, debug, and modify. Section 4.3 discusses some of the problems encountered, which were a combination of FORTRAN IV constraints and poor programming techniques. Our efforts to improve the coding of the model are described in Section 4.4. Several elements of structured programming were incorporated into the code, including DO...END DO statements, BLOCK IF structures, and better formatting.

Finally, Section 4.5 describes the simulations that BRC was able to conduct with the model. We were able to successfully execute only three simulations, two of which were very simple. It was discovered that HSM simulations required both a special input file of material and model geometry data, as well as a unique subroutine or set of subroutines that had to be compiled with the remainder of the model. Although other input files were found in the archived code, BRC was unable to make these simulations execute properly. Figure 4-1 presents an overview of the contents of Section 4.

Figure 4-1 Creating a PC Version of the HSM



4.1 Status of the Model in May, 1995.

Before the start of this Phase I SBIR, the Head-Spine Model software and documentation had been virtually unused since 1987. In 1987, a document titled "Directions/Overview for Running the Head Spine Model" was created at WPAFB that summarized the status of the model. This document, along with the user's manual for the model and various technical reports, provided a foundation for BRC to trace the model history and become familiar with the model.

BRC was presented with the documentation and archived code in June of 1995. All of the materials received from the Air Force have been recorded and an inventory of files is attached in Appendix C and a summary of other materials is shown in Figure 4-2. The materials include program listings, technical reports, sample runs, and magnetic media. The files on the magnetic media included the most recent version (1987) of the HSM software for use on a Silicon Graphics workstation and two archived directories of material.

BRC conducted a line-by-line comparison of the magnetic media files and the printed code that was reported to be the "most current version of the HSM" to ensure that the proper version of the software was analyzed. A few minor discrepancies were discovered; however, the code audit confirmed that BRC indeed had the source code corresponding to the "most current version of the HSM."

The code provided to BRC included an executable of the model for SGI Unix. It was possible to execute this file without modification for the "hyb2.inp" input file, which apparently corresponded to a Hybrid II Anthropomorphic Mannikin Head-Neck pendulum test. Results of this simulation are discussed in Section 4.4.

Figure 4-2 <u>Inventory List</u>

Inventory Items

- Program listing 2/17/81
- Plotting program source 11/9/77
- Sample run 8/6/87 head & cervical spine, ½ spine input accel. Profile
- Sample run 8/19/87 isolated ligamentous spine model 14 G, 100 ms
- Sample run 8/6/87 simplified based on SSM deformations
- Sample run 9/19/83 Sikorsky IV 003 w/ injury criteria
- Sample run 12/7/81 baboon model 1B
- Sample run 11/18/80 bird strike simulation
- Sample run GHSM rectangular arc profile simulation
- Energy absorbing seat design
- Sample run 5/12/83 axial load uniform pressure distribution
- Fastplot listing and instructions by M. Hoffman
- "Head Spine Model Northwestern Version 1978 Input File Description"
- "Head Spine Model Input File Description 1979"
- "Dynamic Distribution of Stress and Injury Likelihood in the Spine", by M. Hoffman, 1983 (2 copies)
- Brown binder -- compilation of materials
- HSM user manual by L. Schwer and G. Belytschko, modified by M. Hoffman 4/11/77 (2 copies)
- Color coding for HSM, user guide for output, by M. Hoffman 4/11/77 (2 copies)
- Tech paper AF binder, "Head Spine Structure Modeling: July 1985 Enhancement to Secondary ...", by T. Belyschko, M. Rencis, and J. Williams
- HSM user guide May 1985 by SRL
- Sample run 3/12/82, SAP 4 head injury model, 1500 N vertical load
- HSM source code listing 10/15/84
- Fastplot source code file and variations 11/83
- HSM source code listing 8/24/84 and miscellaneous plots
- HSM source code for subroutines: Freefds, Injeri, Spinif, Sliders, Baboon, Splmfit
- Sample run CR24B 1984 Pre-Crest simulations
- Magnetic tape of most current HSM files and two archived directories of older HSM files.

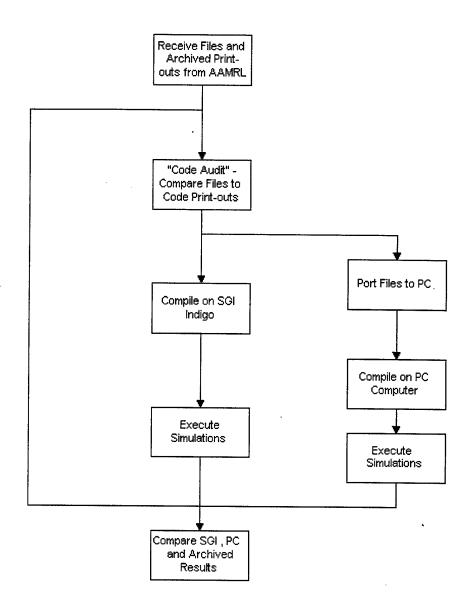
4.2 Porting the HSM Code to an SGI Indigo and PC-DOS Computer.

An executable of the HSM code was created for an SGI Indigo workstation and a PC-DOS computer. A similar procedure was followed on both platforms to create the executables. First, subroutines that performed no function or were involved in printing or plotting to an actual device were removed. This eliminated many "unsatisfied external references" errors issued by the compilers. Subroutines were then added and debugged until there were no unsatisfied externals. Most "bugs" were comprised of illegal characters and minor syntax errors which were easily corrected. The final compilation was successful, but produced "run-time errors" which were systematically investigated and eliminated until a program was produced which would execute with the input file "hyb2.inp." The output file from the PC was compared to an existing output file for the "hyb2.inp" which ran on the Silicon Graphics computer via an executable which was provided in the software archives.

The PC version of the model was compiled on an IBM compatible PC running Microsoft Windows 3.1 using Microsoft FORTRAN Powerstation Professional Development System v 1.0. The SGI version of the model was compiled on a Silicon Graphics XS24 Indigo running IRIX Unix v 5.3 and a FORTRAN 77 v 4.0.2 compiler.

The process of porting the HSM code to a PC and verifying proper execution is summarized in Figure 4-3. The modifications made to the code at this point of the project were only those necessary to make the model execute; a discussion of the general condition of the code is presented in Section 4.3. The final code for the PC-version of the Fortran code is listed in Appendix A.

Figure 4-3 Process of Porting HSM Code



4.3 Evaluation of HSM Code.

The HSM code was originally written in FORTRAN IV and is, in general, difficult to understand, debug, and maintain. When presented to BRC, the HSM code had many problems, some typical of FORTRAN code, such as:

- The use of GOTO statements, which obfuscate the flow of the program. There were many logical loops and branch statements that relied on GOTO's to redirect program flow.
- A lack of substantive comments. There were virtually no useful, descriptive comments in the code.
- A confusing use of COMMON blocks, which sometimes used different variable names in different subroutines.
- Overwriting of memory allocated for an array. While this technique can be used to minimize the use of memory, it appears that data was being overwritten outside of the array bounds, which may have caused erroneous results.
- Numerous calls to blank "do-nothing" subroutines, or subroutines that involved plotting results on antiquated devices.
- Subroutines that contained a significant amount of code, but were not called because of program redirection before the subroutine calls.
- Subroutines that were passed variables that were never used.
- A lack of indenting and spacing in the code, which would have allowed a more intuitive understanding of program flow.

Some of the HSM problems were simply due to the nature of early FORTRAN. For example, constraints in formatting and a lack of structured programming statements resulted in some of the problems above. The lack of comments, questionable use of array memory, and substantial numbers of extraneous variables and subroutines were indicative of the programming style. Some examples of poor coding techniques are displayed in Figure 4-4.

The nature of the HSM code made it very difficult to logically trace program flow. An effort was made to update the code, both to improve the readability and better understand the logic flow. These efforts are described in Section 4.4.

Figure 4-4 Examples of HSM Code

Example of Lack of Formatting

STRS(IEE)=:5D0*UKE

IF (NSLIDP.EQ.0) GO TO 6

CALL SLIDER (NSLIDP, FORCD, FINT, SMASS, A1, X1, TIME, BETA, NCP, NASN, INME
ISH, DICOSP, ALPHA, UP, UP2, NPNO, SEATK, UPOLD, SEATWK, SEATEX, V, UP1, VD
2AMP, DELT)

6CALL UPDATE (NPRI, NDGREE, DELT, X1, X0, V, A1, EULCO(1,1,1), BETA)

CALL FRCIN (NUMEL, NUMNP, NDGREE, XC, YC, ZC, IX, E, X1, FINT, STRS, STRAIN, S
ITRESS, IPT, INDEX, EULCO, SMASS, DICOS, NPRI, AL, IEIGEN, YIPT, ZIPT, XLEN, TH
2CK, INMESH)

WRITE (6,902)

Example of Confusing Logic

IF (I.GT.NEQ) GO TO 21
IF (SMASS(I).EQ.0.) GO TO 20
X1(I)=XO(I)+V(I)*DELT+C1*AO(I)
GO TO 19
20 I=I+5
GO TO 19
21 CONTINUE

No Comments

DO 90 I=1,NB

IF(FMZ.GE.FMY) BMF(I)=BMZE(I) 82 FTEMP=FP+DMAX1(FMY,FMZ) FMY=DABS(BMYE(I))/BMYY(I) FMZ=DABS(BMZE(I))/BMZY(I) F(FTEMP.LT.F2(I)) GO TO 82 IF(FTEMP.LT.F1(I)) GO TO 81 IF(FTEMP.LT.F(I)) GO TO 90 IF(ISYM.EQ.0) GO TO 90 FP=DABS(PE(I))/PY(I) BMF1(I)=BMZE(I) BMF2(I)=BMYE(I) FTEMP=FP+FMZ FTEMP=FP+FMY BMF(I)=BMYE(I) TF1(I)=TYME TF2(I)=TYME F1(I)=FTEMP F2(I)=FTEMP TF(I)=TYME 90 CONTINUE PF1(I)=PE(I)PF2(I)=PE(I) F(I)=FTEMP 81 FMY=0.D0 FA(I)=F1(I)PF(I)=PE(I) FA(I)=F(I)

4.4 Head-Spine Model Enhancements.

BRC improved the structure of the model FORTRAN code and created an intuitive user interface for modifying the HSM input files. Some aspects of structured FORTRAN were incorporated into the Head-Spine Model code to help better understand the flow of the program.

As was noted in Section 4.3, the HSM code was presented in a way that made it difficult to understand and modify. BRC spent a significant amount of time improving the HSM code so as to better understand the flow and enhance the readability for the future. One of the first improvements was to eliminate calls to blank subroutines and subroutines involved in plotting output. Presumably, the blank subroutines represented areas of expansion for the model that were never undertaken. Numerous variables that were passed into subroutines but not used were also removed. BRC took advantage of compiler INCLUDE statements to replace many of the COMMON blocks which, because of their length, distracted the reader from the function of the subroutines.

BRC also implemented some features of structured programming. Branch IF statements that relied on GOTO's for redirection were changed to BLOCK IF statements. In some cases this proved impossible without rewriting the entire subroutine. DO...END DO statements were used to replace DO...CONTINUE statements. More liberal use of indenting and spacing of code was included to make the program more readable. The use of line numbers was eliminated whenever possible.

No attempt was made to correct several arrays that were suspected of being accessed improperly. Making these changes would have prevented us from understanding the effect of other modifications on the code, since the output of the program would then be different. Several calls to subroutines that were never used because of logic preceding the call to the subroutine were left in place. It is suspected that these subroutines might be required for other simulations, although none of the simulations BRC made operational required them.

Examples of typical HSM code segments before and after the Phase I project are shown in Figure 4-5.

Figure 4-5 Examples of Modified Code

Old Segment of Code

19 I=I+1 IF (I.GT.NEQ) GO TO 21 IF (SMASS(I).EQ.0.) GO TO 20 X1(I)=XO(I)+V(I)*DELT+C1*AO(I) GO TO 19 20 I=I+5 GO TO 19 21 CONTINUE

New Segment of Code

```
19 I=I+1
    IF (I.LE.NEQ) THEN
    IF (SMASS(I).NE.0.) THEN
        X1(I)=XO(I)+V(I)*DELT+C1*AO(I)
        GO TO 19
    END IF
    I=I+5
    GO TO 19
END IF
```

Old Segment of Code

```
DO 9 JE=1, NUMEL
 ISEC=IX(11,JE)
 IF(NOPT.EQ.6) IADD=5
  IF (NOPT.NE.2) GO TO 5
  11=1
  IF (ISEC.NE.0) I1=IPT(ISEC)
  IADD=41+6*I1
  IF (KONTRL(5).GT.0) IADD=41+8*I1
5 INDEX(JE+1)=INDEX(JE)+IADD
  IND=INDEX(JE)-1
  IF (NOPT.NE.2) GO TO 7
  IF (ISEC.EQ.0) GO TO 7
  IF (KONTRL(5).GT.0) KK=KK-I2
  DO 6 M=1,12
   STRS(KK)=E(3,MTYP)
  KK=KK-1
 CONTINUE
```

New Segment of Code

```
DO JE=1.NELE
ISEC=IX(11,JE)
IF (NOPT.EQ.2) THEN
 11=1
 IF (ISEC.NE.0) I1=IPT(ISEC)
 IADD=41+6*I1
 IF (KONTRL(5).GT.0) IADD=41+8*I1
END IF
INDEX(JE+1)=INDEX(JE)+IADD
IND=INDEX(JE)-1
IF (NOPT.EQ.2 .OR. ISEC.NE.0) THEN
 IF (KONTRL(5).GT.0) KK=KK-I2
 DO M=1,12
  STRS(KK)=E(3,MTYP)
  KK=KK-1
 END DO
END IF
```

4.5 Operational HSM Simulations.

As described above, BRC was successful in porting the full HSM model to the PC environment. Unfortunately, as explained below, the HSM is not general. Only three simulations were successfully compiled and executed: two Hybrid II Anthropomorphic Test Device (ATD) Head-Neck simulations and one Crest Ejection Seat simulation. The "Main" program for the version of the HSM which was successfully executed was "WHAM3.FOR." WHAM3.FOR, was compiled on an IBM Compatible PC (Gateway 2000 486-DX2) under Microsoft FORTRAN Powerstation Professional Development System v1.0. Software and run-time bugs were eliminated until we produced a program which would execute with the input file "hyb2.inp".

The output file produced by the PC executable was compared to an existing output file for the "hyb2.inp" which ran on the Silicon Graphics Incorporated (SGI) computer via an executable which was provided in the software archives. There were only very small differences in the numerical values output by each computer. The largest errors found were on the order of 10⁻³. Figure 4-6 is a plot of the difference in the output position of a point on the spine computed on a PC and that of the same point computed on an execution on the SGI versus time. There was no way to tell which of the two solutions were most accurate, but it was assumed that the SGI was the more accurate because of its increased precision.

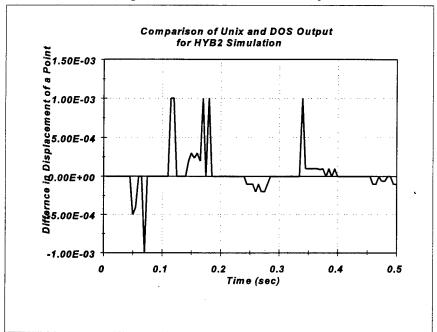


Figure 4-6 Error Time History

Most other outputs were either matched exactly or were off by a similar differences in values. Similar results were obtained from the input file "hyb22.inp"

The CREST ejection seat simulation was compared to archived outputs and confirmed that the executable was operating properly. The same input files were also executed on a Gateway 2000 P5-90 Pentium PC and results were in agreement with the archived and SGI outputs. Surprisingly, the CREST simulation took only 17 minutes to execute on a Pentium and 42 minutes on the SGI XS24. The run time for a Gateway 2000 DX2-66V (80486 DX2-66MHz) was 1 hour 30 minutes.

During the process of trying to duplicate archived simulations it was discovered that WHAM3.FOR had to be recompiled with different subroutine modules when the object being simulated was changed. This problem has been traced to a subroutine FREED.FOR which is unique to the problem at hand (it apparently sets initial conditions on the model). Thus, it appears that a different, custom FREED.FOR subroutine must be created for each problem type and compiled with the remainder of the source code to build an executable which will properly compute the desired model solution. This is not a good programming technique. The program could be made more general by rewriting the appropriate program sections. Although we examined both the code and the available documentation, BRC was unable to completely discover how the FREED.FOR subroutine is employed within the larger program to set initial conditions nor was it clear how a custom FREED.FOR subprogram is designed.

SECTION 5

A NEW METHOD FOR CREATING INPUT FILES

5.0 Design of a New User Interface for the HSM.

A prototypical intuitive graphical interface was developed by BRC to allow the modification of HSM simulation input files and the display of HSM simulation output. The pre-processor/post-processor module is written in Visual Basic for Windows Version 3.0 and uses three third party custom controls: IndexTab 5.0 for tabbed screens, TrueGrid Pro 2.1 for data editing, and Chart FX 3.0 for the plotting capabilities. With this interface module the user has options to view, edit, and save input files, execute the HSM program, and view plots based on the output of the HSM program. The installation instructions for the User Interface Module and a listing of the source code can be found in Appendix B.

The menu for the User Interface has three options: **File**, **Solve**, and **Plot**. The **File Menu** provides the user with the options to open and save input files. Additionally, the file menu can be used to exit the program. To open an input file, select the **Open** option from the **File** menu as shown in Figure 5-1. The **Open** option brings up a dialog box that assists the user in finding and loading an input file. Once an input file is opened, the user can use the tabs to view the data. Some of the data lines have single records in the input file and others have multiple lines. The tabbed screens display field edit boxes for single record data lines and grids for multiple record data lines. Figure 5-1, which shows the Parameter Data Line, demonstrates a screen with edit boxes. A screen with a grid is presented in Figure 5-2 which displays the screen for the ICIF Data Lines. Subroutine ICIF apparently takes care of converting the input forcing function to the integration routine time scale and integrating accelerations and velocities as necessary to obtain a displacement versus time forcing function for input to the model.

The **Save** option from the **File** menu allows the user to save a variation of the original input file after editing the data. Like the **Open** option, the **Save** option brings up a dialog box that enables the user to select or specify a file name to use in saving the file. The data will be saved in the format which is read by the HSM program. Note that modifying and saving the input data is not enough to run a new HSM simulation -- several files of the model also must be recompiled, as was noted in Section 4.

When the **Solve** option from the menu is selected, the current input file is copied to a file named "hsm.inp" and is then used as input to the HSM program which is run in a DOS shell. After the HSM program completes its execution, the user can select the **Plot** menu option and view the plots generated from the output file. The plot display has a button labeled "Next" which the user can use to move to the next plot. When the last plot is being viewed, the button caption changes to "Done," and when pressed, the plot screen is removed. A screen display of an output file plot is shown in Figure 5-3.

Figure 5-1 Opening an Input File

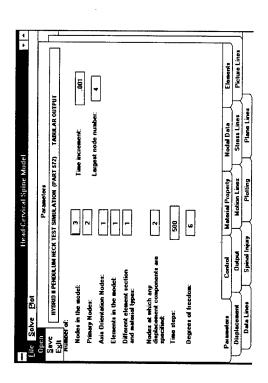


Figure 5-2 Input File Data Lines

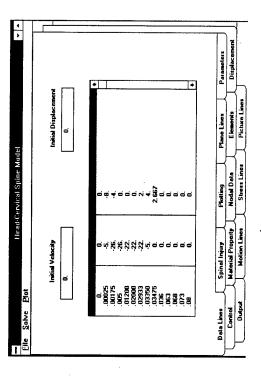
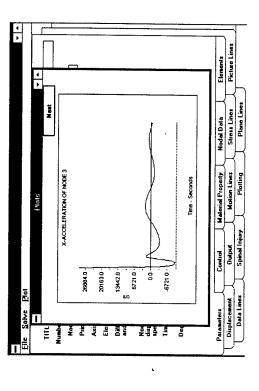


Figure 5-3 An Example of Plotted Output



SECTION 6 VALIDITY OF THE HEAD-SPINE MODEL

6.0 Head-Spine Model Validity.

Questions regarding the validity of a mathematical model naturally arise and should be addressed in the conceptual phase of creating the model. Usually there is some preconceived notion that the model can be validated by comparing the model's predictions to actual data collected on the real world entity being simulated. The true value of a mathematical model lies in its ability to aid in analysis or design of a process or family of processes under study. In fact, in the opinion of the authors, the creation of the model should not be *the* objective at all! Nevertheless, the developers of the HSM stated, "The principal objective of this investigation is the development of a three dimensional, discrete model of the spine and head." Later in their discussion, they implied that the HSM would be used operationally "to investigate the behavior of the spine" in situations "of practical importance." Thus, despite the stated objective, it does appear that the developers of the original HSM recognized and understood the importance of operational validation in establishing the credibility of the model and its use for predictive simulation. Unfortunately, their development plan was not documented in the HSM Technical Reports (TRs), "4 nor were their validation studies extensive.

A review of the TRs indicates that the HSM was developed using generally accepted methods employed in the late 1970's and early 1980's. Unfortunately, the HSM and similar models of that time were developed in an academic atmosphere without the benefit of a rigorous development methodology. It appears to BRC that more time and resources were devoted to the actual construction and coding of the model than to its testing and validation. There is extensive documentation of the development of the equations of motion and the physical properties of the spine employed in the HSM. But, there is a relative lack of documentation of verification and validation activities. Some parametric and validation testing was done, but neither the written documentation nor the comments in the HSM code describe all the details of those studies. The available documentation of studies of the HSM cervical spine subsection's response to impulsive acceleration showed encouraging agreement with experimental data.⁴ Nevertheless, only a few comparisons were made and the full range of possible head-neck motion was not explored. It is likely that a lack of experimental data or development resources, or both, limited the amount of validation work which was attempted.

BRC's aim was to investigate the feasibility of porting the existing HSM code to the PC environment. BRC has concluded that it is feasible to create a PC-based version of the HSM concept, but not by porting the existing code. The existing HSM program documentation and some of the archived code will be useful in creating a PC version. However, we are not confident that it will be possible to recover the original code and modify it to run in a more general purpose version on any platform without a substantial rewrite of the code. Three key factors, (1) the lack of comprehensive documentation, (2) the code implementation problems noted in Section 4.5, and (3) the limited amount of validation testing combine to substantially lower BRC's confidence in the validity of the archived HSM code. Moreover, in its present form, the HSM is anything but "user friendly." Much of the activity of developing a PC-based version of the HSM would

necessarily be devoted to creating user friendly interfaces. Thus, it is BRC's opinion that the most sensible course to follow would be to completely rewrite the HSM for the PC environment, to conduct that process using a development methodology designed to ensure the model and its limitations are documented, and to employ modern languages and programming constructs to create a model specifically for the PC platform.

There still remains a larger question of whether it is reasonable to expect a meaningful level of validation for the HSM in the future. In its most complex form, the HSM has 42 six degree-of-freedom nodes. This implies it has over 250 possible degrees-of-freedom (DOF). In its actual implementation (and in the real spine), many of the DOF are constrained so that, practically speaking, there are fewer DOF. However, in the model, those constraints are set by literally hundreds of parameters, many of whose values are not known precisely. Thus, the number of unique combinations of parameters makes it impractical to employ conventional parameterization methods with the 42-node version of the HSM. The developers of HSM obviously recognized this problem. Three of the four versions of HSM are simplified so that many of the vertebral nodes are lumped. This dramatically reduces the number of parameter combinations so that fitting the model output to data by parameter adjustment becomes more feasible. Nevertheless, only a few attempts to refine the HSM parameters were described in the project documentation. 1-4

It appears that the HSM development team assumed that the HSM would be inherently valid if they created a model with a high degree of anatomical fidelity and set its physical properties using the best data obtainable. In fact, this approach has merit if the modeling objective is to understand the relationships between head-spine structure and its motion. It also summarizes what is known and unknown about the physical properties of the head and spine and suggests experiments aimed at their refinement. If, alternatively, the purpose of the model is to recreate (predict) the external motion of the head and spine to potentially injurious acceleration events, there are a number of issues related to validation which must be resolved before the HSM's validation can be established. Validation issues are highlighted in Figure 6-1, and discussed more fully in Paragraphs a-c.

Figure 6-1 <u>HSM Validation Issues</u>

- Do mathematically integrated discrete-element models adequately represent naturally integrated structures?
- Are biomechanical properties measured *in vitro* representative of those properties *in vivo*?
- Do biomechanical models of internal structures require validation against force-motion data measured on internal structures *in situ*?
- How does <u>natural</u> redundancy in biological structures affect the validation of mathematical models of that structure?
- a. <u>Integrated versus Discrete Nodes</u>. There is a fundamental question related to how the mathematical model resulting from the assembly of models of the discrete elements which comprise the spine can actually simulate the behavior of the ligamentous spine and its associated structures *in vivo*. There is a related issue which can be stated as a question. Are the physical materials properties of individual tissues, obtained *in vitro*, valid when they are combined in the HSM to represented integrated tissues? The present HSM approach is based on the implicit assumption that *in vitro* properties are descriptive of *in vivo* properties and that any and all tissue interactions are adequately described by the equations.
- b. <u>Validation with External versus Internal Motion</u>. With present technology, BRC sees little possibility of obtaining dynamic data on internal spinal responses to impulsive acceleration in humans. It may be possible to obtain such data on primate subjects, but as pointed out by the developers of the original model, there are issues relating to scaling primate data for application in human models. ¹⁻⁴ In any case, primate data will be expensive to acquire and difficult to employ in validation of a human model. Then, the only data which will be readily available will be data on external motions, when what is actually needed to validate the motion of the skeleton *in situ* are internal data. This leads to the next issue.
- c. <u>Redundancy in Natural Structures</u>. Natural biological structures are notoriously redundant. This provides "built in" protection against the failure of the entire organism being caused by failure of a single component. The spine is no exception. Spinal position is maintained reflexively by tension in literally hundreds of muscle segments whose actions often oppose each other, as in flexion and extension. This is highly relevant to a model which is based on a high degree

of anatomical fidelity. The hundreds of parameters necessary to mathematically specify the internal position, structure, and function of the spine will inherently contain the same kinds of redundancy as the actual spine. What this boilsdowntois that external motion of the head and spine will be insensitive to some of the model's parameters. Moreover, adjustments to a particular parameter value can be offset or nullified by adjustments to another. In mathematical terms, the model will be over determined in the context of modeling external motion of the head and spine. This leads to the conclusion that parameters are likely to be intercorrelated and insensitive to changes in the data describing external motion. Ultimately, this means that some parameters can be combined (lumped) or eliminated with little or no effect on the match between the model's predictions and the measured data.

The issues noted above circumscribe and help define the process necessary to create and validate a head-spine model whose predictions of external motions can be validated and subsequently related to internal forces and motions in the skeleton. BRC's recommendations for the development of a PC-based HSM derived from the original model are detailed in Section 7.0 of this report.

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SECTION 7

RECOMMENDATIONS

7.0 Recommendations.

Our research demonstrated that the HSM could be hosted and executed on Personal Computers (PC) under either the Microsoft MS-DOS or Microsoft Windows environment. However, the existing HSM code is largely undocumented and unstructured and was written with older versions of FORTRAN for the mainframe or workstation environment. Therefore, one of the major conclusions of the Phase I research program is that the HSM should be completely re-coded and documented using modern software and numerical routines tailored to the PC environment. Figure 7-1 outlines the technical steps necessary to create a partially validated, user-friendly HSM model for the Windows 95TM operating system. For the purposes of this report, the re-coded HSM will be called "HSM-PC." The following paragraphs discuss each technical step and its purpose.

7.1 Plan and Establish the Simulation Validation Protocol.

The development of a complex computer simulation such as the HSM-PC demands that a logical and rigorous protocol be employed to manage the risks of creating a software simulation that is difficult to employ and maintain in the "operational environment." The development program should therefore consist of a *planning phase*, during which the development activities are laid out and approved by the sponsors of the program, and an *application phase*, in which the actual development is carried out. BRC recommends that the HSM-PC development program follow a DOD developed methodology described by Knepell and Arango. Their *confidence assessment* methodology provides the necessary controls and procedural framework for controlling the development of a complex simulation, while ensuring the validation of the modeling concept, code verification, documentation, and, most importantly, a systematic evaluation of the model's credibility. Figure 7-2 shows a diagram of the overall scheme. Figure 7-2 was adapted from Figure 2-3 of Reference 1. To explain the method, a few definitions are required.

- a. <u>Conceptual Model Validation</u>. The independent review of the purpose and concept of the model and its implementation to ensure the model addresses the relevant features of the "real-world" entity being simulated--in this case, the head and spine of the human being.
- b. <u>Software Verification</u>. A process by which it is ensured that the software code computes the desired results. Essentially, this process verifies that the coded software implements the desired algorithms correctly and that it performs as desired.

Figure 7-1 <u>Technical Objectives</u>

- Plan and Establish the Simulation Validation Protocol
- Create HSM Geometry and Materials Properties Database
- Re-Code The HSM for the Personal Computer Environment
- Partially Validate the HSM-PC
- Conduct Parametric Studies Using the HSM-PC Simulation
- Document the HSM-PC and Its Applicability

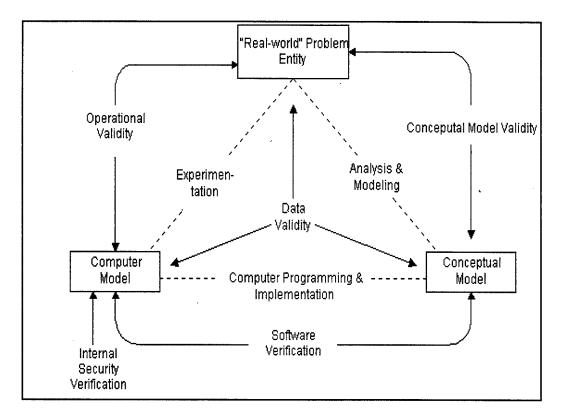


Figure 7-2 Simulation Validation Process

- c. <u>Operational Validation</u>. This is the classic validation process necessary of any computer modeling program. Operational validation ensures that the computer simulation has a satisfactory range of accuracy within its intended domain of applicability and that the scope of its domain is defined and documented. In relation to the HSM-PC, operational validation will ensure that the HSM-PC predictions and their errors are understood and that its domain of applicability is known.
- d. <u>Data Validation</u>. The process of documenting the data employed in generating model parameters and equations. For the HSM-PC this will consist of creating, updating, and auditing a database of geometry and materials properties necessary to specify the physical structure and the properties of the constituent tissues of the spine and its associated structures.
- e. <u>Internal Security</u>. Internal security establishes a configuration control procedure and protects the code against tampering or unauthorized modification.

As shown in Figure 7-2, the entire process of *confidence assessment* is designed to ensure the "real-world problem entity." In this case, the human head and spine are represented and simulated in the computer model as logically and accurately as possible. The entire process is managed by an Assessment Team whose members are listed in Figure 7-3.

Figure 7-3 Assessment Team Representatives

- Project Management
- Development Team
- Users
- Community Experts

The roles of the Assessment Team members are briefly described below.

a. <u>Management</u>. A member from program Management will be designated to serve as an informed member of the Assessment Team. The role of management in the process is to provide support and direction as necessary to ensure sufficient resources are available to complete the development program on schedule and within budget.

- b. <u>Development</u>. Developers include the programmers, consultants, scientists, and computer infrastructure experts necessary to implement the development plan for the HSM-PC development.
- c. <u>Users</u>. The users group represents knowledgeable scientists and practitioners who possess the necessary skill and technical knowledge to employ the model in an investigative or problem solving environment. Members of this group <u>should not</u> come from the Development community.
- d. <u>Community Experts</u>. To provide an objective review of the HSM-PC and its development process, subject matter experts (SME's) will be employed as members of the review team.

The model evaluation approach is detailed in Simulation Validation.¹ This process is too extensive to be completely described here. Briefly, it provides: (1) the detailed methodology and tools to continuously assess, verify, validate, and document a complex software simulation during its development; (2) an explicit method to assess the credibility of the model's simulations and its domain of applicability; and (3) an audit trail to support the confidence assessment process governed by the Assessment Team. Although the confidence assessment methodology will add both time and expense to the HSM-PC development effort, it will ensure that the HSM-PC software is properly assessed and documented.

7.2 Create a Database of the Geometry and Materials Properties Data Contained in the AAMRL HSM.

The researchers who created the original AAMRL HSM¹⁻⁴ created an extensive collection of anatomic, geometric, and materials property data relating to the spine and is associated tissues. These data were documented in the program Technical Reports or in the HSM code. BRC reviewed the geometry and materials properties data related to the HSM and found them to be generally complete. However, no audit was conducted to confirm that the data contained in the HSM documentation was actually the best available.

As noted above, the original HSM data is somewhat dated. A survey of the more recent literature should be conducted to support a systematic update and audit of the physical geometry and biomechanical properties of the head, spine, and associated tissues. Once the update and audit are complete, the geometry and materials properties data should be loaded in a "Properties Database" for on-line access by the HSM-PC. This database should be implemented in an environment which will be independently accessible for other purposes as a stand alone database.

7.3 Create User Friendly Interfaces

As shown in Figure 7-4, the HSM software uses an input file in card image format which is tedious to assemble and difficult to decode. The user is required to encode the initial state of the model as a precise sequence of control and data records. The program output is a large text file which includes graphical depictions of the model states. To aid review of the output, the user has access to a set of drawing commands which allows some flexibility in viewing the results of the analysis. The Phase I effort added a new prototype user interface which allows the user to view, edit and save input files. The screen pages provide labels for the input data and in some cases choices of possible field values. This Phase I interface also reads the output file generated by the analysis and displays X-Y plots on the screen based on the variable values computed by the analysis.

Both the input and output GUIs for the HSM-PC should be studied and tailored to the PC environment. Of particular importance are provisions to manage the large numbers of input specifications necessary to specify the initial conditions and forcing functions for the HSM-PC. The GUI should display the initial position of the head and spine and its supporting structures as well as allow display of the forcing function. The use of the Materials Properties Database will facilitate preserving and setting parameters which are not changed frequently. The output GUI should be able to display "snapshots" of two-and three-dimensional views of the position of the head and spine as a function of time. The user should be able to easily create graphical displays of the position, velocity, and acceleration of particular nodes versus time or displays of the kinematic variables versus each other and the amplitude of the forcing function.

7.4 Re-Code the HSM for the PC Environment.

It is suggested that a "build-up" approach be employed to ensure the proper verification and documentation of the software code. Figure 7-5 illustrates the suggested program architecture. It is recommended that the HSM-PC be hosted on IBM compatible PC's running the Windows 95TM operating system. This will ensure its compatibility with the 32-bit environment and dictate that a more capable machine be employed to execute the code. The Input/Output GUI's should be programmed in Microsoft Visual Basic™ and/or Microsoft Visual C++TM and the numerical analysis and solver modules should be written in a language which emphasizes speed of execution such as Microsoft's Fortran-90TM. The development team should consider the use of computer assisted software engineering (CASE) tools such as SD/FAST. SD/FAST is a multibody dynamics modeling application for the PC which generates the Kane's Equations¹⁰ (differential equations) as Fortran source code subroutines which can be incorporated directly in independently developed Fortran code. The geometry and materials properties database will be implemented in a compatible database application such as Microsoft AccessTM. All of the software applications should employ the Object Oriented Programming (OOP) technology. The choice of a single software manufacturer and the OOP programming constructs will ensure that there is mutual compatibility between the operating system and the major programming applications employed to create the HSM-PC.

Figure 7-4 Data Flow of Original HSM

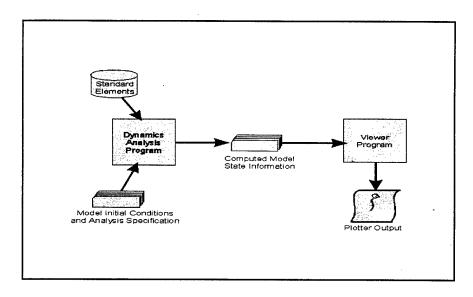
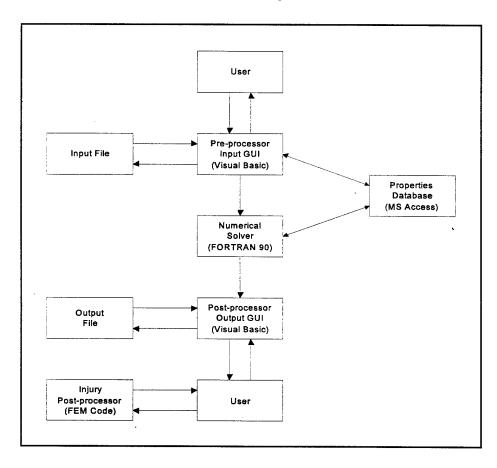


Figure 7-5 Overall Program Structure



The use of a build up approach to create the model will ensure that the development team develops the appropriate discipline demanded by the CA process early in the program. It is suggested that the sequence of creating subsegment models follow those outlined in Figure 7-6, which is a roadmap of the suggested development process. As shown, a full, 3-D head-cervical spine model should be developed and partially validated to prove the viability of the development process. The head-cervical spine model will be a useful tool in its own right and independent evaluation and further validation could begin on that model subsection before the entire development process is complete.

7.5 Validation of the HSM-PC Simulation.

Operational validation of the simulations produced by subsystem modules of the HSM-PC should commence as soon as the software subsystem modules are created and coded. Predictive validation against experimental data or known principles of physics should take place where possible.

Because the HSM-PC will be complex and will contain many degrees of freedom, the scope of its predictions will be enormous. It will, therefore, be virtually impossible to validate every possible prediction of the HSM-PC. Nevertheless, an attempt should be made to employ suitable data where feasible to define the scope of the HSM-PC applicability. Within those domains where the use of the HSM-PC is verified and validated, data on its accuracy should be sought to allow the user to gauge the utility of the HSM-PC simulation predictions in relation to other analytic tools or actual data.

7.6 Conduct Parametric Studies with the HSM-PC.

Parametric Studies should be conducted to examine the sensitivity of the HSM-PC simulation to changes in parameter values. Parametric investigations will reveal which parameters must be set relatively precisely to ensure the HSM-PC simulations are representative of the dynamics of the human spine. Parameter sensitivities and covariance issues should be addressed as early as possible in the process so that redundant or extraneous parameters can be eliminated from the model. This process will ensure parsimony in model parameters and a verified and validated HSM-PC.

In the process required to "fit" the HSM-PC to experimental data, parameters should be varied and the response of the models compared to experimental data until "best fits in the least squares sense" are obtained. However, as noted above, it is to be expected that a model with many degrees of freedom will be somewhat over determined, i.e., there will be interdependence and covariance between the model parameters. The interdependence between parameters and their covariance should be studied, perhaps using classic parametric sensitivity study methods such as Monte-Carlo. 12-15 Another approach might be to examine the model residuals (the difference between predicted and actual motion) for their structure to define "how much" of the actual motion is/or is not simulated by the model. The relationships between the residuals and the forcing function amplitude and its frequency content should also be investigated. The iterative reduction of parameter

Write Final Report Assessment Team Evaluation of HSM-PC Parametric Studies of HSM-PC Partial Validation of HSM-PC Business Plan Development Create Prototype Injury Assessment Processor Create Restraint System & Elastic Planes Models Extend HCS Model to HSM-PC Create Hydrodynamic Elements Create HSM-PC Biomechanical Model lyear Create User Friendly Interfaces for HSM-PC Head Cervical Spine Model Forcing Function Modules Multi Body Assembly Modules Literature Review Extract and Audit Data from Archived AAMRL HSM Code Single Body Model Write Confidence Assessment Plan

Figure 7-6 Roadmap to Development Process

correlation will likely be a tedious process and will be very demanding on computer resources. It will require putting the Numerical Solver inside a non-linear optimization structure and repeatedly finding best fit solutions as the parameters are varied. If this process is started early in the development process, an intuitive understanding of parameter sensitivities will likely evolve which will serve the development team as the development proceeds. Parameters whose values dominate the model response characteristics and those which produce little or no change in the model's response or its residuals should be identified and studied in detail. Parameters to which the model's response is insensitive should be flagged as candidates for elimination from the final model and their effects should be tracked as the model's complexity increases.

7.7 Document the HSM-PC and Its Applicability.

The confidence assessment (CA) methodology described in Reference 1 ensures that the basic material from which the final documentation is drawn is developed in a complete and systematic manner. The CA process is iterative. It should be applied at the subsystem level as the code for major subsystems is developed. After each evaluation, a report should be issued which documents the findings of the subsystem CA.

7.8 Conclusion.

Biodynamic Research Corporation (BRC) of San Antonio, TX, completed an SBIR Phase I project to port the Air Force's Head-Spine Model (HSM) to a PC-DOS environment and provide a recommended roadmap for the future of the HSM. The impetus for this project was the Air Force's desire to have a software tool capable of modeling the internal forces and motions of the human head and spine during impulsive acceleration events.

Although the code transfer was successful, BRC discovered several "problems" with the Head-Spine Model which made creating a general purpose HSM code impossible. It is BRC's belief that the material and geometry data of the HSM model, as well as some of the model algorithms and logic, can best be used by recreating the model in an object-oriented software language such as C++ or Fortran 90. The cost and effort required to understand the current version, debug coding and algorithm errors, and document the code is far greater than simply extracting the useful data and starting over. Therefore, BRC recommends that the HSM be rewritten for the PC environment and that the development program be conducted under the confidence assessment process outlined above.

SECTION 8

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APPENDIX A HSM CODE FOR A PC-DOS COMPUTER

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SUBROUTINE ALPHAP (NUMNP,XC,YC,ZC,EULCO,UD,INMESH)
C
   IMPLICIT DOUBLE PRECISION (A-H,O-Z)
C
Cbrc
Cbrc REPLACED COMMONS WITH INCLUDES AND ELIMINATED GO TO'S - DJP
Cbrc
   INCLUDE 'ADJUST.COM'
   COMMON /IPLOT/ PLTDCD,FSTPLT(9),PELVIS,IDPN(10),NPPTS(10),IDP(10),
          INT,PRNT
   INTEGER PLTDCD, PRNT
   DIMENSION EULCO(3,3,NBLAMB), XC(NXC), YC(NYC), ZC(NZC), UD(NX1),
        INMESH(NINMEH)
C
   INTEGER PELVNN
   INTEGER T1,SPNN,BPNN,TPNN,HEADNN
   INTEGER C7.C2
   INTEGER STERNM, RIBBGN, RIBEND, BPR, BPL
   DATA ITYPE/4HBODY/
   DATA CERV/3HCYN/
  IPTC=0
   PELVNN = INMESH(231)
  L5=INMESH(232)
C
   L5=INMESH(248)
C
   T1=INMESH(248)
   HEADNN=INMESH(249)
   NNSP=16
   NNBP=15
  NNTP=21
  SPNN=INMESH(NNSP)
  BPNN=INMESH(NNBP)
   TPNN=INMESH(NNTP)
   BPNN=INMESH(223)
C.
C.
   . TPNN=INMESH(229)
C.... SPNN=INMESH(224)
C
  NDBP=6*(BPNN-1)
  XOFF=XC(BPNN)+UD(NDBP+1)
   YOFF=YC(BPNN)+UD(NDBP+2)
  ZOFF=ZC(BPNN)+UD(NDBP+3)
C
  IF ( PELVIS .EQ. '
                    ') THEN
   NBPPELV=INMESH(7)
   NDPELV = 6*(NBPPELV-1)
   X = XC(NBPPELV)+UD(NDPELV+1)-XOFF
   Y = YC(NBPPELV)+UD(NDPELV+2)-YOFF
   Z = ZC(NBPPELV)+UD(NDPELV+3)-ZOFF
   NODE = 1
C
   IF (PRNT.EQ.0)
    WRITE (6,904) NODE, IPTC, ITYPE, X, Y, Z,
           (( EULCO(M,L,PELVNN), M=1,3), L=1,3,2)
   WRITE (7,903) NODE, IPTC, ITYPE, X, Y, Z,
           (( EULCO(M,L,PELVNN), M=1,3), L=1,3,2)
  END IF
C
  DO KNODE=L5,T1
   NDSP=6*(SPNN-1)
   NDBP=6*(BPNN-1)
   NDTP=6*(TPNN-1)
C
   V3X=XC(TPNN)-XC(BPNN)+UD(NDTP+1)-UD(NDBP+1)
   V3Y=YC(TPNN)-YC(BPNN)+UD(NDTP+2)-UD(NDBP+2)
   V3Z=ZC(TPNN)-ZC(BPNN)+UD(NDTP+3)-UD(NDBP+3)
C
   V2X=XC(SPNN)-XC(BPNN)+UD(NDSP+1)-UD(NDBP+1)
   V2Y=YC(SPNN)-YC(BPNN)+UD(NDSP+2)-UD(NDBP+2)
   V2Z=ZC(SPNN)-ZC(BPNN)+UD(NDSP+3)-UD(NDBP+3)
   V1X=V2Y*V3Z-V3Y*V2Z
   V1Y=V2Z*V3X-V3Z*V2X
```

```
V1Z=V2X*V3Y-V3X*V2Y
C
    V1L=DSQRT(V1X*V1X+V1Y*V1Y+V1Z*V1Z)
C
    V1X=V1X/V1L
    VIY=VIY/VIL
    V1Z=V1Z/V1L
C
    V3L=DSQRT(V3X*V3X+V3Y*V3Y+V3Z*V3Z)
C
    V3X=V3X/V3L
    V3Y=V3Y/V3L
    V3Z=V3Z/V3L
С
    X=XC(BPNN)+UD(NDBP+1)-XOFF
    Y=YC(BPNN)+UD(NDBP+2)-YOFF
    Z=ZC(BPNN)+UD(NDBP+3)-ZOFF
    NODE=KNODE-L5+2
C
    IF (PRNT .EQ. 0)
   1 WRITE (6,904) NODE,IPTC,ITYPE,X,Y,Z,V1X,V1Y,V1Z,V3X,V3Y,V3Z
    WRITE (7,903) NODE,IPTC,ITYPE,X,Y,Z,V1X,V1Y,V1Z,V3X,V3Y,V3Z
    NNSP=NNSP+13
    NNBP=NNBP+13
    NNTP=NNTP+13
    SPNN=INMESH(NNSP)
    BPNN=INMESH(NNBP)
    TPNN=INMESH(NNTP)
C
   END DO
C
C
   IF (HEADNN.NE.19 .OR. HEADNN.NE.21) THEN
   C7=INMESH(340)
    C2=INMESH(345)
   SPNN=INMESH(268)
   BPNN=INMESH(256)
   TPNN=INMESH(257)
   NODE=0
C
   DO KNODE=C7,C2
    NDSP=6*(SPNN-1)
    NDBP=6*(BPNN-1)
    NDTP=6*(TPNN-1)
С
    V3X = XC(TPNN) - XC(BPNN) + UD(NDTP+1) - UD(NDBP+1)
    V3Y=YC(TPNN)-YC(BPNN)+UD(NDTP+2)-UD(NDBP+2)
    V3Z=ZC(TPNN)-ZC(BPNN)+UD(NDTP+3)-UD(NDBP+3)
С
    V2X=XC(SPNN)-XC(BPNN)+UD(NDSP+1)-UD(NDBP+1)
    V2Y=YC(SPNN)-YC(BPNN)+UD(NDSP+2)-UD(NDBP+2)
    V2Z=ZC(SPNN)-ZC(BPNN)+UD(NDSP+3)-UD(NDBP+3)
C
    V1X=V2Y*V3Z-V3Y*V2Z
    V1Y=V2Z*V3X-V3Z*V2X
    V1Z=V2X*V3Y-V3X*V2Y
C
    V1L=DSQRT(V1X*V1X+V1Y*V1Y+V1Z*V1Z)
C
    VIX=VIX/VIL
    VIY=VIY/VIL
    V1Z=V1Z/V1L
С
    V3L = DSQRT(V3X*V3X+V3Y*V3Y+V3Z*V3Z)
C
    V3X=V3X/V3L
    V3Y=V3Y/V3L
    V3Z=V3Z/V3L
\mathbf{C}
    X=XC(BPNN)+UD(NDBP+1)-XOFF
    Y=YC(BPNN)+UD(NDBP+2)-YOFF
    Z=ZC(BPNN)+UD(NDBP+3)-ZOFF
C
    NODE=NODE+1
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```
IPTC=32
     IF (NODE.EQ.1) IPTC=20
C
     IF (PRNT.EQ.0)
      WRITE (6,904) NODE, IPTC, CERV, X, Y, Z, V1X, V1Y, V1Z, V3X, V3Y, V3Z
     WRITE (7,903) NODE.IPTC,CERV,X,Y,Z,V1X,V1Y,V1Z,V3X,V3Y,V3Z
     BPNN=BPNN+2
     TPNN=TPNN+2
C
    END DO
   END IF
C
   IF (NUMNP.GE.471) THEN
    STERNM=INMESH(471)
    RIBBGN=INMESH(451)
    RIBEND=INMESH(469)
    NNBPR=296
    NNBPL=303
    BPR=INMESH(NNBPR)
    BPL=INMESH(NNBPL)
    IPTC=0
С
    IF (NUMNP.LT.STERNM) RETURN
C
    DO KNODE=RIBBGN,RIBEND,2
    NDBP=6*(BPR-1)
    X=XC(BPR)+UD(NDBP+1)-XOFF
     Y=YC(BPR)+UD(NDBP+2)-YOFF
    Z=ZC(BPR)+UD(NDBP+3)-ZOFF
C
    NODE=KNODE-RIBBGN+19
С
    IF (PRNT .EQ. 0)
      WRITE (6,904) NODE,IPTC,ITYPE,X,Y,Z,((EULCO(M,L,KNODE),
            M=1,3),L=1,3,2)
  2
     WRITE (7,903) NODE, IPTC, ITYPE, X, Y, Z, ((EULCO(M, L, KNODE), M=1,3),
            L=1,3,2)
С
    NDBP=6*(BPL-1)
    X=XC(BPL)+UD(NDBP+1)-XOFF
     Y=YC(BPL)+UD(NDBP+2)-YOFF
    Z=ZC(BPL)+UD(NDBP+3)-ZOFF
C
    INODE=KNODE+1
    NODE=INODE-RIBBGN+19
C
    IF (PRNT.EQ.0)
     WRITE (6,904) NODE, IPTC, ITYPE, X,Y,Z, ((EULCO(M,L,INODE),
  2
            M=1,3),L=1,3,2)
    WRITE (7,903) NODE, IPTC, ITYPE, X,Y,Z, ((EULCO(M,L,INODE), M=1,3),
           L=1,3,2)
C
    NNBPR=NNBPR+14
    NNBPL=NNBPL+14
    BPL=INMESH(NNBPL)
    BPR=INMESH(NNBPR)
C
   END DO
C
   NDSTER=6*(STERNM-1)
   X=XC(STERNM)+UD(NDSTER+1)-XOFF
   Y=YC(STERNM)+UD(NDSTER+2)-YOFF
   Z=ZC(STERNM)+UD(NDSTER+3)-ZOFF
C
   NODE=STERNM-RIBBGN+19
C
   IF (PRNT.EQ.0)
  1 WRITE (6,904) NODE,IPTC,ITYPE,X,Y,Z,((EULCO(M,L,STERNM),
           M=1,3),L=1,3,2)
   WRITE (7,903) NODE, IPTC, ITYPE, X, Y, Z, ((EULCO(M, L, STERNM), M=1,3),
          L=1,3,2)
  END IF
С
  NDHEAD = 6 * (HEADNN-1)
```

```
X=XC(HEADNN)+UD(NDHEAD+1)-XOFF
Y=YC(HEADNN)+UD(NDHEAD+2)-YOFF
Z=ZC(HEADNN)+UD(NDHEAD+3)-ZOFF

C
NODE=40

C
IF ( PRNT .EQ. 0 )
1 WRITE (6,904) NODE,IPTC,ITYPE.X,Y,Z,((EULCO(M,L,HEADNN),M=1,3),
2 L=1,3,2)
WRITE (7,903) NODE,IPTC,ITYPE,X,Y,Z,((EULCO(M,L,HEADNN),M=1,3),
1 L=1,3,2)

C
RETURN

C
903 FORMAT (12,12,A4,3F8.3,6F8.6)
904 FORMAT (1X,IZ,IZ,A4,3F8.3,6F8.6)
END
```

```
SUBROUTINE ASSBLE (IX,XC,YC,ZC,E,SMASS,RMASS,DICOS,INDEX,STRS,IPT,
  1AL)
С
Cbrc
Cbrc REPLACED COMMONS WITH INCLUDES AND MOST GOTOS WITH BLOCK IF AND DO'S
   IMPLICIT DOUBLE PRECISION (A-H,O-Z)
C
   INCLUDE 'ADJUST.COM'
   INCLUDE 'SIZE.COM'
   COMMON /NEIGEN/ NAM,NR
   DIMENSION IX(14,NIX), XC(NXC), YC(NYC), ZC(NZC), E(12,NE),
        SMASS(NSMASS), RMASS(3,3,NBLAMB), EULCO(3,3), DICOS(3,3,NDICOS), INDEX(NINDEX), STRS(NSTRS),
        IPT(NIPT), AL(NAL)
   INCLUDE CONTRL.COM
   INCLUDE 'NUMINT.COM'
   IF(KONTRL(3).EQ.2) WRITE(6,201)
   MEQ=NNODE*NDGREE
   NEQ=NPRI*NDGREE
   ISEC=0
   MAXIPT=1
   IF (NUMSEC.NE.0) THEN
   READ (5,901) (IPT(LEN),LEN=1,NUMSEC)
    DO LEN=1, NUMSEC
    IF (MAXIPT.LT.IPT(LEN)) MAXIPT=IPT(LEN)
   END DO
   END IF
   DO I=1,NPRI
   NN=(I-1)*NDGREE
   DO M=1.3
    LEN=NN+3
    RMASS(M,M,I)=SMASS(LEN+M)
   END DO
   END DO
   IADD=1
   INDEX(1)=1
   DO JE=1,NELE
   NOPT=IX(10,JE)
   ISEC=IX(11,JE)
   IF (NOPT.EQ.1) IADD=16
    IF (NOPT.EQ.3) IADD=46
   IF (NOPT.EQ.4) IADD=40
   IF (NOPT.EQ.5) IADD=48+21*ISEC
    IF (NOPT.EQ.6) IADD=5
   IF (NOPT.EQ.2) THEN
    [1=1
    IF (ISEC.NE.0) I1=IPT(ISEC)
    IADD=41+6*I1
    IF (KONTRL(5).GT.0) IADD=41+8*11
    END IF
    INDEX(JE+1)=INDEX(JE)+IADD
    IND=INDEX(JE)-1
   IF (NOPT.EQ.2 .OR. ISEC.NE.0) THEN
    MTYP=IX(9,JE)
    KK=IADD+IND
    I2=2*I1
    IF (KONTRL(5).GT.0) KK=KK-I2
    DO M=1,I2
     STRS(KK)=E(3,MTYP)
     KK=KK-1
    END DO
    END IF
    IF (NOPT.EQ.5) THEN
    ID=INDEX(JE)+27
    IF (MAXIPT.LT.ISEC) MAXIPT=ISEC
    NIND = NSTRS-IND
    ELSE IF (NOPT.NE.6) THEN
    CALL BASME (JE,NDGREE,IX,XC,YC,ZC,E,SMASS,DICOS,RMASS,AL)
    ELSE
```

```
CYCLE
    END IF
    END DO
    DO I=1.NPRI
    NN=(2*I-1)*3
    DO MJ=1,3
     DO JM=1.3
      EULCO(MJ,JM)=0.D0
     END DO
     END DO
    IF (RMASS(1,1,I).EQ.0.) CYCLE
    IF (KONTRL(3).NE.0) THEN
     IF (KONTRL(3).EQ.2) GO TO 202
     EULCO(1,1)=1.D0
     EULCO(2,2)=1.D0
     EULCO(3,3)=1.D0
     SMASS(NN+1)=RMASS(1,1,I)
     SMASS(NN+2)=RMASS(2,2,I)
     SMASS(NN+3)=RMASS(3,3,I)
     GO TO 14
    END IF
    RMASS(2,1,I)=RMASS(1,2,I)
    RMASS(3,1,I)=RMASS(2,2,I)
    DO MJ=1,3
     RMASS(MJ,2,I)=RMASS(MJ,3,I)
    END DO
C
    NAM = 3 + (3*3 - 3)/2
    NR = 3*3
    CALL EIGEN (RMASS(1,1,I),EULCO,3,0)
   .. NORMALIZE AND DETERMINE THIRD EIGENVECTOR FOR RIGHT HAND SYSTEM
C
    DO NE=1,2
     ENORM=DSQRT(EULCO(1,NE)*EULCO(1,NE)+EULCO(2,NE)*EULCO(2,NE)+
                 EULCO(3,NE)*EULCO(3,NE))
     EULCO(1,NE)=EULCO(1,NE)/ENORM
     EULCO(2,NE)=EULCO(2,NE)/ENORM
     EULCO(3,NE)=EULCO(3,NE)/ENORM
    END DO
    EULCO(1,3) = EULCO(2,1) * EULCO(3,2) - EULCO(2,2) * EULCO(3,1)
    EULCO(2,3)=EULCO(3,1)*EULCO(1,2)-EULCO(3,2)*EULCO(1,1)
    EULCO(3,3)=EULCO(1,1)*EULCO(2,2)-EULCO(1,2)*EULCO(2,1)
C
C..
   .. AVERAGE INERTIAS
    AMASS=(RMASS(1,1,I)+RMASS(3,1,I)+RMASS(3,2,I))/3.D0
    SMASS(NN+1)=AMASS
    SMASS(NN+2)=AMASS
    SMASS(NN+3)=AMASS
    IF(NNODE.EQ.11) GO TO 210
C..
C
    SMASS(NN+1)=RMASS(1,1,I)
    SMASS(NN+2)=RMASS(3,1,I)
    SMASS(NN+3)=RMASS(3,2,I)
    GO TO 14
C READ-IN X-BAR, Y-BAR VECTORS.
\mathsf{C}
 202 READ(5,203)NODE,EULCO(1,1),EULCO(2,1),EULCO(3,1),
           EULCO(1,2),EULCO(2,2),EULCO(3,2)
    WRITE(6,204) NODE
C NORMALIZE X-BAR, Y-BAR VECTORS.
C
    DO NE=1,2
    ENORM=DSQRT(EULCO(1,NE)*EULCO(1,NE)+EULCO(2,NE)*EULCO(2,NE)
                     +EULCO(3,NE)*EULCO(3,NE))
     EULCO(1,NE)=EULCO(1,NE)/ENORM
     EULCO(2,NE)=EULCO(2,NE)/ENORM
    EULCO(3,NE)=EULCO(3,NE)/ENORM
C
C FIND Z-BAR UNIT VECTOR FROM CROSS-PRODUCT OF X-BAR AND Y-BAR.
```

```
C
    EULCO(1,3)=EULCO(2,1)*EULCO(3,2)-EULCO(2,2)*EULCO(3,1)
    EULCO(2,3)=EULCO(3,1)*EULCO(1,2)-EULCO(3,2)*EULCO(1,1)
    EULCO(3,3) = EULCO(1,1) * EULCO(2,2) - EULCO(1,2) * EULCO(2,1)
    DO NE=1,3
    WRITE(6,207)EULCO(NE,1),EULCO(NE,2),EULCO(NE,3)
    END DO
C
 14 DO MJ=1,3
     DO JM=1,3
     RMASS(MJ,JM,I)=EULCO(MJ,JM)
    END DO
    END DO
   END DO
   WRITE (6,902)
   WRITE (6,903) (SMASS(LS),LS=1,NEQ)
С
C.
   . CALCULATE R-ZERO AND R-ZERO-BAR FOR ALL ELEMENTS AND
     STORE IN STRS ARRAY
C
  DO I=1,NELE
   MJ=INDEX(I)-1
   NOPT=IX(10,I)
   LOOP1=2
   LOOP2=2
   IPADD=2
    IF (NOPT.EQ.5) THEN
    LOOP1=3
    LOOP2=1
    IPADD=3
   END IF
   J3=4
   DO J1=1,LOOP1
    IF (NOPT.EQ.4) GO TO 21
    K=IX(J1,I)
    KK=IX(J1+IPADD,I)
C
C....
    SKIP BODY COMPONENT CALCULATION FOR SPRING ELEMENTS (TYPE=1)
C
    IF (NOPT.EQ.1) GO TO 23
    DO L=1,LOOP2
     DO M=1,3
      SUM=0.D0
      MJ=MJ+1
      KEV=L
      IF (NOPT.EQ.5) KEV=3
      DO N=1.3
       SUM=SUM+RMASS(N,M,KK)*DICOS(N,KEV,I)
      END DO
      STRS(MJ)=SUM
     END DO
    END DO
    GO TO 23
    LOOP FOR R-ZERO AND R-ZERO-BAR FOR PVP ELEMENT(TYPE=4)
C
 21 J2=J1-1
    J3=0
    J4=3*J2
 22 J3=J3+1
    K=IX(J3+J4,I)
    KK=IX(7+J2,I)
C
    CALCULATE R-ZERO
C....
C
 23
    STRS(MJ+1)=XC(K)-XC(KK)
    STRS(MJ+2)=YC(K)-YC(KK)
    STRS(MJ+3)=ZC(K)-ZC(KK)
    MK=MJ
    MJ=MJ+3
    CALCULATE R-ZERO-BAR
    DO NN=1,3
     MJ=MJ+1
```

```
STRS(MJ)=RMASS(1,NN,KK)*STRS(MK+1)+RMASS(2,NN,KK)*STRS(MK+2)

1 +RMASS(3,NN,KK)*STRS(MK+3)

END DO

IF (J3,LT.3) GO TO 22

END DO

END DO

RETURN

C

201 FORMAT('0 INITIAL BODY UNIT VECTOR COMPONENTS',

1 ' AT NODE')

203 FORMAT(15.5X,6F10.4)

204 FORMAT(',5X,I5)

207 FORMAT(',9X,3F10.4)

901 FORMAT (1615)

902 FORMAT (155)

903 FORMAT (2X,1P6D20.4)

END
```

```
SUBROUTINE BASME (I,NDGREE,IX,XC,YC,ZC,E,SMASS,DICOS,RMASS,AL)
 C
 Cbrc
 Cbrc CHANGED COMMON TO INCLUDE AND GOTO'S TO BLOCK IF AND DO
 Cbrc
   IMPLICIT DOUBLE PRECISION (A-H,O-Z)
 C
   INCLUDE 'ADJUST.COM'
   DIMENSION XC(NXC), YC(NYC), ZC(NZC), E(12, NE), IX(14, NIX),
        SMASS(NSMASS)
   DIMENSION DICOS(3,3,NDICOS), AL(NAL), RMASS(3,3,NBLAMB)
 C
 C.
    CHECK FOR PVP ELEMENTS (ETYPR=4)
C
   IF (IX(10,I).NE.4) THEN
    N1=IX(1,I)
    N2=IX(2,I)
    N3=IX(3,I)
    N4=IX(4,I)
    XX=XC(N2)-XC(N1)
    YY=YC(N2)-YC(N1)
    ZZ=ZC(N2)-ZC(N1)
    AL(I)=DSQRT(XX*XX+YY*YY+ZZ*ZZ)
\mathbf{C}
C.
    SKIP DIRECTION COSINE CALCULATION FOR SPRING ELEMENTS
    IF (IX(10,I).NE.1) THEN
     DICOS(1,1,I)=XX/AL(I)
     DICOS(2,1,I)=YY/AL(I)
     DICOS(3,1,I)=ZZ/AL(I)
     LOCNOD=IX(8,I)
     VAX=XC(LOCNOD)-XC(N1)
     VAY=YC(LOCNOD)-YC(N1)
     VAZ=ZC(LOCNOD)-ZC(N1)
     A=DSQRT(VAX*VAX+VAY*VAY+VAZ*VAZ)
     AX=VAX/A
     AY=VAY/A
     AZ=VAZ/A
     E3X=AZ*DICOS(2,1,I)-AY*DICOS(3,1,I)
     E3Y=AX*DICOS(3,1,I)-AZ*DICOS(1,1,I)
     E3Z=AY*DICOS(1,1,I)-AX*DICOS(2,1,I)
     ANORM=DSQRT(E3X*E3X+E3Y*E3Y+E3Z*E3Z)
     DICOS(1,3,I)=E3X/ANORM
     DICOS(2,3,I)=E3Y/ANORM
     DICOS(3,3,I)=E3Z/ANORM
    ESTABLISH LOCAL-GLOBAL DIRECTION COSINE MATRIX
C.
C
     DICOS(1,2,I)=DICOS(2,3,I)*DICOS(3,1,I)-
           DICOS(3,3,I)*DICOS(2,1,I)
     DICOS(2,2,I)=DICOS(3,3,I)*DICOS(1,1,I)-
           DICOS(1,3,I)*DICOS(3,1,I)
     DICOS(3,2,I)=DICOS(1,3,I)*DICOS(2,1,I)-
            DICOS(2,3,I)*DICOS(1,1,I)
    END IF
   END IF
  ... WRITE(6,99) I,((DICOS(LR,LC,I),LC=1,3),LR=1,3)
C.... MASS ASSEMBLY
C.... FOR BEAM ELEMENTS ONLY (TYPE=2) CALCULATE AND ASSEBILE ELEMENT
C.... MASS
C
   IF (IX(10,I).NE.2) RETURN
   MTYP=IX(9,I)
   RHO=E(1,MTYP)
   IF (RHO.EQ.0.) RETURN
   RT=RHO*AL(I)*E(7,MTYP)/2.D0
   RY=RT*AL(I)*AL(I)/12.D0
   RZ=RY
C
  ... RX - MASS MOMENT OF INERTIA ABOUT LOCAL X AXIS IS APPROXIMATE
C.... RX=RT*(E(5,MTYP)*E(5,MTYP) + E(8,MTYP)*E(8,MTYP))/12.D0
C
   RX=RT*2.D0*E(7,MTYP)/12.D0
```

```
\ensuremath{\text{C}} C.... Assemble translational mass \ensuremath{\text{C}}
    DO N=3,4
KK=IX(N,I)
NN=(KK-1)*NDGREE
DO M=1,3
     SMASS(NN+M)=RT+SMASS(NN+M)
END DO
    END DO
C
C.... ASSEMBLE ROTATIONAL MASS IN GLOBAL COORDINATES
C
    DO M=3,4
N=IX(M,I)
     DO II=1,3
       DO JJ=1,3
        RMASS(II,JJ,N)=RMASS(II,JJ,N)+DICOS(II,1,I)*DICOS(JJ,1,I)*RX
+DICOS(II,2,I)*DICOS(JJ,2,I)*RY+
DICOS(II,3,I)*DICOS(JJ,3,I)*RZ
       END DO
    END DO
END DO
    RETURN
C
    END
```

```
SUBROUTINE BFRCIN (L,ND,XC,YC,ZC,IX,E,UD,FINT,STRS,STRAIN,STRESS,N
  IUMEL, IPT, INDEX, SMASS, EUI, EUJ, TRAI, TRAJ, EH, AL, IEIGEN, INMESH)\\
C
Cbrc
Cbrc REPLACED COMMON WITH INCLUDE AND GOTO WITH BLOCK IF AND DO
Cbrc
   IMPLICIT DOUBLE PRECISION (A-H,O-Z)
C.
   ROUTINE CALCULATES INTERNAL FORCES FOR THREE-D BEAM
   .. TRAI AND TRAJ CONTAIN I BAR 0 ,J BAR 0 AND J HAT 0 FOR NODES I & J
   INCLUDE 'ADJUST.COM'
   COMMON /MATRIX/ NAM,NB,NR
   INCLUDE 'NUMINT.COM'
   DOUBLE PRECISION FINT(NFINT)
   DIMENSION XC(NXC), YC(NYC), IX(14,NIX), UD(NX1), E(12,NE),
        STRAIN(NSTRAI), SMASS(NSMASS), STRESS(NSTRES),
        STRS(NSTRS), INDEX(NINDEX), ZC(NZC), EUI(9), EUJ(9),
        EH(9), TRAJ(12), TRAJ(12), AL(NAL), EJBJ(3), EJBJ(3),
  3
        TEMP1(3), TEMP2(3), TEMP3(3), TEMP4(3), TEMP5(3),
        OMEGI(3,3), OMEGJ(3,3), DISP(2), ROT(6), AFORCE(6),
        BMOMT(6), IPT(NIPT), INMESH(NINMEH)
  N1=IX(1,L)
  N2=IX(2,L)
  N3=IX(3,L)
  N4=IX(4,L)
C.
   . CHECK FOR PRIMARY OR SECONDARY NODES
C
  ISKIP=0
  {\tt JSKIP=}0
  IF (N1.EQ.N3) ISKIP=1
  IF (N2.EQ.N4) JSKIP=1
C
  XX=XC(N2)-XC(N1)
  YY=YC(N2)-YC(N1)
  ZZ=ZC(N2)-ZC(N1)
  NIN=(NI-1)*ND
  N2N=(N2-1)*ND
  N3N=(N3-1)*ND
  N4N=(N4-1)*ND
  II=N1
  JJ=N2
  IF (ISKIP.EQ.1) THEN
   DIX=UD(N3N+1)
   DIY=UD(N3N+2)
   DIZ=UD(N3N+3)
  ELSE
   OMEGI(1,1)=0.D0
   OMEGI(1,2)=TRAI(12)
OMEGI(1,3)=-TRAI(11)
   OMEGI(2,1)=-TRAI(12)
   OMEGI(2,2)=0.D0
   OMEGI(2,3)=TRAI(10)
   OMEGI(3,1)=TRAI(11)
   OMEGI(3,2)=-TRAI(10)
   OMEGI(3,3)=0.D0
   TEMP1(1)=TRAI(10)
   TEMP1(2)=TRAI(11)
   TEMP1(3)=TRAI(12)
   NAM = 3*3
   NB = 3*1
   NR = 3*1
   CALL GMPRD (EUI, TEMP1, TEMP3, 3, 3, 1)
   DIX=UD(N3N+1)+TEMP3(1)-TRAI(7)
   DIY=UD(N3N+2)+TEMP3(2)-TRAI(8)
   DIZ=UD(N3N+3)+TEMP3(3)-TRAI(9)
   UD(N1N+1)=DIX
   UD(N1N+2)=DIY
   UD(N1N+3)=DIZ
  END IF
  IF (JSKIP.EQ.1) THEN
   DJX=UD(N4N+1)
```

```
DJY=UD(N4N+2)
   DJZ=UD(N4N+3)
   ELSE
    OMEGJ(1,1)=0.D0
    OMEGJ(1,2)=TRAJ(12)
    OMEGJ(1,3)=-TRAJ(11)
    OMEGJ(2,1)=-TRAJ(12)
    OMEGJ(2,2)=0.D0
    OMEGJ(2,3)=TRAJ(10)
    OMEGJ(3,1)=TRAJ(11)
    OMEGJ(3,2)=-TRAJ(10)
    OMEGJ(3,3)=0.D0
    TEMP2(1)=TRAJ(10)
    TEMP2(2)=TRAJ(11)
    TEMP2(3)=TRAJ(12)
    CALL GMPRD (EUJ, TEMP2, TEMP4,3,3,1)
    DJX=UD(N4N+1)+TEMP4(1)-TRAJ(7)
    DJY=UD(N4N+2)+TEMP4(2)-TRAJ(8)
    DJZ=UD(N4N+3)+TEMP4(3)-TRAJ(9)
    UD(N2N+1)=DJX
    UD(N2N+2)=DJY
   UD(N2N+3)=DJZ
   END IF
   IF (IEIGEN.EQ.1) RETURN
C
  ... FIND RIDID BODY ROTATION AFTER DEFORMATION W/T ORIGINAL COORDINAT
C.
C.... FIND STRAINS AT NODES, HT IS THICKNESS OF BEAM ELEMENT
   DIJX=DJX-DIX
   DIJY=DJY-DIY
   DIJZ=DJZ-DIZ
   DX=XX+DIJX
   DY=YY+DIJY
   DZ=ZZ+DIJZ
   AL2=AL(L)*AL(L)
C..
  .. FAC = CENTROIDAL AXIS STRAIN
C
   FAC = 2.D0*(XX*DIJX+YY*DIJY+ZZ*DIJZ)+DIJX*DIJX+DIJY*DIJY+DIJZ*DIJZ
   ALN2=AL2+FAC
   ALN=DSQRT(ALN2)
   IFLAG=0
   IF (IFLAG.NE.0) THEN
   WRITE (6,901) L,AL(L),ALN
    WRITE (6,902) DIX,DIY,DIZ,DJX,DJY,DJZ
   WRITE (6,903) XX,YY,ZZ,DX,DY,DZ
   END IF
C
   . EH IS NEW POSITION OF LOCAL AXIS
\mathbf{C}
  EH(1)=DX/ALN
  EH(2)=DY/ALN
   EH(3)=DZ/ALN
   DO I=1,3
   I4=3+I
   I3=6+I
   {\tt EJBI(I)=EUI(I)*TRAI(4)+EUI(I4)*TRAI(5)+EUI(I3)*TRAI(6)}
   EJBJ(I)=EUJ(I)*TRAJ(4)+EUJ(I4)*TRAJ(5)+EUJ(I3)*TRAJ(6)
   END DO
   DO I=1,3
   [4=3+[
   EH(I4)=(EJBI(I)+EJBJ(I))/2.D0
   END DO
   EH(7)=EH(2)*EH(6)-EH(3)*EH(5)
  EH(8)=EH(3)*EH(4)-EH(1)*EH(6)
   EH(9)=EH(1)*EH(5)-EH(2)*EH(4)
  ENORM=DSQRT(EH(7)*EH(7)+EH(8)*EH(8)+EH(9)*EH(9))
   EH(7)=EH(7)/ENORM
   EH(8)=EH(8)/ENORM
  EH(9)=EH(9)/ENORM
  EH(4)=EH(8)*EH(3)-EH(9)*EH(2)
```

```
EH(5)=EH(9)*EH(1)-EH(7)*EH(3)
    EH(6)=EH(7)*EH(2)-EH(8)*EH(1)
C
C.
    DETERMINE DEFORMATION ROTATIONS OF BEAM
   .. EH CONTAINS MU, EÚI & EUJ CONTAIN LAMDA I & LAMDA J
C.... CALCULATE DEFORMATION ROTATIONS LOCAL COORDINATES(PHIY,PHIZ ECT.)
   ROT(1)=(EJBI(2)*EJBJ(3)-EJBI(3)*EJBJ(2))*EH(1)
   ROT(1)=ROT(1)+(EJBI(1)*EJBJ(3)-EJBI(3)*EJBJ(1))*EH(2)
    ROT(1)=ROT(1)+(EJBI(1)*EJBJ(2)-EJBI(2)*EJBJ(1))*EH(3)
   ROT(3)=-(EH(7)*EUI(1)+EH(8)*EUI(2)+EH(9)*EUI(3))*TRAI(1)
   ROT(3)=ROT(3)-(EH(7)*EUI(4)+EH(8)*EUI(5)+EH(9)*EUI(6))*TRAI(2)
ROT(3)=ROT(3)-(EH(7)*EUI(7)+EH(8)*EUI(8)+EH(9)*EUI(9))*TRAI(3)
   ROT(5)=(EH(4)*EUI(1)+EH(5)*EUI(2)+EH(6)*EUI(3))*TRAI(1)
   ROT(5)=ROT(5)+(EH(4)*EUI(4)+EH(5)*EUI(5)+EH(6)*EUI(6))*TRAI(2)
   ROT(5)=ROT(5)+(EH(4)*EUI(7)+EH(5)*EUI(8)+EH(6)*EUI(9))*TRAI(3)
ROT(4)=-(EH(7)*EUJ(1)+EH(8)*EUJ(2)+EH(9)*EUJ(3))*TRAJ(1)
   ROT(4)=ROT(4)-(EH(7)*EUJ(4)+EH(8)*EUJ(5)+EH(9)*EUJ(6))*TRAJ(2)
   ROT(4)=ROT(4)-(EH(7)*EUJ(7)+EH(8)*EUJ(8)+EH(9)*EUJ(9))*TRAJ(3)
ROT(6)=(EH(4)*EUJ(1)+EH(5)*EUJ(2)+EH(6)*EUJ(3))*TRAJ(1)
   ROT(6)=ROT(6)+(EH(4)*EUJ(4)+EH(5)*EUJ(5)+EH(6)*EUJ(6))*TRAJ(2)
   ROT(6)=ROT(6)+(EH(4)*EUJ(7)+EH(5)*EUJ(8)+EH(6)*EUJ(9))*TRAJ(3)
C
   IF (IFLAG.NE.0) THEN
    WRITE (6,904) L,(ROT(LL),LL=3,6)
    WRITE (6,905) (EH(LL),LL=1,9)
    WRITE (6,906) (EUI(LL),LL=1,9)
    WRITE (6,907) (EUJ(LL),LL=1,9)
    WRITE (6,908) (TRAI(LL),LL=1,3)
    WRITE (6,909) (TRAJ(LL),LL=1,3)
   END IF
    CHECK FOR LARGE ROTATIONS
C
   DO KK=3.6
    IF(DABS(ROT(KK)).GE.0.15) ROT(KK)=DASIN(ROT(KK))
   END DO
   . DETERMINE LOCAL INTERNAL FORCES
C
   STREH=FAC/(AL(L)+ALN)/AL(L)
   MTYP=IX(9,L)
   DISP(1)=ALN
   DISP(2)=STREH
   NOPT=IX(10,L)
   11=1
   ISEC=IX(11,L)
   IF (ISEC.NE.0) I1=IPT(ISEC)
   CALL LOCFRC (L,DISP,ROT,AFORCE,BMOMT,E,INDEX,I1,STRAIN,STRESS,
          STRS,SMASS,IX,AL(L),MTYP,NOPT,NUMEL,ZC,INMESH)
  .. ACCUMULATE INTERNAL ELEMENTAL FORCES TO FINT
C
  ... COMPUTE GLOBAL COMPONENTS OF FINT
   TEMP1(1)=AFORCE(1)
   TEMP1(2)=AFORCE(3)
   TEMP1(3)=AFORCE(5)
   NAM = 3*3
   NB = 3*1
   NR = 3*1
   CALL GMPRD (EH, TEMP1, TEMP2, 3, 3, 1)
   TEMP3(1)=AFORCE(2)
   TEMP3(2)=AFORCE(4)
   TEMP3(3)=AFORCE(6)
   CALL GMPRD (EH,TEMP3,TEMP1,3,3,1)
   DO I=1,3
   FINT(N3N+I)=FINT(N3N+I)+TEMP2(I)
   FINT(N4N+I)=FINT(N4N+I)+TEMP1(I)
   END DO
   IF (ISKIP.EQ.1) THEN
   DO I=1,3
     TEMP2(I)=0.D0
   END DO
   ELSE
```

```
CALL GTPRD (EUI, TEMP2, TEMP3, 3, 3, 1)
    CALL GTPRD (OMEGI, TEMP3, TEMP2, 3, 3, 1)
   END IF
   IF (JSKIP.EQ.1) THEN
    DO I=1,3
     TEMP1(I)=0.D0
    END DO
   ELSE
    CALL GTPRD (EUJ,TEMP1,TEMP3,3,3,1)
    CALL GTPRD (OMEGJ, TEMP3, TEMP1, 3, 3, 1)
   END IF
   TEMP4(1)=BMOMT(1)
   TEMP4(2)=BMOMT(3)
   TEMP4(3)=BMOMT(5)
   TEMP5(1)=BMOMT(2)
  TEMP5(2)=BMOMT(4)
TEMP5(3)=BMOMT(6)
   CALL GMPRD (EH,TEMP4,TEMP3,3,3,1)
  CALL GTPRD (EUI, TEMP3, TEMP4,3,3,1)
CALL GMPRD (EH, TEMP5, TEMP3,3,3,1)
  CALL GTPRD (EUJ, TEMP3, TEMP5, 3, 3, 1)
  I=0
  DO J=4,6
    I=I+1
    FINT(N3N+J)=FINT(N3N+J)+TEMP4(I)+TEMP2(I)
    FINT(N4N+J)=FINT(N4N+J)+TEMP5(I)+TEMP1(I)
  END DO
  RETURN
901 FORMAT (2X,5HEL NO,15,2X,7HL0 + LN,1P2D20.4)
902 FORMAT (2X,7HDI + DJ,75X,1P6D20.4)
903 FORMAT (3X,7HXX + DX,75X,1P6D20.4)
904 FORMAT (5X,3HEL=,15,75X,3HROT,1P4D20.4)
905 FORMAT (5X,2HEH,7,3(5X,1P3D20.4,7))
906 FORMAT (5X,3HEUI,/,3(5X,1P3D20.4,/))
907 FORMAT (5X,3HEUJ,/3(5X,1P3D20.4/))
908 FORMAT (5X,4HTRAI,1P3D20.4)
909 FORMAT (5X,4HTRAJ,1P3D20.4)
  END
```

C

```
SUBROUTINE CROSS (A,B,C,BETA,CMAG,IS)
C
Cbrc
Cbrc CLEANED UP SOME CODE - DJP
   IMPLICIT DOUBLE PRECISION (A-H,O-Z)
   DIMENSION A(3), B(3), C(3)
C
C.... PROGRAM FORMS CROSS PRODUCT
C.... AND ANGLE BETA. C NORMED TO CMAG
C.... C = A X B
C
   C(1)=A(2)*B(3)-A(3)*B(2)
   C(2)=A(3)*B(1)-A(1)*B(3)
C(3)=A(1)*B(2)-A(2)*B(1)
   AMAG=0.D0
   BMAG=0.D0
   CMAG=0.D0
   DO I=1,3
    AMAG=AMAG+A(I)*A(I)
BMAG=BMAG+B(I)*B(I)
    CMAG=CMAG+C(I)*C(I)
   END DO
   AMAG=DSQRT(AMAG)
BMAG=DSQRT(BMAG)
   CMAG=DSQRT(CMAG)
   BETA=CMAG/(AMAG*BMAG)
   IF (DABS(BETA).GT.1.) RETURN
BETA=DASIN(BETA)
   IF (IS.EQ.1) RETURN
   DO I=1,3
   C(I)=C(I)/CMAG
END DO
  RETURN
   END
```

```
SUBROUTINE DECOD (NUM, JJ, NBASE, NTERMS)
Cbrc
Cbrc CLEANED UP SOME CODE - DJP
   IMPLICIT DOUBLE PRECISION (A-H,O-Z)
C
   DIMENSION JJ(NTERMS)
C
C..... NUM = NUMBER TO BE DECODED
C..... JJ = RETURNS DECODED TERMS IN NUM 1 TO NTERMS
C.... NBASE = BASE WHICH NUM IS CODED IN
C.... JJ(NTERMS) = NODE NUMBER
   ND=NUM
N=NTERMS-1
   J=NBASE**N
   JJ(NTERMS)=ND/J
   ND=ND-JJ(NTERMS)*J
   DO K=1,N
    J=NBASE**(N-K)
JJ(K)=ND/J
    ND=ND-JJ(K)*J
   END DO
   RETURN
   END
```

```
SUBROUTINE EIGEN (A,R,N,MV)
C
Cbrc
Cbrc CLEANED UP SOME CODE - DJP
Cbrc
   IMPLICIT DOUBLE PRECISION (A-H,O-Z)
C
   COMMON /NEIGEN/ NA,NR
   DIMENSION A(NA), R(NR)
  RANGE=1.0D-7
  IF ((MV-1).NE.0) THEN
   IQ=-N
   DO J=1,N
    IQ=IQ+N
    DO I=1,N
     IJ=IQ+I
     R(IJ)=0.D0
     IF ((I-J).NE.0) CYCLE
     R(IJ)=1.D0
    END DO
   END DO
  END IF
  ANORM=0.D0
  DO I=1,N
   DO J=1,N
    IF ((I-J).EQ.0) CYCLE
    IA=I+(J*J-J)/2
    ANORM=ANORM+A(IA)*A(IA)
   END DO
  END DO
  IF (ANORM.GT.0) THEN
   ANORM=DSQRT(2.D0)*DSQRT(ANORM)
   ANRMX=ANORM*RANGE/FLOAT(N)
   IND=0
   THR=ANORM
 9 THR=THR/FLOAT(N)
10 L=1
11 M=L+1
12 MQ=(M*M-M)/2
   LQ=(L*L-L)/2
LM=L+MQ
   IF (DABS(A(LM)).GE.THR) THEN
    IND=1
    LL=L+LQ
    MM=M+MQ
    X=.5D0*(A(LL)-A(MM))
    Y=-A(LM)/DSQRT(A(LM)*A(LM)+X*X)
    IF (X.LT.0) Y=-Y
    SINX=Y/DSQRT(2.D0*(1.D0+(DSQRT(1.D0-Y*Y))))
    SINX2=SINX*SINX
    COSX=DSQRT(1.D0-SINX2)
    COSX2=COSX*COSX
    SINCS=SINX*COSX
    ILQ=N*(L-1)
    IMQ=N*(M-1)
    DO I=1,N
    IQ=(I*I-I)/2
    IF (I.NE.L) THEN
     IF (I.LT.M) THEN
      IM=I+MQ
     ELSE IF (I.GT.M) THEN
      IM=M+IQ
     ELSE
      IF ((MV-1).EQ.0) CYCLE
      ILR=ILQ+I
      IMR=IMQ+I
      X=R(ILR)*COSX-R(IMR)*SINX
      R(IMR)=R(ILR)*SINX+R(IMR)*COSX
      R(ILR)=X
```

```
END IF
    IF (I.LT.L) THEN
     IL=I+LQ
    ELSE
     IL=L+IQ
    END IF
    X=A(IL)*COSX-A(IM)*SINX
    A(IM)=A(IL)*SINX+A(IM)*COSX
    A(IL)=X
   END IF
   IF ((MV-1).EQ.0) CYCLE
   ILR=ILQ+I
   IMR=IMQ+I
   X=R(ILR)*COSX-R(IMR)*SINX
   R(IMR)=R(ILR)*SINX+R(IMR)*COSX
   R(ILR)=X
  END DO
  X=2.D0*A(LM)*SINCS
  Y=A(LL)*COSX2+A(MM)*SINX2-X
X=A(LL)*SINX2+A(MM)*COSX2+X
  A(LM)=(A(LL)-A(MM))*SINCS+A(LM)*(COSX2-SINX2)
  A(LL)=Y
  A(MM)=X
 END IF
 IF (M.NE.N) THEN
  M=M+1
  GO TO 12
 END IF
 IF (L.NE.(N-1)) THEN
  L=L+1
  GO TO 11
 END IF
 IF (IND.EQ.1) THEN
  IND=0
  GO TO 10
 END IF
 IF (THR.GT.ANRMX) GO TO 9
END IF
IQ=-N
DO I=1,N
 IQ=IQ+N
 LL=I+(I*I-I)/2
 JQ=N*(I-2)
 DO J=I,N
  JQ=JQ+N
  MM = J + (J + J - J)/2
  IF (A(LL).GE.A(MM)) CYCLE
  X=A(LL)
  A(LL)=A(MM)
  A(MM)=X
  IF (MV.EQ.1) CYCLE
  DO K=1,N
   ILR = IQ + K
   IMR=JQ+K
   X=R(ILR)
   R(ILR)=R(IMR)
  R(IMR)=X
  END DO
 END DO
END DO
RETURN
```

SUBROUTINE ELOUT (STRS,IX,INDEX,NUMEL,IPTS)

```
С
Cbrc
Cbrc CLEANED UP CODE - DJP
Cbrc
   IMPLICIT DOUBLE PRECISION (A-H,O-Z)
   INCLUDE 'ADJUST.COM'
   DIMENSION STRS(NSTRS), IX(14,NIX), INDEX(NINDEX), IPTS(NIPT)
   WRITE (6,901)
   CON1=4.448D5
   CON2=.394D0
   CON3=CON2/CON1
   CON4=CON2**3
   IFLAG=0
   IPLATE=0
   DO JE=1,NUMEL
   NOPT=IX(10,JE)
    IND=INDEX(JE)
    IF (NOPT.EQ.1) THEN
    N=IND+14
    WRITE (6,902) JE,STRS(N)
    STRS(N)=STRS(N)/CON1
     WRITE (6,903) STRS(N)
    STRS(N)=STRS(N)*CON1
    ELSE IF (NOPT.EQ.2 .OR. NOPT.EQ.3) THEN
    IF (NOPT.EQ.2) THEN
     N=IND+26
     IF (IX(11,JE).NE.0) IFLAG=IX(11,JE)
    ELSE IF (NOPT.EQ.3) THEN
     N=IND+24
    END IF
    NEND=N+7
    WRITE (6,904) JE,(STRS(K),K=N,NEND)
    DO K=1,3
     I=K-1
     STRS(N+I)=STRS(N+I)/CON1
    END DO
    DO K=4,8
     I=K-1
     STRS(N+I)=STRS(N+I)*CON3
    END DO
    WRITE (6,905) (STRS(K),K=N,NEND)
    DO K=1,3
     I=K-1
     STRS(N+I)=STRS(N+I)*CON1
    END DO
    DO K=4,8
     I=K-1
     STRS(N+I)=STRS(N+I)/CON3
    END DO
   ELSE IF (NOPT.EQ.4) THEN
    N=IND+36
    WRITE (6,906) JE,STRS(N),STRS(N+1),STRS(N+3)
    STRS(N)=STRS(N)/(CON1*CON2*CON2)
    STRS(N+1)=STRS(N+1)*CON4
    STRS(N+3)=STRS(N+3)/CON1
    WRITE (6,907) STRS(N),STRS(N+1),STRS(N+3)
    STRS(N)=STRS(N)*CON1*CON2*CON2
    STRS(N+1)=STRS(N+1)/CON4
    STRS(N+3)=STRS(N+3)*CON1
   ELSE IF (NOPT.EQ.5) THEN
    IPLATE=1
   END IF
  END DO
  IF (IFLAG.NE.0) THEN
   WRITE (6,908)
   DO I=1, NUMEL
    IF (IX(10,I).EQ.5) CYCLE
    ISEC=IX(11,I)
    I1=1
    IF (ISEC.NE.0) I1=IPTS(ISEC)
    WRITE (6,909) I
    IF (I1.EQ.1) THEN
```

```
IND=INDEX(I)+24
      WRITE (6,911) STRS(IND), STRS(IND+1)
     CYCLE
    END IF
    IND=INDEX(I)+4!
    DO K=1,2
     WRITE (6,910) K
     DO M=1,I1
      N1=IND+M-1+(K-1)*I1
      N2=2*I1+N1
      N3=4*I1+N1
      WRITE (6,911) STRS(N1),STRS(N2),STRS(N3)
     END DO
    END DO
   END DO
  END IF
  IF (IPLATE.EO.0) RETURN
  WRITE (6,912)
  DO I=1.NUMEL
   IP=IX(11,I)
   IND=INDEX(I)-1
   WRITE (6,913) I
   DO KP=1,IP
    WRITE (6,914) KP
    DO IS=1,3
     NN=IS+3
     N1=IND+30+3*(7*(KP-1)+IS-1)+1
     N2=N1+9
     N3=N2+9-2*(IS-1)
     WRITE (6,915) NN,STRS(N1),STRS(N1+1),STRS(N1+2),STRS(N2),
            STRS(N2+1),STRS(N2+2),STRS(N3)
    END DO
   END DO
  END DO
  RETURN
901 FORMAT (10X,20HLOCAL ELEMENT FORCES,/,/,5X,11HELEMENT NO.,6X,7H(UN
  11TS),7X,11HAXIAL FORCE,10X,9HY - SHEAR,10X,9HZ - SHEAR,10X,10HX -
 2MOMENT,/36X,11HYI - MOMENT,10X,11HYJ - MOMENT,8X,11HZI - MOMENT,8
 3X,11HZJ - MOMENT,//)
902 FORMAT (5X,I5,11X,9H(DYNE-CM),G16.6,/)
903 FORMAT (21X,8H(LBF-IN),1X,G16.6,//)
904 FORMAT (5X,I5,11X,9H(DYNE-CM),4(G16.6,5X),/,30X,4(G16.6,5X),/)
905 FORMAT (21X,8H(LBF-IN),1X,4(G16.6,5X),/,30X,4(G16.6,5X),//)
906 FORMAT (5X,I5,11X,9H(DYNE-CM),5X,10HPRESSURE =,1PD12.4,5X,8HVOLUME
 1 = 1PD12.4,5X,7HFORCE 1,1PD12.4,/
907 FORMAT (21X,8H(LBF-IN),6X,10HPRESSURE =,1PD12.4,5X,8HVOLUME =,1PD1
 12.4,5X,7HFORCE =,1PD12.4,/)
908 FORMAT (1H1,6X,11HELEMENT NO.,18X,7HSECTION,6X,6HSTRAIN,19X,6HSTRE
 1SS,16X,12HYIELD STRESS)
909 FORMAT (12X,I5)
910 FORMAT (35X,I5)
911 FORMAT (36X,3(5X,1PD20.4))
912 FORMAT (1H1,9X,33HSTRAINS,STRESSES AND YIELD VALUES//1X,7HELEMENT/
 16X,5HLAYER.9X,5HEPS-X,8X,5HEPS-Y,8X,6HEPS-XY,7X,5HSTR-X.8X,5HSTR-Y
 2,8X,6HSTR-XY,6X,5HYIELD/,10X,5HPOINT)
913 FORMAT (I5,I4)
914 FORMAT (5X,I4)
915 FORMAT (10X,I3,2X,1P7D13.5)
  END
```

C

```
SUBROUTINE FRCIN (NUMEL, NDGREE, XC, YC, ZC, IX, E, UD, FINT, STRS, ST
  {\tt IRAIN, STRESS, IPTS, INDEX, BLAMB, SMASS, DICOS, NPRI, AL, IEIGEN, INMESH)}
Cbrc CLEANED UP CODE - DJP
Cbrc
   IMPLICIT DOUBLE PRECISION (A-H,O-Z)
   DOUBLE PRECISION FINT(NFINT)
   INCLUDE 'ADJUST.COM'
  DIMENSION XC(NXC), YC(NYC), ZC(NZC), IX(14,NIX), E(12,NE), UD(
        NX1), STRS(NSTRS), DICOS(9,NDICOS), STRAIN(NSTRAI),
  2
        STRESS(NSTRES), INDEX(NINDEX), BLAMB(NNBLAM), SMASS(
        NSMASS), AL(NAL), IPTS(NIPT), INMESH(NINMEH)
C
  .. THIS SUBROUTINE CALCULATES THE INTERNAL FORCES IN ALL OF THE
  .. ELEMENTS AND RETURNS THEM IN FINT
   IF (IEIGEN.NE.1) THEN
   NEO=NPRI*NDGREE
   ISTIF=0
C.
   . ZERO OUT FINT ARRAY
C
   DO LEN=1,NEQ
    FINT(LEN)=0.D0
   END DO
  END IF
  .. SET UP LOCAL ARRAY ENTRIES FOR BFRCIN AND SFRCIN
C
С
  DO JE=1, NUMEL
   NOPT=IX(10,JE)
   NP1=3
   IF (NOPT.EQ.4) NP1=7
   IF (NOPT.EQ.5) NP1=4
   I=(IX(NP1,JE)-1)*9+1
   J=(IX(NP1+1,JE)-1)*9+1
   K=(IX(NP1+2,JE)-1)*9+1
   M=INDEX(JE)
   MB=M+12
   MS=M+6
   MPV=M+18
   MPL2=M+9
   MPL3=MPL2+9
   MPSIDE=M+27
   IF (NOPT.EQ.1) THEN
    CALL SFRCIN (JE,NDGREE,XC,YC,ZC,IX,E,UD,FINT,STRS,STRAIN,
           STRESS, NUMEL, INDEX, SMASS, BLAMB(I), BLAMB(J),
           STRS(M), STRS(MS), DICOS(1, JE), AL, IEIGEN,
           INMESH)
   ELSE IF (NOPT.EQ.2 .OR. NOPT.EQ.3) THEN
    CALL\ BFRCIN\ (JE,NDGREE,XC,YC,ZC,IX,E,UD,FINT,STRS,STRAIN,
           STRESS, NUMEL, IPTS, INDEX, SMASS, BLAMB(I), BLAMB(J),
           STRS(M),STRS(MB),DICOS(1,JE),AL,IEIGEN,INMESH)
   ELSE
    CYCLE
   END IF
  END DO
  RETURN
  END
```

```
{\tt SUBROUTINE\ FREEFD} (KONWAV, NUMDIS, NODDIS, NNODE, NDGREE, XC, YC, ZC,
             UD.UD1,UD2,FORCD,INMESH,BETA)
   IMPLICIT DOUBLE PRECISION (A-H,O-Z)
   INCLUDE 'ADJUST.COM'
   INCLUDE 'DYNAM.COM'
   DIMENSION UD(1), UD1(1), UD2(1), FORCD(1), NODDIS(1), INMESH(1)
C
C FREEFD FOR HYBRID II PENDULUM TEST. INITIAL VELOCITY = 19.5 ft/sec AT WAND
C PRESCRIBED ACCELERATION PROFILE CONSISTS OF
C "HALF-SINE" FOR 0.LE.T.LT.T1
   "1-COS+CONSTANT" FOR T1.LE.T.LT.T2
C
   "A CONSTANT" FOR T2.LE.T
C
   V0 IS THE INITIAL X-VELOCITY OF BASE POINT
                                                               ==> FLEXION <==
С
С
Cbrc
Cbrc INITIALIZE VARIABLES IF THE FIRST TIME STEP
   IF (TIME .LT. DELT) THEN
    G = 980.66352D0
    VO = 658.1
    NCGTX = 6*(INMESH(4)-1)+1
    NPNTX = 6*(INMESH(1)-1)+1
   UD1(NCGTX) = 710.5
CALL ICIF(TIME,DUMMY,2)
   RETURN
   END IF
   CALL ICIF(TIME,ACC,0)
  CALL ICIF(TIME,VEL,1)
CALL ICIF(TIME,DIS,2)
UD (NPNTX) = DIS*G + VO*TIME
   UD1(NPNTX) = VEL*G + VO
   UD2(NPNTX) = ACC*G
   RETURN
   END
```

```
SUBROUTINE GMPRD (A,B,R,N,M,L)
C
   IMPLICIT DOUBLE PRECISION (A-H,O-Z)
C....
    SUBROUTINE GMPRD
C.... PURPOSE
C....
      MULTIPLY TWO GENERAL MATRICES TO FORM A RESULTANT GENERAL
      MATRIX
C....
C.... USAGE
C....
      CALL GMPRD(A,B,R,N,M,L)
C.... DESCRIPTION OF PARAMETERS
      A - NAME OF FIRST INPUT MATRIX
C....
      B - NAME OF SECOND INPUT MATRIX
C....
      R - NAME OF OUTPUT MATRIX
C....
      N - NUMBER OF ROWS IN A
      M - NUMBER OF COLUMNS IN A AND ROWS IN B
      L - NUMBER OF COLUMNS IN B
C.... REMARKS
      ALL MATRICES MUST BE STORED AS GENERAL MATRICES
C....
      MATRIX R CANNOT BE IN THE SAME LOCATION AS MATRIX A
C....
C....
      MATRIX R CANNOT BE IN THE SAME LOCATION AS MATRIX B
      NUMBER OF COLUMNS OF MATRIX A MUST BE EQUAL TO NUMBER OF ROW
C....
      OF MATRIX B
C....
C.... SUBROUTINES AND FUNCTION SUBPROGRAMS REQUIRED
C....
     NONE
C.... METHOD
      THE M BY L MATRIX B IS PREMULTIPLIED BY THE N BY M MATRIX A
C....
C....
      AND THE RESULT IS STORED IN THE N BY L MATRIX R.
C....
C
  COMMON /MATRIX/ NA,NB,NR
  DIMENSION A(NA), B(NB), R(NR)
C
  IR=0
  IK=-M
  DO 1 K=1,L
   IK=IK+M
   DO 1 J=1,N
   IR=IR+1
   JI=J-N
   IB=IK
   R(IR)=0
   DO 1 I=1,M
   Л=Л+N
   IB=IB+1
 1 R(IR)=R(IR)+A(II)*B(IB)
  RETURN
  END
```

```
SUBROUTINE GTPRD (A,B,R,N,M,L)
C
  IMPLICIT DOUBLE PRECISION (A-H,O-Z)
C
C.
C.... SUBROUTINE GTPRD
C.... PURPOSE
C....
     PREMULTIPLY A GENERAL MATRIX BY THE TRANSPOSE OF ANOTHER
      GENERAL MATRIX
C....
C.... USAGE
     CALL GTPRD(A.B,R,N,M,L)
C....
C.... DESCRIPTION OF PARAMETERS
      A - NAME OF FIRST INPUT MATRIX
C....
      B - NAME OF SECOND INPUT MATRIX
C....
      R - NAME OF OUTPUT MATRIX
      N - NUMBER OF ROWS IN A AND B
C....
      M - NUMBER OF COLUMNS IN A AND ROWS IN R
C....
C....
     L - NUMBER OF COLUMNS IN B AND R
C.... REMARKS
     MATRIX R CANNOT BE IN THE SAME LOCATION AS MATRIX A
C....
      MATRIX R CANNOT BE IN THE SAME LOCATION AS MATRIX B
C....
      ALL MATRICES MUST BE STORED AS GENERAL MATRICES
C.... SUBROUTINES AND FUNCTION SUBPROGRAMS REQUIRED
C....
     NONE
C.... METHOD
C....
     MATRIX TRANSPOSE OF A IS NOT ACTUALLY CALCULATED. INSTEAD,
      ELEMENTS OF MATRIX A ARE TAKEN COLUMNWISE RATHER THAN
C....
      ROWWISE FOR POSTMULTIPLICATION BY MATRIX B.
  COMMON /MATRIX/ NA,NB,NR
  DIMENSION A(NA), B(NB), R(NR)
  IR=0
  IK=-N
  DO 1 K=1,L
   IJ=0
   IK=IK+N
   DO 1 J=1,M
   IB=IK
   IR=IR+1
   R(IR)=0
   DO 1 I=1,N
   IJ=IJ+1
   IB=IB+1
  1 R(IR)=R(IR)+A(IJ)*B(IB)
  RETURN
  END
```

```
SUBROUTINE ICIF (TIME, VALUE, NI)
Cbrc
Cbrc CODE CLEAN-UP - DJP
Cbrc
   IMPLICIT DOUBLE PRECISION (A-H,O-Z)
   DIMENSION T(26),F(26),FP(26),F1(25),F2(25)
   NJ=NI+1
C
   .. READ IN DATA AND INITIALIZE INTEGRATION ROUTINE
C.
   IF (TIME .LE. 0.D0) THEN
    READ (5,901) NPTS,F1(1),F2(1)
    READ (5,902) (T(K),F(K),FP(K),K=1,NPTS)
    WRITE (6,903) NPTS,F1(1),F2(1)
    WRITE (6,904) (T(K),F(K),FP(K),K=1,NPTS)
    DO K=2,NPTS
     TK=T(K)
     CALL ICIF2 (TK,0.D0,2,NPTS,T,F,FP,F1,F2)
     F1(K)=0.D0
     CALL ICIF2 (TK,0.D0,3,NPTS,T,F,FP,F1,F2)
     F2(K)=0.D0
    END DO
   END IF
   CALL ICIF2 (TIME, VALUE, NJ, NPTS, T, F, FP, F1, F2)
   RETURN
901 FORMAT (15,5X,2D10.0)
902 FORMAT (3D10.0)
903 FORMAT (3D10.0)
903 FORMAT (////,10X,26HNUMERICAL INTEGRATION DATA,//,5X,18HNO. OF POI 1NTS =,15,/,5X,18HINITIAL VELOCITY =,1PD15.6/,5X,18HINITIAL DIS 2P =,1PD15.6/,15X,4HTIME,15X,9HFCN-VALUE,11X,14HFCN-DERIVATIVE
  3,/)
904 FORMAT (5X,1P3D20.4,/)
   END
```

```
{\bf SUBROUTINE~ICIF2~(TIME,VALUE,NJ,NPTS,T,F,FP,F1,F2)}
 Cbrc
 Cbrc CODE CLEAN-UP - DJP
Cbrc
   IMPLICIT DOUBLE PRECISION (A-H,O-Z)
   DIMENSION T(26),F(26),FP(26),F1(25),F2(25),G(4),PHI(4)
C
C.
   .. DETERMINE INTERVAL NUMBER IN
C
   IN=1
   DO K=2,NPTS
    IF (TIME .LE. T(K)) EXIT
    IN=IN+1
   END DO
    CHECK UPPER BOUND
C
C
   IF (IN.GE.NPTS) THEN
    WRITE (6,901) TIME,T(NPTS)
    IN=NPTS-1
   END IF
С
   .. SET UP FUNCTIONAL VALUES FOR APPROPRIATE INTERVAL
C.
C
   TI=T(IN)
   TJ=T(IN+1)
   DT=TJ-TI
   G(1)=F(IN)
   G(2)=FP(IN)
   G(3)=F(IN+1)
   G(4)=FP(IN+1)
   X=TIME-TI
C
C.
   .. TRANSFER TO APPROPRIATE NUMBER OF INTEGRATIONS
С
   IF (NJ.EQ.1) THEN
C
   .. FUNCTIONAL VALUE
C.
С
    T1=1.D0
   XL=X/DT
   XL2=XL*XL
   XL3=XL*XL2
   CON=0.D0
   ELSE IF (NJ.EQ.2) THEN
C
C.
   .. ONE INTEGRATION
C
    T1=X
   XL=X**2/(2.D0*DT)
   XL2=X**3/(3.D0*DT**2)
   XL3=X**4/(4.D0*DT**3)
   CON=F1(IN)
   ELSE IF (NJ.EQ.3) THEN
С
C.
C
   . TWO INTEGRATIONS
   T1=X**2/2.D0
   XL=X**3/(6.D0*DT)
   XL2=X**4/(12.D0*DT**2)
   XL3=X**5/(20.D0*DT**3)
   CON=X*F1(IN)+F2(IN)
  END IF
С
   . EVALUATION OF APPROPRIATE FUNCTION
C.
C
  PHI(1)=T1-3.D0*XL2+2.D0*XL3
  PHI(2)=(XL-2.D0*XL2+XL3)*DT
PHI(3)=T1-PHI(1)
  PHI(4)=(XL3-XL2)*DT
  VALUE=CON
  DO K=1,4
   VALUE=VALUE+PHI(K)*G(K)
  END DO
```

RETURN

901 FORMAT (///,10X,34H WARNING - AN INTEGRATION POINT X=,D20.8,/, 128X,35HIS GREATER THAN THE MAXIMUM VALUE =,D20.8,/,28X,69HIT IS 2 ASSUMED THIS X IS IN THE LAST INTERVAL EXECUTION CONTINUING,//)

END

```
SUBROUTINE INCODE (NUM,JJ,NBASE,NTERMS)

C
IMPLICIT DOUBLE PRECISION (A-H,O-Z)

C
Cbrc
Cbrc
Cbrc
CDrc
CDIMENSION JJ(NTERMS)

C
C..... NUM = RETURNS CODED NUMBER
C..... JJ = TERMS TO BE CODED INTO NUM I TO NTERMS
C..... NBASE = BASE USED TO CODE NUM

C
NUM=0
DO K=1,NTERMS
NUM=NUM+JJ(K)*NBASE**(NTERMS-K)
END DO
RETURN
END
```

```
SUBROUTINE IODECLS(INP, OUT, PLT)
   INTEGER INP, OUT, PLT, LUTRM, LUIN, LUOUTP, LUPLT
   CHARACTER*1 ANS, OUOTE
   CHARACTER*64 NAINP, NAOUT, NAPLT
   CHARACTER*80 ITITLE
   LOGICAL IEXIST
   COMMON /DEVS/LUTRM, LUIN, LUOUTP, LUPLT
  COMMON /LABELS/NAINP,NAOUT,NAPLT
   OUOTE = "
  LUTRM = 0
  LUIN = 5
  LUOUTP.= 6
   LUPLT = 7
C
  TERMINAL: LOGICAL UNIT 0
C
    INPUT: LOGICAL UNIT 1 (DATA FILE)
C
   OUTPUT: LOGICAL UNIT 2
С
  PLOT FILE: LOGICAL UNIT 3
  IEXIST =.FALSE.
  IF (INP .NE. 0) THEN
    WRITE(LUTRM,'(//,5X,"ENTER INPUT FILE NAME.")')
  5 READ(LUTRM, (A64)) NAINP
    INQUIRE(FILE=NAINP,EXIST=IEXIST)
    IF (IEXIST) THEN
      OPEN(LUIN,FILE=NAINP,STATUS='OLD')
      WRITE(LUTRM,'(//,5X,"INPUT FILE NAME: ",A64)') NAINP
      WRITE(LUTRM,'(5X,"*** FILE NAME: ",A64,/,5X,
      "NOT FOUND")') NAINP
      WRITE(LUTRM, '(/,5X,"ENTER A NEW FILE NAME.")')
      GOTO 5
    END IF
  END IF
  IEXIST = .FALSE.
  IF (OUT .NE. 0) THEN
     WRITE(LUTRM,'(/,5X,"ENTER OUTPUT FILE NAME.")')
     READ(LUTRM, '(A64)') NAOUT
     INQUIRE(FILE=NAOUT,EXIST=IEXIST)
    IF(IEXIST) THEN
     WRITE(LUTRM,'(5X,"*** FILE NAME: ",A64,/,5X,
     "ALREADY EXISTS. DO YOU WISH TO OVERWRITE IT? (Y/N)")')
     NAOUT
     READ(LUTRM, '(A1)') ANS
    IF(ANS .EQ. 'Y' .OR. ANS .EQ. 'y') THEN
      OPEN(LUOUTP,FILE=NAOUT,IOSTAT=IERR,STATUS='OLD',
           BLOCKSIZE=2048)
      REWIND(UNIT=LUOUTP)
    ELSE
      WRITE(LUTRM,'(/,5X,"ENTER A NEW FILE NAME")')
      GOTO 10
    END IF
   ELSE
    OPEN(LUOUTP, FILE=NAOUT, IOSTAT=IERR, STATUS='NEW',
          BLOCKSIZE=2048)
   END IF
   WRITE(LUTRM, '(//,5X,"OUTPUT FILE NAME: ",A64)') NAOUT
   WRITE(LUTRM,'(/,5X,"DO YOU WISH TO WRITE A TITLE LINE ON THE",
   "OUTPUT FILE? (Y/N)")')
   READ(LUTRM, '(A1)') ANS
   IF(ANS .EQ. 'Y' .OR. ANS .EQ. 'y') THEN
     WRITE(LUTRM,'(/,5X,"ENTER A TITLE LINE.")')
     READ(LUTRM, '(A80)') ITITLE
     WRITE(LUOUTP, '(A1, A80, A1)') QUOTE, ITITLE, QUOTE
    END IF
  END IF
  IEXIST = .FALSE.
  IF (PLT .NE. 0) THEN
    WRITE(LUTRM, '(/,5X,"ENTER OUTPUT PLOT FILE NAME.")')
     READ(LUTRM,'(A64)') NAPLT
    INQUIRE(FILE=NAPLT,EXIST=IEXIST)
   IF(IEXIST) THEN
    WRITE(LUTRM,'(5X,"*** FILE NAME: ",A64,/,5X,
     "ALREADY EXISTS. DO YOU WISH TO OVERWRITE IT? (Y/N)")')
    NAPLT
    READ(LUTRM,'(A1)') ANS
```

```
IF(ANS .EQ. 'Y' OR. ANS .EQ. 'y') THEN
OPEN(LUPLT,FILE=NAPLT,IOSTAT=IERR,STATUS='OLD')
REWIND(UNIT=LUPLT)
ELSE
WRITE(LUTRM,'(/,5X,"ENTER A NEW FILE NAME")')
GOTO 15
END IF
ELSE
OPEN(LUPLT,FILE=NAPLT,IOSTAT=IERR,STATUS='NEW')
END IF
WRITE(LUTRM.'(//,5X,"PLOT FILE NAME: ",A64)') NAPLT
END IF
RETURN
END
```

```
SUBROUTINE LOCFRC (JE,DISP,ROT,AFORCE,BMOMT,E,INDEX.II,STRAIN,STRE
   1SS,STRS,SMASS,IX,EL,MTYP,NOPT,NUMEL,ZC,INMESH)
C
Cbrc
Cbrc ADDED INCLUDES AND REMOVED GO TO'S - DJP
Cbrc
   IMPLICIT DOUBLE PRECISION (A-H,O-Z)
   INCLUDE 'ADJUST.COM'
   INCLUDE 'DYNAM.COM'
   INCLUDE 'CONTRL.COM'
   DIMENSION DISP(2), ROT(6), AFORCE(6), BMOMT(6), E(12,NE), INDEX(
        NINDEX), STRAIN(NSTRAI), STRESS(NSTRES), SMASS(
        NSMASS), IX(14,NIX), STRS(NSTRS)
   DIMENSION ZC(NZC), INMESH(NINMEH)
C
C
   DATA ISKIP/0/
C
C.
   . NOPT=1 - 3-D AXIAL SPRING ELEMENT
C.... NOPT=2 - 3-D LINEAR, ELASTIC RECTANGULAR BEAM ELEMENT
C.... NOPT=3 - 3-D SPINAL DISK BEAM ELEMENT.
C MODIFIED FEB, 1978
C A. CUBIC STIFFENING OF SPRING ELEMENTS
   1. EXPLICIT ONLY
   2. STIFFNESS PROPORTIONAL DAMPING ONLY
C B. CALL TO INJURY CRITERIA SUBROUTINE
С
   1. IF KONTRL(15) = 1
C
   IF (NOPT.EQ.1) IND=INDEX(JE)+12
   IF (NOPT.EQ.2) IND=INDEX(JE)+24
   IF (NOPT.EQ.3) IND=INDEX(JE)+34
   INDB=INDEX(JE)+36
   SDPY=E(9,MTYP)
   SDPZ=E(10,MTYP)
   EPSOLD=STRS(IND)
   STRS(IND)=DISP(2)
   IF (I1.GT.1) GO TO 16
C
   IF (NOPT.LE.2) THEN
   STRAIN(1)=DISP(2)
    STRAIN(2)=DISP(2)
   CALCULATE ELEMENT STRESSES
C.
   . CALL STRES(JE,MTYP,STRAIN,STRESS,E,STRS,I1,IND)
C.
   STRESS(1)=E(2,MTYP)*STRAIN(1)
C
   STORE STRESSES AND STRAINS IN STRS
C.
   STRS(IND)=STRAIN(1)
   STRS(IND+1)=STRESS(1)
  END IF
C.
   CALCULATE ELEMENT STIFFNESSES
C
   CSTIF=0.D0
  IF (NOPT.EQ.1) THEN
ASTIF=E(2,MTYP)*E(7,MTYP)/EL
   IF (E(7,MTYP).LT.0.) ASTIF=E(2,MTYP)
   CSTIF=0.D0
   CSTIF=E(3,MTYP)
   ELSE IF (NOPT.EQ.2) THEN
   ASTIF=E(2,MTYP)*E(7,MTYP)/EL
    IF (E(7,MTYP).LT.0.) ASTIF=E(2,MTYP)
   CSTIF=0.D0
    YM=E(2,MTYP)
   POIS=E(6,MTYP)
   H=E(8,MTYP)
   T=E(5,MTYP)
   SM=YM/(2.D0*(1.D0+POIS))
   BYSTIF=YM*(H*T**3)/(EL*12.D0)
```

```
BZSTIF=YM*(T*H**3)/(EL*12.D0)
    IF (H.GT.T) THEN
     TSTIF=.237D0*SM*(H*T**3)/EL
    ELSE
     TSTIF=.237D0*SM*(T*H**3)/EL
    END IF
   ELSE IF (NOPT.EQ.3) THEN
    ASTIF=E(1,MTYP)
    TSTIF=E(2,MTYP)
    AYROT=(DABS(ROT(3))+DABS(ROT(4)))/2.D0
    AZROT=(DABS(ROT(5))+DABS(ROT(6)))/2.D0
    BYSTIF=E(3,MTYP)+E(5,MTYP)*AYROT*AYROT
    BZSTIF=E(4,MTYP)+E(6,MTYP)*AZROT*AZROT
   END IF
   CALCULATE INTERNAL ELEMENT DAMPING FORCES ...
   FDAMP=0.D0
   DMIY=0.D0
   DMJY=0.D0
   DMIZ=0.D0
   DMJZ=0.D0
  .. PERCENT CRITICAL DAMPING
C.
C
   IF (KONTRL(8).LE.0) THEN
   PCAD=E(11,MTYP)
    N3=IX(3,JE)
    N4=IX(4,JE)
    N3N=6*(N3-1)+1
    N4N=6*(N4-1)+1
   IF (PCAD.NE.0.) THEN
    AMASS=(SMASS(N3N)+SMASS(N4N))/2.D0
     DDOT=(DISP(2)-EPSOLD)*EL/DELT
    FDAMP=2.D0*PCAD*DDOT*DSQRT(AMASS*ASTIF)
   IF (NOPT.NE.1) THEN
    PCBD=E(12,MTYP)
     IF (PCBD.NE.0.) THEN
     AYMASS=(SMASS(N3N+4)+SMASS(N4N+4))/2.D0
     AZMASS=(SMASS(N3N+5)+SMASS(N4N+5))/2.D0
     DYDOT=(ROT(3)-STRS(INDB+1)-ROT(4)+STRS(INDB+2))/DELT
     DZDOT=(ROT(5)-STRS(INDB+3)-ROT(6)+STRS(INDB+4))/DELT
     DMIY=2.D0*PCBD*DYDOT*DSQRT(AYMASS*BYSTIF)
     DMJY=-DMIY
     DMIZ=2.D0*PCBD*DZDOT*DSQRT(AZMASS*BZSTIF)
     DMJZ=-DMIZ
    END IF
   END IF
C
   VISCOUS DAMPING
C.
C
  ELSE IF (KONTRL(8).GT.0) THEN
   PVAD=E(11,MTYP)
   IF (NOPT.EQ.1) THEN
    IF (PVAD.NE.0) FDAMP=PVAD*ASTIF*(DISP(2)-EPSOLD)*EL/DELT
    IF (PVAD.NE.0) FDAMP=PVAD*ASTIF*(DISP(2)-EPSOLD)*EL/DELT
    PVBD=E(12,MTYP)
    IF (PVBD.NE.0.) THEN
     DYI=(ROT(3)-STRS(INDB+1))/DELT
     DYJ=(ROT(4)-STRS(INDB+2))/DELT
     DZI=(ROT(5)-STRS(INDB+3))/DELT
     DZJ=(ROT(6)-STRS(INDB+4))/DELT
     DMIY=PVBD*BYSTIF*((4.D0+SDPZ)*DYI+
              (2.D0-SDPZ)*DYJ)/(1.D0+SDPZ)
     DMJY=PVBD*BYSTIF*((2.D0-SDPZ)*DYI+
              (4.D0+SDPZ)*DYJ)/(1.D0+SDPZ)
     DMIZ=PVBD*BZSTIF*((4.D0+SDPY)*DZI+
              (2.D0-SDPY)*DZJ)/(1.D0+SDPY)
     DMJZ=PVBD*BZSTIF*((2.D0-SDPY)*DZI+
              (4.D0+SDPY)*DZJ)/(1.D0+SDPY)
    END IF
   END IF
```

```
END IF
C
C.
    CALCULATE ELEMENT INTERNAL FORCES
C
   IF (NOPT.NE.1) THEN
    TORC=0.D0
    DNOL=DISP(2)*EL
C
   . SPRING ELEMENT TORC IS TENSION OR COMPRESSION OPTION
C.
C.... TORC < 0 SPRING IS COMPRESSION ONLY
C.... TORC = 0 SPRING IS BOTH TENSION AND COMPRESSION
  ... TORC > 0 SPRING IS TENSION ONLY
C.
   ELSE IF (NOPT.EQ.1) THEN
    TORC=E(1,MTYP)
    SLACK=E(4,MTYP)
    DNOL=(DISP(2)-SLACK)*EL
    IF (TORC.LT.0) THEN
    IF (DNOL.GE.0.) DNOL=0.D0
    ELSE IF (TORC.GT.0) THEN
    IF (DNOL.LE.0.) DNOL=0.D0
    END IF
   END IF
   AFORCE(2)=(ASTIF+CSTIF*DNOL*DNOL)*DNOL+FDAMP
   IF (TORC.LT.0..AND.AFORCE(2).GT.0.) AFORCE(2)=0.D0
   IF (TORC.GT.0..AND.AFORCE(2).LT.0.) AFORCE(2)=0.D0
   AFORCE(1)=-AFORCE(2)
   IF (NOPT.EQ.1) GO TO 17
C
   CALCULATE INTERNAL MOMENTS
C
C
  BMOMT(2)=TSTIF*ROT(1)
   BMOMT(1)=-BMOMT(2)
   BMOMT(3)=DMIY+BYSTIF*((4.D0+SDPZ)*ROT(3)+(2.D0-SDPZ)*ROT(4))/
       (1.D0+SDPZ)
   BMOMT(4)=DMJY+BYSTIF*((2.D0-SDPZ)*ROT(3)+(4.D0+SDPZ)*ROT(4))/
       (1.D0+SDPZ)
  BMOMT(5)=DMIZ+BZSTIF*((4.D0+SDPY)*ROT(5)+(2.D0-SDPY)*ROT(6))/
       (1.D0+SDPY)
  BMOMT(6)=DMJZ+BZSTIF*((2.D0-SDPY)*ROT(5)+(4.D0+SDPY)*ROT(6))/
       (1.D0+SDPY)
C
   AFORCE(4)=-(BMOMT(5)+BMOMT(6))/EL
  AFORCE(3)=-AFORCE(4)
  AFORCE(6)=(BMOMT(3)+BMOMT(4))/EL
   AFORCE(5)=-AFORCE(6)
C
  IF(KONTRL(15).EQ.0) GO TO 17
  IF(TIME.LT.DELT .AND. ISKIP.LE.0) THEN
   READ(5,100) JSTART, JEND
    WRITE(6,100) JSTART, JEND
   NB=JEND-JSTART
   ISKIP=1
   END IF
  IF(JE.LT.JSTART.OR.JE.GT.JEND) GO TO 17
  CALL SPINIF (JE, JSTART, JEND, NB, AFORCE, BMOMT, ZC, NZC, INMESH, NINMEH)
  GO TO 17
C.
  .. ELASTO - PLASTIC BEAMS
С
 16 IND=INDEX(JE)+41
  IGO=0
  ISEC=IX(11,JE)
  ... CALCULATE AND STORE INTERNAL ENERGIES
C
 17 IKE=INDEX(NUMEL+1)
  IF (NOPT.NE.1) IND=INDEX(JE)+24
  IADD=11
  IF (NOPT.EQ.1) IADD=3
C
  IABE=2
```

```
IF(NOPT.EQ.3) IABE=0
   DLN=DISP(2)*EL
   STRS(IKE+MTYP)=STRS(IKE+MTYP)+.5D0*(AFORCE(2)+STRS(IND+IABE))
**(DLN-STRS(IND+IADD))
   STRS(IND+IADD)=DLN
   IF (NOPT.NE.1) THEN
    IADD=1
    IF (NOPT.EQ.2) IADD=3
ROT(2)=ROT(1)
    DO KK=2,6
     KI=IND+10+KK
     DRN=ROT(KK)-STRS(KI)
STRS(IKE+MTYP)=STRS(IKE+MTYP)+.5D0*(BMOMT(KK)+STRS(
             IND+IADD+KK))*DRN
     STRS(KI)=ROT(KK)
    END DO
   END IF
C.... STORE LOCAL INTERNAL FORCES
C
   IF (NOPT.EQ.1) THEN
    STRS(IND+2)=AFORCE(2)
    RETURN
   ELSE IF (NOPT.EQ.2) THEN
   N=IND+2
   ELSE IF (NOPT.EQ.3) THEN
   N=IND
   END IF
  STRS(N)=AFORCE(2)
STRS(N+1)=AFORCE(4)
STRS(N+2)=AFORCE(6)
  DO I=2,6
STRS(N+1+I)=BMOMT(I)
   END DO
   RETURN
100 FORMAT (2I10)
   END
```

FUNCTION LOFIX (I) LOFIX=I RETURN END

```
SUBROUTINE PLOTER ( NUMPNT, XARRAY, YARRAY, CLABEL, ULABEL, M, N)
\mathbf{C}
   IMPLICIT DOUBLE PRECISION (A-H,O-Z)
C
C....
          A PLOTTING SUBROUTINE FOR THE LINE PRINTER]]
C....
         DUE TO THE COLUMN AND ROW WIDTHS, THIS SUBROUTINE MUS
       DO QUITE A BIT OF TRUNCATING, HENCE THE ACCURACY OF THE P
C....
       IS RELATIVELY CRUDE. HOWEVER, THE MAIN ADVANTAGE OF USIN
       THIS SUBROUTINE IS THE SPEED OF THE LINE PRINTER OUTPUT.
C....
       ALSO NO SPECIAL HANDLING INSTRUCTIONS ARE REQUIRED.
C....
C....
         NUMPNT IS THE NUMBER DATA POINTS TO BE PLOTTED
C....
                (NUMPNT MUST NOT EXCEED 500, BUT IF IT
C....
C....
                ONLY THE FIRST 500 POINTS ARE CONSIDER
         XARRAY IS THE NAME OF THE ARRAY CONTAINING THE X-C
C....
C....
C....
         YARRAY IS THE NAME OF THE ARRAY CONTAINING THE Y-C
C....
         CLABEL IS THE GRAPH LABEL
C....
C....
         ULABEL IS THE UNITS LABEL
C....
C....
         XMIN IS THE MINIMUM X-VALUE FOR THE PLOTTING RAN
C....
C....
         XMAX IS THE MAXIMUM X-VALUE FOR THE PLOTTING RAN
C....
         YMIN IS THE MINIMUM Y-VALUE FOR THE PLOTTING RAN
C....
         YMAX IS THE MAXIMUM Y-VALUE FOR THE PLOTTING RAN
C....
C....
C....
       NOTE... A) THE SUBROUTINE PAGE EJECTS TO A NEW PAGE TO B
             PLOTS, HOWEVER IT DOES NOT PAGE EJECT WHEN FI
C....
             AND TWO LINES REMAIN AT THE BOTTOM OF THE PAG
C....
             (THESE REMAINING LINES MAY BE USED TO IDENTIF
C....
             GRAPHS, IF WISHED, IN THE CALLING PROGRAM.)
            B) THE PROGRAM AUTOMATICALLY PLOTS OVER A WHOLE
            C) THE X AND Y ARRAYS REMAIN INTACT IN THE SUBRO
C....
             AND ARE RETURNED EXACTLY AS SENT.
            D) IF MORE THAN ONE POINT EXISTS AT A LOCATION,
C....
             AN M-CHARACTER IS PLACED AT THAT POINT.
C....
C....
            E) IF SOME POINTS ARE OUT OF THE RANGE OF THE GR
             THEY ARE PLOTTED ON THE BORDERS. (HENCE THE
             POINTS ARE INVALID.)
    BEGINNING OF ACTUAL SUBROUTINE PLOTER...
  INCLUDE 'ADJUST.COM'
  DIMENSION CHAR(101), XARRAY(NT), YARRAY(NA), IX(501), IY(501),
        YVAL(3), CLABEL(10), ULABEL(10)
  DATA BLANK, STAR, YPNT, XPNT, DOT, PNTM/1H, 1H*, 1HY, 1HX, 1H., 1HM/
C
            ... IF NUMPNT>500, REDEFINE AS 500 ...
C.
C
  IF (NUMPNT.GT.500) NUMPNT=500
  DO JDUM=1,501
   IX(JDUM)=1
   IY(JDUM)=1
  END DO
  XMIN=XARRAY(1)
  XMAX=XARRAY(1)
   YMIN=YARRAY(1)
  YMAX=YARRAY(1)
  DO IZ=1,NUMPNT
   IF (XARRAY(IZ).GT.XMAX) XMAX=XARRAY(IZ)
   IF (XARRAY(IZ).LT.XMIN) XMIN=XARRAY(IZ)
   IF (YARRAY(IZ).GT.YMAX) YMAX=YARRAY(IZ)
   IF (YARRAY(IZ).LT.YMIN) YMIN=YARRAY(IZ)
  END DO
  NUMBER=51
```

FLNUMB=NUMBER

```
YVAL(1)=YMAX
    YVAL(2)=(YMAX+YMIN)/2.D0
    YVAL(3)=YMIN
   ..... SETTING UP X AND Y INTEGER ARRAYS ......
 C.
 C
   DO JJ=1,NUMPNT
     IF (YMAX-YMIN.EQ.0.) GO TO 7
     IY(JJ)=((YARRAY(JJ)-YMIN)/(YMAX-YMIN))*(FLNUMB-1.D0)+.5D0
     IF (IY(JJ) .GT. NUMBER) IY(JJ)=NUMBER
     IF (IY(JJ)) 6,6,8
  6 IY(JJ)=1
     IF (XMAX-XMIN.GT.0.) GO TO 8
  7 WRITE (6,901)
     GO TO 50
   8 IX(JJ)=((XARRAY(JJ)-XMIN)/(XMAX-XMIN))*(100.D0)+.5D0
     IF (IX(JJ) .GT. 101) IX(JJ)=101
    IF (IX(JJ) . LE. 0) IX(JJ)=1
 C
   END DO
 C
C.
     ..... SORTING INTO DESCENDING IY-ARRAY ORDER ......
C
   LIM=NUMPNT-1
  13 INT=1
   DO I=1,LIM
    IF (IY(I+1) .LE. IY(I)) CYCLE
    TEMP=IX(I+1)
    IX(I+1)=IX(I)
    IX(I)=TEMP
    TEMP2=IY(I+1)
    IY(I+1)=IY(I)
    IY(I)=TEMP2
    INT=I
   END DO
   IF (INT-1) 16,17,16
  16 LIM=INT-1
   GO TO 13
  17 CONTINUE
C
C.
             END OF SORTING LOOP
C....
C....
             FINDING X-AXIS & Y-AXIS POSITIONS, IF PRESENT]
C
   IXKODE=0
   IYKODE=0
C
C.
               ...FIRST THE Y-AXIS...
С
   IF (YMAX*YMIN) 18,18,21
  18 IXAXIS=(YMAX/(YMAX-YMIN))*FLNUMB+.5D0
   IF (IXAXIS .LE. 0) IXAXIS=1
   IXKODE=1
C
C....
               ...THEN THE X-AXIS...
С
 21 IF (XMAX*XMIN) 22,22,25
 22 IYAXIS=((-XMIN)/(XMAX-XMIN))*101.D0+.5D0
   IF (IYAXIS .LE. 0) IYAXIS=1
   IYKODE=1
 25 CONTINUE
C
   IF (M.EQ. -1) THEN
    WRITE(6,908) (CLABEL(J), J=1,10)
   ELSE IF (M.GT. N) THEN
    WRITE(6,902) (CLABEL(I), I=1,10), (ULABEL(J), J=1,7)
    WRITE (6,907) (CLABEL(I), I=1,10), (ULABEL(J), J=1,10)
   END IF
C
C.
C....
            BEGINNING OF ACTUAL PLOT LOOP
```

```
KNTR=1
   KNTYAX=0
   DO 49 LL=1, NUMBER
C
C....
           SET UP PLOT LINE
C....
            PLUG IN X-AXIS IF PRESENT (IXKODE = 1)
C
    IF (IXKODE) 29,29,26
  26 IF (LL-IXAXIS) 29,27,29
 27 DO IJK=1,101
    CHAR(IJK)=XPNT
    END DO
    GO TO 37
С
 29 CHAR(1)=DOT
    CHAR(101)=DOT
С
    DO K=2,100
    IF (LL-1) 30,33,30
 30 IF (LL-NUMBER) 31,33,31
С
C....
             BLANK OUT ROW
C
 31 CHAR(K)=BLANK
    END DO
    GO TO 35
С
            IF FIRST OR LAST LINE, ADD BORDER DOTS
C....
C
 33 DO KK=2,100
    CHAR(KK)=DOT
    END DO
C....
            IF IYKODE KNTR SET, ADD Y AXIS LABEL
C
 35 IF (IYKODE .GT. 0) CHAR(IYAXIS)=YPNT
 37 CONTINUE
   IF (IY(KNTR)-((NUMBER+1)-LL)) 44,38,44
C
 38 ICOL=IX(KNTR)
   IF (CHAR(ICOL)-STAR) 39,40,39
 39 IF (CHAR(ICOL)-PNTM) 41,40,41
 40 CHAR(ICOL)=PNTM
   GO TO 42
C
 41 CHAR(ICOL)=STAR
C
 42 IF (KNTR-NUMPNT) 43,44,43
 43 KNTR=KNTR+1
   IF (IY(KNTR-1)-IY(KNTR)) 44,38,44
С
            PRINTOUT COMPLETED ROW
C....
C
 44 IF (LL-1) 48,48,45
 45 IF (LL-26) 46,48,46
 46 IF (LL-NUMBER) 47,48,47
С
 47 WRITE (6,903) CHAR
   GO TO 49
C
 48 KNTYAX=KNTYAX+1
   WRITE (6,904) YVAL(KNTYAX),DOT,DOT,CHAR
C
 49 CONTINUE
С
C....
           END OF PLOTTING LOOP
C
  XMID=(XMIN+XMAX)/2.D0
  WRITE (6,905) XMIN,XMID,XMAX
C
  IF ( M .EQ. -1 ) GO TO 54
C
```

```
SUBROUTINE READIN (SMASS,E,XC,YC,ZC,NODE,XT,YT,ZT,MESHIN,INMESH,NO
   1DDIS, ANGLE)
C
   IMPLICIT DOUBLE PRECISION (A-H,O-Z)
C
   INCLUDE 'ADJUST.COM'
   INCLUDE 'SIZE.COM'
   INTEGER PRITYP, SECTYP
   DIMENSION XC(NXC), YC(NYC), ZC(NZC), E(12,NE), NODE(14,NIX),
        NODDIS(NNODIS), XT(NXO), YT(NX1), ZT(NDICOS), JJ(7),
        SMASS(NSMASS), ANGLE(9, NANGLE), NNREAD(8), MESHIN(
        NMESHN), INMESH(NINMEH), TMASS(4)
   INCLUDE 'DYNAM.COM'
   INCLUDE 'OUTPA.COM'
   INCLUDE 'CONTRL.COM'
C$ COMMON STATEMENTS ADDED TO ACCOMODATE I/O DECLARATIONS
C$
   COMMON /DEVS/LUTRM, LUIN, LUOUT, LUPLT
   COMMON /LABELS/NAINP,NAOUT,NAPLT
   DATA PRITYP, SECTYP/1HP, 1HS/
   WRITE (6,901) NNODE, NPRI, NAXOR, NELE, NUMMAT, NUMDIS, MXSTEP, NDGREE, DE
   1LT,NODMAX
   NODET=NNODE+NAXOR
   READ (5,902) (KONTRL(I),I=1,16)
   WRITE (6,903) KONTRL(1)
   WRITE (6,904) KONTRL(2)
   WRITE (6,905) KONTRL(3)
   WRITE (6,906) KONTRL(4)
   WRITE (6,907) KONTRL(5)
   WRITE (6,908) KONTRL(6)
   WRITE(6,913) KONTRL(7)
   WRITE(6,915) KONTRL(8)
   WRITE(6,916) KONTRL(9)
   WRITE(6,917) KONTRL(10)
   WRITE(6,918) KONTRL(11)
   WRITE(6,9180) KONTRL(12)
   WRITE(6,9181) KONTRL(13)
   WRITE(6,9182) KONTRL(14)
   WRITE(6,9183) KONTRL(15)
   WRITE(6,9184) KONTRL(16)
   DO I=1, NUMMAT
   READ (5,919) MTYPE
    READ (5,920) (E(J,MTYPE),J=1,12)
    WRITE (6,921) MTYPE,(E(J,MTYPE),J=1,12)
   END DO
    READ AND PRINT NODAL POINT DATA
C.
C
  NEQ=NPRI*NDGREE
   DO LEN=1,NEQ
   SMASS(LEN)=0.D0
  END DO
   IF (KONTRL(1) .EQ. 1) THEN
   WRITE(6,923)
  ELSE
   WRITE(6,922)
   END IF
  WRITE (6,924)
  INTPRI=0
  NCOUNT=0
  INTSEC=NPRI
 5 READ (5,926) MESH,NODTYP,XORD,YORD,ZORD,(TMASS(K),K=1,4)
  NCOUNT=NCOUNT+1
  IF (NNODE.EQ.NPRI) GO TO 8
  IF (TMASS(1)) 6,7,8
 6 WRITE (6,927) MESH, TMASS(1)
 7 IF (NODTYP.EQ.PRITYP) GO TO 8
  IF (NODTYP.EQ.SECTYP) GO TO 9
  IF(KONTRL(7)) 9,9,8
 8 INTPRI=INTPRI+!
  INT=INTPRI
  GO TO 10
```

```
9 INTSEC=INTSEC+1
   INT=INTSEC
  10 WRITE (6,925) INT, MESH, NODTYP, XORD, YORD, ZORD, (TMASS(K), K=1,4)
   INMESH(MESH)=INT
   MESHIN(INT)=MESH
   XC(INT)=XORD
   YC(INT)=YORD
ZC(INT)=ZORD
   IF (TMASS(1).NE.0.) THEN
    LEN=NDGREE*(INT-1)+1
    SMASS(LEN)=TMASS(1)
    SMASS(LEN+1)=TMASS(1)
    SMASS(LEN+2)=TMASS(1)
    SMASS(LEN+3)=TMASS(2)
    SMASS(LEN+4)=TMASS(3)
    SMASS(LEN+5)=TMASS(4)
   END IF
   IF (NNODE-NCOUNT) 12,13,5
  12 WRITE (6,928) MESH
   STOP
  13 CONTINUE
   IF (NAXOR.LE.0) GO TO 15
  14 READ (5,926) MESH, NODTYP, XORD, YORD, ZORD
   NCOUNT=NCOUNT+1
   INTSEC=INTSEC+1
   WRITE (6,925) INTSEC,MESH,NODTYP,XORD,YORD,ZORD
   INMESH(MESH)=INTSEC
   MESHIN(INTSEC)=MESH
   XC(INTSEC)=XORD
   YC(INTSEC)=YORD
   ZC(INTSEC)=ZORD
   IF (NODET-NCOUNT) 12,15,14
C
  15 CONTINUE
    READ AND PRINT ELEMENT NODES
   WRITE (6,929)
   N=0
  16 N=N+1
   READ (5,930) M,(NNREAD(LEN),LEN=1,8),(NODE(K,N),K=9,14)
   DO LEN=1,8
   NLEN=NNREAD(LEN)
    IF (NLEN .EQ. 0) THEN
    NODE(LEN,N)=0
    ELSE
    NODE(LEN,N)=INMESH(NLEN)
   END IF
   END DO
   WRITE (6,931) N,(NNREAD(I),I=1,8),(NODE(K,N),K=9,14),(NODE(J,N),J=
  11,4),NODE(8,N)
  IF (N.LT.NELE) GO TO 16
C.... PRINT NODAL DATA IN COORDINATE SYSTEM NOT INPUT
  .. PASS ON TO REMAING CODE NODAL DATA IN GLOBAL COORDINATES
  .. REGARDLESS OF WHICH SYSTEM WAS CHOOSEN FOR INPUT
  IF (KONTRL(1).EQ.1) GO TO 30
  WRITE (6,932)
  WRITE (6,924)
C
  SIGN=1.D0
C
 19 DO 29 KK=1,NELE
    CHECK FOR PVP ELEMENTS (ETYPE=4)
C.
C
   IF (NODE(10,KK).EQ.4) GO TO 22
C
   N1=NODE(1,KK)
   N2=NODE(2,KK)
   N3=NODE(3,KK)
   N4=NODE(4,KK)
```

```
CHECK FOR PLATE ELEMENTS (ETYPE=5)
C....
    IF (NODE(10,KK).EQ.5) GO TO 24
C
C.... CHECK FOR PRIMARY OR SECONDARY NODES
    IF (N3 .EQ. 0) THEN
     N3=N1
     NODE(3,KK)=N1
    END IF
    IF (N4 .EQ. 0) THEN
    N4=N2
     NODE(4,KK)=N2
    END IF
    XT(N1)=XC(N1)-XC(N3)*SIGN
    YT(N1)=YC(N1)-YC(N3)*SIGN
    ZT(N1)=ZC(N1)-ZC(N3)*SIGN
    XT(N2)=XC(N2)-XC(N4)*SIGN
    YT(N2)=YC(N2)-YC(N4)*SIGN
    ZT(N2)=ZC(N2)-ZC(N4)*SIGN
    XT(N3)=XC(N3)
    YT(N3)=YC(N3)
    ZT(N3)=ZC(N3)
XT(N4)=XC(N4)
    YT(N4)=YC(N4)
    ZT(N4)=ZC(N4)
С
    GO TO 29
C
 22 N7=NODE(7,KK)
    N8=NODE(8,KK)
    DO II=1,3
    NI=NODE(II,KK)
    NJ=NODE(II+3,KK)
    XT(NI)=XC(NI)-XC(N7)*SIGN
     YT(NI)=YC(NI)-YC(N7)*SIGN
    ZT(NI)=ZC(NI)-ZC(N7)*SIGN
    XT(NJ)=XC(NJ)-XC(N8)*SIGN
     YT(NJ)=YC(NJ)-YC(N8)*SIGN
    ZT(NJ)=ZC(NJ)-ZC(N8)*SIGN
    END DO
    XT(N7)=XC(N7)
    YT(N7)=YC(N7)
   ZT(N7)=ZC(N7)
   XT(N8)=XC(N8)
    YT(N8)=YC(N8)
   ZT(N8)=ZC(N8)
C
    GO TO 29
C
 24 N5=NODE(5,KK)
    N6=NODE(6,KK)
   IF (N4.NE.0) GO TO 25
   N4=N1
   NODE(4,KK)=N1
 25 IF (N5.NE.0) GO TO 26
   N5=N2
   NODE(5,KK)=N2
 26 IF (N6.NE.0) GO TO 27
   N6=N3
   NODE(6,KK)=N6
 27 DO II=1,3
    NI=NODE(II,KK)
    NJ=NODE(II+3,KK)
    XT(NI)=XC(NI)-XC(NJ)*SIGN
    YT(NI)=YC(NI)-YC(NJ)*SIGN
ZT(NI)=ZC(NI)-ZC(NJ)*SIGN
    XT(NJ)=XC(NJ)
    YT(NJ)=YC(NJ)
    ZT(NJ)=ZC(NJ)
   END DO
 29 CONTINUE
```

```
WRITE (6,933) (KK,MESHIN(KK),XT(KK),YT(KK),ZT(KK),KK=1,NNODE)
C
   IF (SIGN) 31,33,33
C
  30 WRITE (6,934)
   WRITE (6,924)
C
   SIGN=-1.0
C
   GO TO 19
  31 DO KK=1,NNODE
    XC(KK)=XT(KK)
    YC(KK)=YT(KK)
    ZC(KK)=ZT(KK)
   END DO
 33 CONTINUE
  ... READ DISPLACEMENT NODE CODES
   NPDIS=0
   IF (NUMDIS.EQ.0) GO TO 38
   WRITE (6,935)
   DO I=1, NUMDIS
    READ (5,936) (JJ(K),K=1,7),(ANGLE(LS,I),LS=1,6)
    JJ1=JJ(1)
    JJ(1)=INMESH(JJ1)
    DO J=2,7
    IF (JJ(J).GT.1) NPDIS=NPDIS+1
    END DO
    CALL INCODE (NODDIS(I), JJ, 3,7)
    CALL DECOD (NODDIS(I),JJ,3,7)
    IF (JJ(7).GT.NNODE) WRITE (6,947) JJ(7)
    JJ1=JJ(7)
    JJ(7)=MESHIN(JJ1)
    DO LS=1,3
    IF (ANGLE(LS,I).NE.0.) GO TO 36
    END DO
    ANGLE(1.I)=1.D0
    ANGLE(5,I)=1.D0
 36 CALL CROSS (ANGLE(1,I),ANGLE(4,I),ANGLE(7,I),DUM,CMAG,0)
    WRITE (6,937) I,JJ(7),(JJ(J),J=1,6),(ANGLE(LS,I),LS=1,6)
   END DO
 38 CONTINUE
C
   RETURN
901 FORMAT (1H0,4X,37HNUMBER OF PRIMARY AND SECONDARY NODES,110/5X,37H
  INUMBER OF PRIMARY NODES
                                    ,I10/5X,37HNUMBER OF AXIS ORI
  2ENTATION NODES ,I10/5X,37HNUMBER OF ELEMENTS
  3 ,I10/5X,37HNUMBER OF MATERIALS
                                           ,I10/5X,37HNUMBER
  4 OF FIXED NODES
                          ,I10/5X,37HMAXIMUM NUMBER OF INCREM
            ,I10/5X,37HNO. OF DEGREES OF FREEDOM PER NODE ,I10/
  5ENTS
  65X,37HTIME INCREMENT
                                    ,1PD16.5,/5X,37HMAXIMUM
  7 NODE NUMBER
                          ,I10,/)
902 FORMAT (1615)
903 FORMAT (/1X,10HKONTRL(1)=,15,10X,47H0 - SECONDARY NODES INPUT IN G
  ILOBAL COORDINATES, 26X, 46H1 - SECONDARY NODES INPUT IN LOCAL COOR
904 FORMAT (/,7X,4H(2)=,15,10X,34H1 - OMIT PRINTING OF UOUT AND SOUT)
905 FORMAT (/,7X,4H(3)=,15,10X,44H0 - USE EIGEN TO FIND PRINCIPLE INER
  1TIA AXES/,26X,54H1 - PRINCIPLE INERTIA AXES ARE THE SAME AS GLOBA
  2L AXES,/,26X,54H2 - INITIAL ORIENTATION DATA FOR RIGID BODIES IS I
906 FORMAT (/,7X,4H(4)=,15,14X,34HNUMBER OF SLIDING INTERFACE PLANES)
907 FORMAT(/,7X,4H(5)=,15,10X,45HNEWMARK - BETA TEMPORAL INTEGRATION P
  1ARAMETER / .26X,48H0 - EXPLICIT (ONLY OPTION CURRENTLY AVAILABLE)
 2)
908 FORMAT(/,7X,4H(6)=,I5,10X,'NO. OF SECONDARY BODIES FOR CONTACT)
913 FORMAT(/,7X,4H(7)=,15,10X,'0 - DEFAULT NODE TYPE S SECONDARY NODE'
  . /,26X,'1 - DEFAULT NODE TYPE P PRIMARY NODE')
915 FORMAT(/,7X,4H(8)=,15,10X,37H0 - FRACTION CRITICAL ELEMENT DAMPING
      /,26X,41H1 - STIFFNESS PROPORTIONAL GLOBAL DAMPING)
916 FORMAT(/,7X,4H(9)=,15,10X,'0-RECTANGULAR BEAM CROSS SECTION', 23
  1H(ONE INTEGRATION POINT),/26X,17H1-CROSS SECTIONAL,24HGEOMETRIES T
 20 BE READ IN)
917 FORMAT(/,6X,5H(10)=,15,10X,'RESTART CONTROL')
```

```
918 FORMAT(1H0,5X,5H(11)=,15,10X,32HQ ARRAY OUTPUT AT THIS TIME STEP)
9180 FORMAT(/,6X,5H(12)=,I5,10X,12H - NOT USED)
9181 FORMAT(/,6X,5H(13)=,15,10X,13H0 - NO ACTION,/,26X,52H1 - NUMERICAL
 1 INTEGRATION DATA TO BE READ IN BY ICIF)
9182 FORMAT(/,6X,5H(14)=,I5,10X,'0 - ALL NODES ASSUMED INITIALLY IN CON
  1TACT WITH SEATBACK' /, 26X, '1 - ARRAY OF INITIAL DISTANCES FROM SEA
  2TBACK IS INPUT')
9183 FORMAT(/,6X,5H(15)=,15,10X,13H0 - NO ACTION,/,26X,24H1 - SPINIF DA
  ITA REQUIRED)
9184 FORMAT(/,6X,5H(16)=,15,10X,13H0 - NO ACTION,/,26X,31H1 - RETRACTIO
  1N / --- SIMULATION)
919 FORMAT (I5,D10.4)
920 FORMAT (6D10.4)
921 FORMAT (1H0,4X,3HMAT,I3,10X/3X,8HE-MATRIX,1P6D18.5/11X,1P6D18.5)
922 FORMAT (///,1X,41HNODAL DATA AS INPUT IN GLOBAL COORDINATES)
923 FORMAT (///1X,40HNODAL DATA AS INPUT IN LOCAL COORDINATES)
924 FORMAT (30H0 INTERNAL NO. MESH NO., 39H X-ORDINATE Y-ORD
  IINATE Z-ORDINATE)
925 FORMAT (12X,I4,8X,I4,4X,A1,3F13.3,1P4D15.5)
```

926 FORMAT (I5,4X,A1,7D10.4)

928 FORMAT (1H0,20HNODAL POINT ERROR N=,15)

930 FORMAT (15I5)

931 FORMAT (1X,18,5X,1915)

932 FORMAT (///,1X,31HNODAL DATA IN LOCAL COORDINATES)

933 FORMAT (12X,I4,8X,I4,3F13.3)

934 FORMAT (///,1X,32HNODAL DATA IN GLOBAL COORDINATES)

935 FORMAT (1H0,10X,18HDISPLACEMENT NODES/13X,8HMESH NO.,5X,9HCONDITIO 1N)

936 FORMAT (I4,6I1,6D10.4) 937 FORMAT (5X,I5,5X,I4,5X,6I2,3X,6F10.5)

947 FORMAT(1H0,5X,25HWARNING DISP. NODE NUMBER ,I5)

927 FORMAT(///,1H, 24HNODAL MASS ERROR, NODE= ,15,10X,5HMASS=,D20.4)

929 FORMAT(1H0,/,2X,

165HELEMENT NO. N1 N2 N3 N4 N5 N6 N7 COOR MTYP ET 2YP ,5X,26H N1 N2 N3 N4 COOR)

END

```
SUBROUTINE READOU(UOUT,SOUT,NPOUT,GLABEL,INMESH,NODE,DP,NSEC,IMPB)
   IMPLICIT DOUBLE PRECISION (A-H,O-Z)
   INCLUDE 'ADJUST.COM'
   INCLUDE 'OUTPA.COM'
   INCLUDE 'SIZE.COM'
C$
C$ COMMON STATEMENTS ADDED TO ACCOMODATE I/O DECLARATIONS
C$
   COMMON /DEVS/LUTRM, LUIN, LUOUTP, LUPLT
   COMMON /LABELS/NAINP, NAOUT, NAPLT
   INTEGER UOUT, SOUT, LUTRM, LUIN, LUOUTP, LUPLT
   DIMENSION DP(NDEF)
  DIMENSION INMESH(NINMEH), JJ(7), SOUT(NSOUT), NPOUT(2,NNPOUT),
        NODE(14,NIX), UOUT(NUOUT)
   DIMENSION IMPB(NISEC)
  DIMENSION GLABEL(20,NGLABE)
   WRITE (6,939)
   WRITE (6,940) NPFREQ, NPRU, NPRS, NPIC, NANG, NPSEC
  IF (NPRU.EQ.0) GO TO 43
  READ (5,941) (UOUT(JQ), (GLABEL(IQ,JQ), IQ=1,17), JQ=1,NPRU)
   WRITE(6,942) (UOUT(JQ), (GLABEL(IQ,JQ), IQ=1,17), JQ=1,NPRU)
  IFLAG=0
  DO I=1,NPRU
   CALL DECOD (UOUT(I),JJ,10,4)
   IF(JJ(3).EQ.3) IFLAG=1
   JJ(4)=INMESH(JJ(4))
   IF (JJ(4).GT. NNODE) GO TO 55
   DO II=1,4
    JJ(6-II)=JJ(5-II)
   END DO
   JJ(1)=JJ(5)
   CALL INCODE (UOUT(I),JJ,10,4)
  END DO
 43 IF (NPRS.EQ.0) GO TO 45
  READ (5,941) (SOUT(JQ), (GLABEL(IQ,NPRU+JQ), IQ=1,17), JQ=1,NPRS)
  WRITE(6,943) (SOUT(JQ), (GLABEL(IQ,NPRU+JQ), IQ=1,17), JQ=1,NPRS)
  DO I=1,NPRS
   CALL DECOD (SOUT(I),JJ,10,4)
   IF (JJ(4).GT. NELE) GO TO 56
  END DO
 45 CONTINUE
  IF (NPIC.LE.0) GO TO 47
  WRITE (6,944)
  DO K=1,NPIC
   READ (5,945) (NPOUT(I,K),I=1,2)
   IF(NPOUT(2,K).EQ.5) IFLAG=1
   WRITE (6,946) (NPOUT(I,K),I=1,2)
  END DO
 47 IF (NPFREQ.LE.0) NPFREQ=1
  NUMHAL=NNODE/2
  K=0
  DO JE=1,NELE
   KJE=NODE(3,JE)-NODE(4,JE)
   IF (NODE(10,JE).EQ.4) KJE=NODE(7,JE)-NODE(8,JE)
   IF (KJE.LT.0) KJE=-KJE
   IF (KJE.GT.K) K=KJE
  END DO
  IF(NANG.EQ.0) GO TO 52
  READ(5,960) AM,(DP(I),DP(I+NANG),DP(I+2*NANG),DP(I+3*NANG),I=1,
        NANG)
  WRITE(6,961) \ AM, (DP(I), DP(I+NANG), DP(I+2*NANG), DP(I+3*NANG), I=1,
        NANG)
  NANG=AM*NANG
 52 CONTINUE
  MUD=(K+1)*NDGREE-1
  IF(NSEC.LE.0) RETURN
  DO 50 I=1,NSEC
```

NA=6*(I-1)

```
50 READ(5,950) II,(IMPB(NA+K),K=1,6)
  RETURN
 55 WRITE (6,948) JJ(4)
  GO TO 60
56 WRITE (6,949) JJ(4)
60 CONTINUE
  STOP
939 FORMAT (1H0//5X,11HOUTPUT CODE)
940 FORMAT (1H0,9X,7HNPFREQ=,110/10X,7HNPRU =,110/10X,7HNPRS =,
       110/10X,7HNPIC =,I10,/,10X,7HNANG =,I10,/,10X,
       7HNPSEC =,I10)
941 FORMAT (I10, 17A4)
942 FORMAT ('0',5X,'UOUT - SELECTIVE NODAL DISPLACEMENT, VELOCITY,',
* 'AND ACCELERATION OUTPUT',(6X,I10,10X,17A4))
943 FORMAT ('0',5X,'SOUT - SELECTIVE ELEMENT STRESS ARRAY OUTPUT'
      (6X,110,10X,17A4))
944 FORMAT ('0',5X,'NPOUT PICTURE OUTPUT/10X,'AT STEP',10X,'CODE')
945 FORMAT (2110)
946 FORMAT (//10X,17,10X,14)
948 FORMAT (/0',5X,'WARNING UOUT NODE NUMBER =',IS)
949 FORMAT ('0',5X,'WARNING SOUT ELEMENT NUMBER =',15)
950 FORMAT(715)
960 FORMAT(8F10.0)
961 FORMAT(1H0,5X,'DEFORMATION AMPLIFICATION FACTOR =',F10.2,//,5X,
      'WIDTH',5X,'X-ROTATION',5X,'Y-ROTATION',5X,'Z-ROTATION',
      /,(4X,D12.5,3(3X,D12.5)))
```

END

46

```
SUBROUTINE ROTATE (R,V,KODE)
С
   IMPLICIT DOUBLE PRECISION (A-H,O-Z)
C
C.... THIS ROUTINE APPLIES THE ROTATION MATRIX R TO THE VECTOR
C.... V AS INDICATED BY THE PARAMETER KODE
C.... KODE = 1 V = R * V
C.... KODE = 2 V = R(TRAN) * V
C.... IF KODE IS NEGATIVE V IS A SIX ELEMENT VECTOR
   COMMON /MATRIX/ NAM,NB,NR
   DIMENSION R(6),V(6),T(6)
С
   IKODE=IABS(KODE)
  NAM = 3*3
NB = 3*1
   NR = 3*1
   GO TO (1,2), IKODE
  1 CALL GMPRD (R,V,T,3,3,1)
   IF (KODE.GT.0) GO TO 3
   CALL GMPRD (R,V(4),T(4),3,3,1)
   GO TO 3
С
 2 CALL GTPRD (R,V,T,3,3,1)
  IF (KODE.GT.0) GO TO 3
   CALL GTPRD (R,V(4),T(4),3,3,1)
 3 DO 4 I=1,3
  V(I)=T(I)
4 CONTINUE
  IF (KODE.GT.0) GO TO 6
  DO 5 I=4,6
    V(I)=T(I)
 5 CONTINUE
 6 RETURN
  END
```

$SUBROUTINE\ ROTE\ (THETA,PHI,PSI,XO,YO,ZO,XP,YP,CMAX,NNODE)$

```
IMPLICIT DOUBLE PRECISION (A-H,O-Z)
   .. THETA= ROTATION ABOUT THE Y AXIS
C.,
C.... PHI= ROTATION ABOUT THE X AXIS
C.... PSI=ROTATION ABOUT Z AXIS
Cbrc VARIABLE NAMES CHANGED BY DJP
   INCLUDE 'ADJUST.COM'
   DIMENSION XO(NNODE), YO(NNODE), ZO(NNODE), CA(2), CB(2), CG(2),
         XP(NNODE), YP(NNODE), CMAX(6)
   THR=THETA*DATAN(1.D0)/45.D0
   PHIR=PHI*DATAN(1.D0)/45.D0
   PSIR=PSI*DATAN(1.D0)/45.D0
   CA(1)=DCOS(THR)*DCOS(PSIR)-DSIN(THR)*DSIN(PHIR)*DSIN(PSIR)
CA(2)=-DSIN(THR)*DSIN(PHIR)*DCOS(PSIR)-DCOS(THR)*DSIN(PSIR)
   CB(1)=DCOS(PHIR)*DSIN(PSIR)
   CB(2)=DCOS(PHIR)*DCOS(PSIR)
   CG(1)=-DSIN(THR)*DCOS(PSIR)-DCOS(THR)*DSIN(PHIR)*DSIN(PSIR)
CG(2)=-DCOS(THR)*DSIN(PHIR)*DCOS(PSIR)+DSIN(THR)*DSIN(PSIR)
   CMAX(1)=XO(1)
  CMAX(2)=XO(1)
CMAX(3)=YO(1)
   CMAX(4)=YO(1)
   CMAX(5)=ZO(1)
   CMAX(6)=ZO(1)
   DO I=1,NNODE
   IF (XO(I).GE.CMAX(1)) CMAX(1)=XO(I)
   IF (XO(I).LE.CMAX(2)) CMAX(2)=XO(I)
IF (YO(I).GE.CMAX(3)) CMAX(3)=YO(I)
   IF (YO(I).LE.CMAX(4)) CMAX(4)=YO(I)
   IF (ZO(I).GE.CMAX(5)) CMAX(5)=ZO(I)
   IF (ZO(I).LE.CMAX(6)) CMAX(6)=ZO(I)
   ZO(I)=-ZO(I)
   XP(I)=XO(I)*CA(1)+YO(I)*CB(1)+ZO(I)*CG(1)
   YP(I)=XO(I)*CA(2)+YO(I)*CB(2)+ZO(I)*CG(2)
   ZO(I)=-ZO(I)
  END DO
  RETURN
  END
```

```
SUBROUTINE SFRCIN (L,ND,XC,YC,ZC,IX,E,UD,FINT,STRS,STRAIN,STRESS,N
   1UMEL,INDEX,SMASS,EUI,EUJ,TRAI,TRAJ,EH,AL,IEIGEN,INMESH)
Cbrc IT APPEARS THIS SUBROUTINE NEVER GETS CALLED!
Cbrc
   IMPLICIT DOUBLE PRECISION (A-H,O-Z)
C
C.... THIS ROUTINE CALCULATES THE INTERNAL FORCE IN AN AXIAL 3-D SPRING
C.... AND TRANSFERS THE FORCE AND MOMENT DUE TO THE SPRING FORCE TO
C.... THE ASSOCIATED RIGIB BODY
C.... TRAI AND TRAJ CONTAIN R-ZERO AND R-ZERO-BAR FOR NODES I & J
   COMMON/ALINE/NS,LEL(40),UCP(120),OMEGA(360),EUL(360)
   INCLUDE 'ADJUST.COM'
   INCLUDE 'MATRIX.COM'
   INCLUDE 'NUMINT.COM'
   INCLUDE 'CONTRL.COM'
   DOUBLE PRECISION FINT(NFINT)
   DIMENSION XC(NXC), YC(NYC), ZC(NZC), IX(14,NIX), E(12,NE), UD(NX1)
   1
         STRAIN(NSTRAI), STRESS(NSTRES), STRS(NSTRS), INDEX(
         NINDEX), EUI(9), EUJ(9), TRAI(6), TRAJ(6), EH(3), OMEGI(
  3
        3,3), OMEGJ(3,3), TEMP1(3), TEMP2(3), TEMP3(3), TEMP4(3)
         ,AL(NAL), DISP(2), SMASS(NSMASS), INMESH(NINMEH)
С
   IF(KONTRL(16).EQ.0) GO TO 30
C CHECK IF ELEMENT L IS AN ELEMENT ASSOCIATED WITH THE RIGHT OR LEFT
C SHOULDER RIGID BODIES OR RIBS.
   ISET=0
   NAM = 3*3
   NB = 3*1
   NR = 3*1
Cbrc
Cbrc NOTE: WHERE IS NS SET? SINCE THIS SUBROUTINE ISN'T CALLED, WE'RE
Cbrc NOT SURE. BROWSER SHOWS THAT THE COMMON BLOCK ISN'T USED ANYWHERE
Cbrc ELSE.
Cbrc
   DO 31 I=1,NS
   IF(L.NE.LEL(I)) GO TO 31
   ISET=1
   IND=I
 31 CONTINUE
 30 N1=IX(1,L)
  N2=IX(2,L)
   N3=IX(3,L)
   N4=IX(4,L)
C
   ISKIP=0
  JSKIP=0
   CHECK FOR PRIMARY OR SECONDARY NODES
C.
C
  IF (N3.EQ.N1) ISKIP=1
  IF (N4.EQ.N2) JSKIP=1
   . SET UP OMEGA TRANSFORMATION MATRICES
C
  IF (ISKIP.EQ.1) GO TO 1
  OMEGI(1,1)=0.
   OMEGI(1,2)=TRAI(6)
  OMEGI(1,3)=-TRAI(5)
OMEGI(2,1)=-TRAI(6)
  OMEGI(2,2)=0.
  OMEGI(2,3)=TRAI(4)
  OMEGI(3,1)=TRAI(5)
  OMEGI(3,2)=-TRAI(4)
OMEGI(3,3)=0.
  1 IF (JSKIP.EQ.1) GO TO 2
  OMEGJ(1,1)=0
  OMEGJ(1,2)=TRAJ(6)
  OMEGJ(1,3)=-TRAJ(5)
  OMEGJ(2,1)=-TRAJ(6)
```

```
OMEGJ(2,2)=0.D0
   OMEGJ(2,3)=TRAJ(4)
   OMEGJ(3,1)=TRAJ(5)
   OMEGJ(3,2)=-TRAJ(4)
   OMEGJ(3,3)=0.D0
C
   IF(KONTRL(16).EQ.0) GO TO 32
   IF(ISET.EQ.0) GO TO 32
   N=9*(IND-1)+1
   K=1
   DO 33 J=1,3
   DO 33 I=1,3
   OMEGA(N)=OMEGJ(I,J)
   EUL(N)=EUJ(K)
   N=N+1
  33 K=K+1
 32 CONTINUE
C.... TRANSFORM R-ZERO-BAR TO GLOBAL SYSTEM
C
  2 IF (ISKIP.EQ.1) GO TO 3
   TEMP1(1)=TRAI(4)
   TEMP1(2)=TRAI(5)
   TEMP1(3)=TRAI(6)
  3 IF (JSKIP.EQ.1) GO TO 4
   TEMP2(1)=TRAJ(4)
   TEMP2(2)=TRAJ(5)
   TEMP2(3)=TRAJ(6)
  4 IF (ISKIP.EQ.1) GO TO 5
   CALL GMPRD (EUI, TEMP1, TEMP3, 3, 3, 1)
  5 IF (JSKIP.EQ.1) GO TO 6
   CALL GMPRD (EUJ,TEMP2,TEMP4,3,3,1)
c
C.
   .. DETERMINE SECONDARY NODE GLOBAL DISPLACEMENTS
c
  6 XX=XC(N2)-XC(N1)
   YY=YC(N2)-YC(N1)
   ZZ=ZC(N2)-ZC(N1)
   N1N=(N1-1)*ND
   N2N=(N2-1)*ND
   N3N=(N3-1)*ND
   N4N=(N4-1)*ND
   IF (ISKIP.EQ.1) GO TO 7
   DIX=UD(N3N+1)+TEMP3(1)-TRAI(1)
   DIY=UD(N3N+2)+TEMP3(2)-TRAI(2)
   DIZ=UD(N3N+3)+TEMP3(3)-TRAI(3)
   UD(N1N+1)=DIX
   UD(N1N+2)=DIY
   UD(N1N+3)=DIZ
   GO TO 8
  7 DIX=UD(N3N+1)
   DIY=UD(N3N+2)
   DIZ=UD(N3N+3)
  8 IF (JSKIP.EQ.1) GO TO 9
   DJX=UD(N4N+1)+TEMP4(1)-TRAJ(1)
   DJY=UD(N4N+2)+TEMP4(2)-TRAJ(2)
   DJZ=UD(N4N+3)+TEMP4(3)-TRAJ(3)
C
   IF(KONTRL(16).EQ.0) GO TO 34
   IF(ISET.EQ.0) GO TO 34
   M=3*(IND-1)+1
   UCP(M)=DJX
   UCP(M+1)=DJY
   UCP(M+2)=DJZ
 34 CONTINUE
C
   UD(N2N+1)=DJX
   UD(N2N+2)=DJY
   UD(N2N+3)=DJZ
   GO TO 10
  9 DJX=UD(N4N+1)
   DJY=UD(N4N+2)
   DJZ=UD(N4N+3)
 10 IF (IEIGEN.EQ.1) GO TO 19
C
    DETERMINE ELEMENT STRAIN
C
```

```
DIJX=DJX-DIX
   DIJY=DJY-DIY
   DIJZ=DJZ-DIZ
   DX=XX+DIJX
   DY=YY+DIJY
   DZ=ZZ+DIJZ
   AL2=AL(L)*AL(L)
   FAC = 2.D0*(XX*DIJX+YY*DIJY+ZZ*DIJZ)+DIJX*DIJX+DIJY*DIJY+DIJZ*DIJZ
   ALN2=AL2+FAC
   ALN=DSQRT(ALN2)
   STREH=FAC/(AL(L)+ALN)/AL(L)
C
   . DETERMINE NEW DIRECTION COSINES OF ELEMENT MU=EH
\mathsf{C}
   EH(1)=DX/ALN
   EH(2)=DY/ALN
   EH(3)=DZ/ALN
C
C.... DETERMINE LOCAL INTERNAL FORCES
C
   DISP(1)=ALN
   DISP(2)=STREH
   MTYP=IX(9,L)
   [1=1
   NOPT=IX(10,L)
   CALL LOCFRC (L,DISP,TEMP1,TEMP2,TEMP3,E,INDEX,I1,STRAIN,STRESS,STR
  1S,SMASS,IX,AL(L),MTYP,NOPT,NUMEL,ZC,INMESH)
  FIXH=TEMP2(1)
  FJXH=TEMP2(2)
C.,
  ... IF(FIXH.NE.0.) WRITE(6,201) L,FIXH
C.... IF(FJXH.NE.0.) WRITE(6,202) L,FJXH
C
  IF (FJXH.EQ.0.) GO TO 19
C
   ACCUMULATE INTERNAL ELEMENT FORCE IN FINT IN GLOBAL SYSTEM
C..
C
  DO 11 M=1,3
   TEMP1(M)=EH(M)*FIXH
   TEMP2(M)=EH(M)*FJXH
   FINT(N3N+M)=FINT(N3N+M)+TEMP1(M)
 11 FINT(N4N+M)=FINT(N4N+M)+TEMP2(M)
C
C..
  .. ACCUMULATE MOMENT DUE TO INTERNAL FORCE IN FINT IN BODY SYSTEM
C
  IF (ISKIP.EQ.1) GO TO 12
  CALL GTPRD (EUI, TEMP1, TEMP3, 3, 3, 1)
  CALL GTPRD (OMEGI, TEMP3, TEMP1, 3, 3, 1)
  GO TO 14
 12 DO 13 M=1,3
 13 TEMP1(M)=0.D0
 14 IF (JSKIP.EQ.1) GO TO 15
  CALL GTPRD (EUJ, TEMP2, TEMP4, 3, 3, 1)
  CALL GTPRD (OMEGJ,TEMP4,TEMP2,3,3,1)
  GO TO 17
 15 DO 16 M=1,3
 16 TEMP2(M)=0.D0
 17 I=0
  DO 18 M=4,6
   [=[+[
   FINT(N3N+M)=FINT(N3N+M)+TEMP1(I)
 18 FINT(N4N+M)=FINT(N4N+M)+TEMP2(I)
 19 RETURN
  END
```

```
SUBROUTINE SLIDER (NOP, FINT, SMASS, UD2, UD, TIME, NCP, NASN, INMESH,
  2DICOS, ALPHA, UP, UP2, NPNO, SEATK, UPOLD, SEATWK, SEATEX, UD1, UP1, VDAMP)
C
   IMPLICIT DOUBLE PRECISION (A-H,O-Z)
C
   INCLUDE 'ADJUST.COM'
   INCLUDE 'MATRIX.COM'
   INCLUDE 'CONTRL.COM'
   COMMON /SEATM/ USEAT, VSEAT, ASEAT
  DIMENSION NCP(10,NNCP), X1(3), X2(3), X3(3), V1(3), V2(3), UP2(
        NUP2), UD2(NAO), ALPHA(3,3,NALPHA), UD(NX1),
        UP(NUP), NASN(NNASN), INMESH(NINMEH), DICOS(3,NDICOP),
        NPNO(NNPNO), SEATK(2,NSEATK), UPOLD(NUPOLD), UD1(NVO),
        UP1(NUP1), VDAMP(NVDAMP)
  DIMENSION SMASS(NSMASS)
   DOUBLE PRECISION FINT(NFINT)
C
   DIMENSION DELTY0(50)
\mathbf{C}
C DELTY0 IS THE ARRAY OF INITIAL DISTANCES FROM THE SEATBACK
\mathbf{C}
   IF (TIME.GT.0.) GO TO 9
C
   DO 7 I=1,NOP
    READ (5,901) NPNO(I), NASN(I), (DICOS(J,I), J=1,3), (SEATK(J,I), J=1,
  1 2), VDAMP(I)
    IF (NASN(I).GT.0) GO TO 1
    READ (5,902) (NCP(J,I),J=1,2)
    GO TO 2
  1 ISTOP=NASN(I)
    READ (5,902) (NCP(J,I),J=1,ISTOP)
  2 READ (5,903) (X1(J),J=1,3),(X2(J),J=1,3),(X3(J),J=1,3)
    WRITE (6,904) NPNO(I), NASN(I)
    WRITE (6,905) (DICOS(J,I),J=1,3)
    WRITE (6,906) (SEATK(J,I),J=1,2),VDAMP(I)
    WRITE (6,907)
    IF (NASN(I).GT.0) GO TO 3
    WRITE (6,902) (NCP(J,I),J=1,2)
    GO TO 4
  3 ISTOP=NASN(I)
    WRITE (6,902) (NCP(J,I),J=1,ISTOP)
   WRITE (6,908) (X1(J),J=1,3),(X2(J),J=1,3),(X3(J),J=1,3)
C IF REQUIRED, READ IN THE INITIAL DISTANCES FROM THE SEATBACK OF
C NODES WHICH MAY CONTACT SEATBACK. IT IS ASSUMED THAT THE PLANE I = 1
C IS THE SEATBACK.
  IF(I.GT.1) GO TO 1007
  IF(KONTRL(14).EQ.1) GO TO 1002
  DO 1001 KK=1,50
1001 DELTY0(KK)=0.
  GO TO 1007
1002 IF(NASN(I).GT.0) GO TO 1003
  NCONT=NCP(2,I)-NCP(1,I)+1
  GO TO 1004
1003 NCONT=NASN(I)
1004 READ(5,1005) (DELTY0(KK),KK=1,NCONT)
1005 FORMAT(8F10.3)
  WRITE(6,1006) (DELTY0(KK),KK=1,NCONT)
1006 FORMAT('0 ARRAY OF INITIAL DISTANCES FROM SEATBACK'/(10F10.3))
1007 T1MAG=0.
   DO 5 J=1,3
     V1(J)=X2(J)-X1(J)
    TIMAG=TIMAG+VI(J)*VI(J)
    V2(J)=X3(J)-X1(J)
    UN1=V1(2)*V2(3)-V2(2)*V1(3)
    UN2=V1(3)*V2(1)-V2(3)*V1(1)
    UN3=V1(1)*V2(2)-V2(1)*V1(2)
    UNMAG=SQRT(UN1*UN1+UN2*UN2+UN3*UN3)
    T1MAG=SQRT(T1MAG)
    ALPHA(1,1,I)=UN1/UNMAG
    ALPHA(1,2,I)=UN2/UNMAG
    ALPHA(1,3,I)=UN3/UNMAG
```

```
C .... REPLACE MESH NODE NO. WITH INTERNAL NODE NO.
    ISTOP=NASN(I)
    NPNO(I)=INMESH(NPNO(I))
    IF (ISTOP.EQ.0) ISTOP=2
    DO 6 LEN=1,ISTOP
     NMESH=NCP(LEN,I)
    NCP(LEN,I)=INMESH(NMESH)
    WRITE (6,909)
    WRITE (6,902) (NCP(LEN,I),LEN=1,ISTOP)
  7 CONTINUE
C
   K=3*NOP
   DO 8 J=1,K
   UP(J)=0.
    UP1(J)=0.
  8 UP2(J)=0.
  RETURN
C
  9 SEATWK=0.D0
   SEATEX=0.D0
C TEMP MOD 7-6-84 - NO CALLS TO ICIF FROM SLIDER - SEAT MOTION, GIVEN
C BY USEAT, VSEAT AND ASEAT, OBTAINED FROM FREEFD THROUGH
C COMMON/ SEATM /
   IF(KONTRL(13).EQ.0) GO TO 10
C
   CALL ICIF (TIME, ASEAT, 0)
   CALL ICIF (TIME, VSEAT, 1)
C
   CALL ICIF (TIME, USEAT, 2)
\mathbf{C}
  10 DO 13 I=1,NOP
 10 DO 13 I=1,NOP
   KN=6*(NPNO(I)-1)
   DO 12 J=1,3
    K=3*(I-1)+J
     UPOLD(K)=UP(K)
    UP2(K)=ASEAT*DICOS(J,I)
    UP1(K)=VSEAT*DICOS(J,I)
    UP(K)=USEAT*DICOS(J,I)
 12
    UD(KN+J)=UP(K)
 13 CONTINUE
C
  DO 22 I=1,NOP
C
   ISKIP=0
   IF (NASN(I).EQ.0) GO TO 14
   ISTART=1
   IEND=NASN(I)
   ISKIP=1
   GO TO 15
 14 ISTART=NCP(1,I)
   IEND=NCP(2,I)
 15 K=3*(I-1)
  IABE=0
   DO 22 J=ISTART,IEND
  IABE=IABE+1
   NN=J
   IF (ISKIP.EQ.1) NN=NCP(J,I)
   KN=6*(NN-1)
   DELTND=0.
  DELTND=DELTND+DELTY0(IABE)
  ABE=DELTND
   VELNOR=0.
   ACCNOR=0.
   DO 16 L=1,3
    ACCNOR=ACCNOR+(UD2(KN+L)-UP2(K+L))*ALPHA(1,L,I)
    VELNOR=VELNOR+(UD1(KN+L)-UP1(K+L))*ALPHA(1,L,I)
 16 DELTND=DELTND+(UD(KN+L)-UP(K+L))*ALPHA(1,L,I)
   IF (DELTND.GT.0.) GO TO 22
  IF(VELNOR.GT.0.) GO TO 22
   KP=6*(NPNO(I)-1)
   SEATF=(SEATK(1,I)+SEATK(2,I)*DELTND*DELTND)*DELTND
   IF(KONTRL(8).EQ.1) GO TO 17
   FDAMP=2.0D0*VDAMP(I)*DSQRT(SEATK(1,I)*SMASS(KN+1))*VELNOR
```

```
GO TO 18
 17 FDAMP=VDAMP(I)*SEATK(1,I)*VELNOR
18 SEATF=SEATF+FDAMP
   DO 20 L=1,3
    SEATEX=SEATEX-(SEATF+SMASS(KN+L)*ACCNOR)*(UP(K+L)-UPOLD(K+L))*\\
  1 ALPHA(1,L,I)
    FINT(KP+L)=FINT(KP+L)-SEATF*ALPHA(1,L,I)
 20 FINT(KN+L)=FINT(KN+L)+SEATF*ALPHA(1,L,I)
C.... 19 FORCD(KN+L)=FORCD(KN+L) + V2(L)
   SEATWK=SEATWK+SEATF*DELTND
 22 CONTINUE
  RETURN
 901 FORMAT (215,6E10.0)
 902 FORMAT (10I5)
 903 FORMAT (3E10.0)
 904 FORMAT (/,5X,5HPLANE,I5,5X,28HNO OF ASSOCIATED SPACE NODES,I5)
 905 FORMAT (10X,17HDIRECTION COSINES,10X,8HX - AXIS,12X,8HY - AXIS,12X
  1,8HZ - AXIS,/,28X,1P3E20.4)
 906 FORMAT (5X,36HELASTIC SEATBACK STIFFNESS LINEAR=,1PE15.4,10X,6HC
  1UBIC=,1PE15.4,10X,14HDAMPING COEF =,1PE12.4)
 907 FORMAT (5X,22HASSOCIATED SPACE NODES)
 908 FORMAT (5X,25HPLANE NODES X1,X2, AND X3,12X,11HX-COMPONENT,9X,11HY
  I-COMPONENT,9X,11HZ-COMPONENT/,30X,2HX1,1P3E20.4/,30X,2HX2,1P3E20
  2.4,/,30X,2HX3,1P3E20.4,/)
 909 FORMAT (5X,43HINTERNAL NODE NO. OF ASSOCIATED SPACE NODES)
 910 FORMAT (3(5X,1P3E20.4,/),3X,1P6E20.4)
911 FORMAT (10X,1P6E20.4)
```

SUBROUTINE SOLVE (NODDIS,SMASS,XC,YC,ZC,IX,E,XO,X1,V,AO,A1,FORCD,F1INT,EULCO,DICOS,INMESH,AL,INDEX,STRS,STRAIN,STRESS,IPT,FEXOLD, 2NCP,NASN,DICOSP,ALPHA,UP,UP2,NPNO,SEATK,UPOLD,VDAMP,UP1,VOLD)

```
IMPLICIT DOUBLE PRECISION (A-H,O-Z)
   INCLUDE 'ADJUST.COM'
   INCLUDE 'SIZE.COM'
   INCLUDE 'CONTRL.COM'
   INCLUDE 'DYNAM.COM'
   INCLUDE 'OUTPA.COM'
   INCLUDE 'ARRAY.COM'
   INCLUDE 'INDEX.COM'
   DOUBLE PRECISION FINT(NFINT)
   DIMENSION XO(NXO), X1(NX1), V(NVO), AO(NAO), A1(NA1), FORCD(
        NFORCD), NODDIS(NNODIS), SMASS(NSMASS), XC(NXC), YC(
        NYC), IX(14,NIX), E(12,NE), JJ(7), AT(3), DICOS(9,
        NDICOS), INMESH(NINMEH), ZC(NZC), EULCO(3,3,NBLAMB)
   DIMENSION INDEX(NINDEX), STRS(NSTRS), STRAIN(NSTRAI), STRESS(
        NSTRES), AL(NAL), FEXOLD(NFEXOD), NCP(10,NNCP), NASN(
        NNASN), DICOSP(3,3,NDICOP), ALPHA(3,3,NALPHA), UP(NUP),
        UP2(NUP2), NPNO(NNPNO), SEATK(2,NSEATK), UPOLD(NUPOLD),
        UP1(NUP1), VDAMP(NVDAMP), IPT(NIPT)
   DIMENSION VOLD(NVOLD)
   DIMENSION ABIRD(600), VBIRD(600)
C.
   DIMENSION STATEMENT NEEDED FOR EXTERNAL ENERGY CALCULATION
  .. WHEN PRESCRIBED DEGREES OF FREEDOM ARE USED (20 P.D.O.F.)
   DIMENSION XPRED(20), ITPD(20), FROLD(20)
    CONTROL VARIABLES FOR INTEGRATION
C.
   ICON=0
   NSLIDP=KONTRL(4)
   BETA=KONTRL(5)
   IB=KONTRL(6)*6
   MEQ=NUMNP*NDGREE
   NEQ=NPRI*NDGREE
   IEIGEN=0
  SEATWK=0.D0
  SEATEX=0.D0
  IF (BETA.NE.0.) GO TO 54
C.... ZERO DEPENDENT VARIABLES
  DO KK=1,20
   XPRED(KK)=0.D0
   FROLD(KK)=0.D0
  END DO
  DO I=1,MEQ
   XO(I)=0.D0
   X1(I)=0.D0
  END DO
  IND=INDEX(NELE+1)-1
  IEND=NUMMAT+2
  LLSTRS=IND+IEND
  WRITE (6,901) LLSTRS
  DO M=1,IEND
   N=IND+M
   STRS(N)=0.D0
  END DO
   COMPUTE INTEGRATION PARAMETERS
C.
  TIME=0.D0
  NTSTEP=0
  C1=(.5D0-BETA)*DELT*DELT
  C2=BETA*DELT*DELT
  C3=DELT/2.D0
C
      INITIAL CONDITIONS
  CALL FREEFD (2,NUMDIS,NODDIS,NUMNP,NDGREE,XC,YC,ZC,X1,V,AO,FORCD,I
```

INMESH,BETA)

```
C.... CALCULATE INITIAL KINETIC ENERGY
  UKE=0.D0
  DO LES=1,NEQ
   UKE=UKE+SMASS(LES)*V(LES)*V(LES)
  END DO
  IEE=INDEX(NELE+1)+NUMMAT+1
  STRS(IEE)=.5D0*UKE
C
  IF (NSLIDP.NE.0)
  1 CALL SLIDER (NSLIDP,FINT,SMASS,A1,X1,TIME,NCP,NASN,
          INMESH,DICOSP,ALPHA,UP,UP2,NPNO,SEATK,UPOLD,
  2
          SEATWK, SEATEX, V, UP1, VDAMP)
  CALL UPDATE (NPRI,NDGREE,DELT,X1,X0,V,A1,EULCO(1,1,1),BETA)
  CALL FRCIN (NELE, NDGREE, XC, YC, ZC, IX, E, X1, FINT, STRS,
        STRAIN, STRESS, IPT, INDEX, EULCO, SMASS, DICOS, NPRI,
         AL, IEIGEN, INMESH)
  WRITE (6,902)
  WRITE (6,903) (LEN,AL(LEN),LEN=1,NELE)
  GO TO 7
  ENTRY RESOLV
  BETA=KONTRL(5)
  MEQ=NUMNP*NDGREE
  NEO=NPRI*NDGREE
  IEIGEN=0
  NSLIDP=KONTRL(4)
  SEATWK=0.D0
  SEATEX=0.D0
  C1=(.5D0-BETA)*DELT**2
  C2=BETA*DELT*DELT
  C3=DELT*.5D0
C
     INTEGRATION LOOP
C.
C
 7 ITER=0
  NTSTEP=NTSTEP+1
  TIME=TIME+DELT
  DO I=1,NEQ
   FORCD(I)=0.D0
   A1(I)=AO(I)
  END DO
  CALL FREEFD (1,NUMDIS,NODDIS,NUMNP,NDGREE,XC,YC,ZC,X1,V,AO,
        FORCD, INMESH, BETA)
  ITER=ITER+1
C
  .. ALTER PRESCRIBED DISPLACEMENTS
  ... ZERO ALL ACC. AND VEL. CORRESPONDING TO PRESCRIBED DISPLACEMENT
  NPDOF=0
  IF (NUMDIS.LE.0) GO TO 18
  DO I=1,NUMDIS
   CALL DECOD (NODDIS(I), JJ, 3, 7)
   J7=JJ(7)
   ML=NDGREE*(J7-1)
   DO 14 J=1,NDGREE
    ML=ML+1
 IF (JJ(J)-1) 14,12,11
11 NPDOF=NPDOF+1
    XPRED(NPDOF)=XO(ML)
    XO(ML)=X1(ML)
    ITPD(NPDOF)=ML
    GO TO 13
 12 X1(ML)=0.D0
    XO(ML)=0.D0
    V(ML)=0.D0
    AO(ML)=0.D0
    A1(ML)=0.D0
    ABIRD(ML) = 0.D0
    VBIRD(ML) = 0.D0
    FORCD(ML)=0.D0
 14 CONTINUE
  END DO
C
    COMPUTE NEW DISPLACEMENTS
 18 I=0
```

```
19 I=I+1
   IF (I.LE.NEQ) THEN
    IF (SMASS(I).NE.0.) THEN
     X1(I)=XO(I)+V(I)*DELT+C1*AO(I)
     GO TO 19
    END IF
    I=I+5
    GO TO 19
   END IF
   CALL UPDATE (NPRI,NDGREE,DELT,X1,XO,V,A1,EULCO,BETA)
   CALL FRCIN (NELE, NDGREE, XC, YC, ZC, IX, E, X1, FINT, STRS,
         STRAIN, STRESS, IPT, INDEX, EULCO, SMASS, DICOS, NPRI, AL,
         IEIGEN.INMESH)
   IF (NSLIDP.NE.0)
   1 CALL SLIDER (NSLIDP, FINT, SMASS, A1, X1, TIME, NCP, NASN,
           INMESH, DICOSP, ALPHA, UP, UP2, NPNO, SEATK, UPOLD,
           SEATWK, SEATEX, V, UP1, VDAMP)
   MJ=0
 23 DO I=1,3
    IF (SMASS(I+MJ).EQ.0.) GO TO 26
    A1I=(FORCD(I+MJ)-FINT(I+MJ))/SMASS(I+MJ)
    A1(I+MJ)=AII
   END DO
   M1=MJ+4
   M2=MJ+5
   M3=MJ+6
   AT(1) = (FORCD(M1) - FINT(M1) + (SMASS(M2) - SMASS(M3)) *V(M2) *V(M3))
      /SMASS(M1)
   AT(2) = (FORCD(M2) - FINT(M2) + (SMASS(M3) - SMASS(M1)) *V(M3) *V(M1))
      /SMASS(M2)
   AT(3) = (FORCD(M3) - FINT(M3) + (SMASS(M1) - SMASS(M2)) *V(M1) *V(M2))
      /SMASS(M3)
   DO I=1,3
    A1(M4+I)=AT(I)
   END DO
 26 MJ=MJ+NDGREE
   IF (MJ.LT.NEQ) GO TO 23
   DO I=1,NEQ
    VOLD(I)=V(I)
    V(I)=V(I)+C3*(A1(I)+AO(I))
   AO(I)=A1(I)
   END DO
С
C..
  .. COMPUTE KINETIC ENERGY AND EXTERNAL ENERGY
   IKE=INDEX(NELE+1)
   IEE=IKE+NUMMAT+1
   STRS(IKE)=0.D0
  I=0
 36 I=I+1
   IF (I.GT.NEQ) GO TO 38
   IF (SMASS(I).EQ.0.) GO TO 37
   STRS(IKE) = STRS(IKE) + SMASS(I) * V(I) * V(I)
  GO TO 36
 37 I=I+5
   GO TO 36
   . CORRECT KINETIC ENERGY AND ADD EXTERNAL ENERGY FOR
C.... PRESCRIBED DISPLACEMENT DEGREES OF FREEDOM
 38 IF (NPDOF.EQ.0) GO TO 41
  DO KK=1,NPDOF
   ML=ITPD(KK)
   STRS(IKE)=STRS(IKE)-SMASS(ML)*V(ML)*V(ML)
   CALL FREEFD (3,NUMDIS,NODDIS,NUMNP,NDGREE,XC,YC,ZC,X1,V,A1,
         FORCD, INMESH, BETA)
   DO KK=1,NPDOF
   ML=ITPD(KK)
   STRS(IKE)=STRS(IKE)+SMASS(ML)*V(ML)*V(ML)
   FRACT=FINT(ML)+SMASS(ML)*A1(ML)
   STRS(IEE)=STRS(IEE)+.5D0*(FRACT+FROLD(KK))*(X1(ML)-XPRED(KK))
```

```
FROLD(KK)=FRACT
   END DO
C
   . CALCULATION OF EXTERNAL ENERGY WHEN SLIDING INTERFACES ARE USED
C.
 41 IF (NSLIDP.EQ.0) GO TO 51
   DO 50 LS=1,NSLIDP
    ISKIP=0
    IF (NASN(LS).EQ.0) GO TO 42
    ISTART=1
    IEND=NASN(LS)
    ISKIP=1
    GO TO 43
 42 ISTART=NCP(1,LS)
    IEND=NCP(2,LS)
 43 DO 49 J=ISTART, IEND
     NN=J
    IF (ISKIP.EQ.1) NN=NCP(J,LS)
C
     CHECK FOR NODES WHOSE MOTION IS PRESCRIBED BY MORE THAN
C....
C....
     ONE PLANE
    IF (LS.EQ.1) GO TO 47
    NCHECK=LS-1
    DO 46 LEN=1,NCHECK
     IF (NASN(LEN).EQ.0) GO TO 45
     JSTART=1
     JEND=NASN(LEN)
     DO LL=JSTART,JEND
      NKK=NCP(LL,LEN)
      IF (NN.EQ.NKK) GO TO 49
     END DO
     GO TO 46
     NSTART=NCP(1,LEN)
     NEND=NCP(2,LEN)
     IF (NN.GE.NSTART.AND.NN.LE.NEND) GO TO 49
 46
      CONTINUE
C
 47 KDOF=6*(NN-1)
    DO LES=1,3
     ML=KDOF+LES
     FORCD(ML)=FINT(ML)+SMASS(ML)*AO(ML)
    END DO
 49
    CONTINUE
 50 CONTINUE
C
 51 STRS(IKE)=.5D0*STRS(IKE)+.5D0*SEATWK
C
   WRKEXT=SEATEX
  DO KK=1,NEQ
   WRKEXT=WRKEXT+(FORCD(KK)+FEXOLD(KK))*(X1(KK)-XO(KK))
   FEXOLD(KK)=FORCD(KK)
   XO(KK)=X1(KK)
  END DO
  STRS(IEE)=STRS(IEE)+.5D0*WRKEXT
  NWRKP=MOD(NTSTEP,NPFREQ)
  IF (NWRKP.NE.0) GO TO 53
  IF (NSLIDP.EQ.0) GO TO 53
  WRITE (6,904) SEATWK, SEATEX
 53 CONTINUE
C
  IF(NTSTEP.GT.1) GO TO 58
  NANG=(LUOUT-LDEF)/4
  IF (NANG.EQ.0) THEN
  AM = 0
  ELSE
  AM=DFLOAT(NAN/NANG)
  END IF
  NAN=NANG
58 CONTINUE
  IF(ICON.EQ.1) GO TO 70
  DO KK=1,NEQ
   VBIRD(KK)=V(KK)
   ABIRD(KK)=A1(KK)
  END DO
```

```
70 CONTINUE
CALL OUTPUT(Q(LXC),Q(LYC),Q(LZC),Q(LIX),Q(LX1),
1 VBIRD,ABIRD.NUMNP,NPRI,NELE,NDGREE,NUMMAT,
2 Q(LINDEX),STRS,Q(LBLAMB),Q(LMESHN),Q(LINMEH),
3 Q(LUOUT),Q(LSOUT),Q(LNPOUT),Q(LGLABE),Q(LUU),Q(LSS),
4 Q(LT),Q(LA),Q(LPSU),Q(LNTYPE),Q(LAUX),Q(LIPT),AM)
IF (NTSTEP.LT.MXSTEP) GO TO 7
C
C.... END OF LOOP
C
RETURN
54 WRITE (6,905) BETA

STOP
C
901 FORMAT (/.5X,23HLENGTH OF STRS ARRAY=,15)
902 FORMAT (/.10X,23HORGINAL ELEMENT LENGTHS,/)
903 FORMAT(5(5X,15,5X,D10.3))
904 FORMAT (5X,10HSEAT INWK=,1PD12.4,5X,10HSEAT EXWK=,1PD12.4)
905 FORMAT (1H0, 5X, 'BETA = ', D15.6)
911 FORMAT (1615)
END
```

```
SUBROUTINE SPINIF(JE,JSTART,JEND,NB,FORCE,BMOMT,ZC,NZC,INMESH,
            NINMEH)
C
   PERKIN - ELMER VERSION
C
C
    REPLACES PREVIOUS HSM SPINAL INJURY PREDICTION POSTPROCESSOR,
C
   INJCRI
C
    SPINIF DETERMINES THE SPINAL INJURY FUNCTION,
   SIF = FUNCTION( COMPUTED AXIAL COMPRESSION AND BENDING MOMENTS
C
           PLUS YIELD CRITERIA BASED, IN PART, ON EXPERIMEN-
C
C
           TALLY MEASURED VERTEBRAL LOAD-DEFORMATION DATA)
C
   JE = ELEMENT NUMBER
C
    JSTART = INFERIOR DISC ELEMENT FOR BOTTOM MOST VERTEBRAL LEVEL
        CONSIDERED
   JEND = SUPERIOR ELEMENT FOR UPPERMOST VERTEBRAL LEVEL CONSIDERED
C
   NB = NO. VERTEBRAL LEVELS CONSIDERED
С
   FORCE = ELEMENT JE LOCAL NODAL FORCE ARRAY
    BMOMT = ELEMENT JE LOCAL NODAL MOMENT ARRAY
C
   PY,BMYY,BMZY = AXIAL COMPRESSION, LATERAL BENDING MOMENT AND
C
           A-P BENDING MOMENT, RESPECTIVELY, CORRESPONDING
           TO YIELDING OF THE CORTICAL SHELL
C
C
   ISYM = SYMMETRY OPTION
      = 0, SIMULATION IS SYMMETRIC ABOUT GLOBAL YZ PLANE
   ALL LOADS ARE SAMPLED EVERY NPFREQ STEPS, WITH A SAMPLED VALUE
   COMPUTED AS THE MEAN OF ALL VALUES DURING A SAMPLING INTERVAL.
   AND TAKEN TO OCCUR AT THE MIDPOINT OF THE INTERVAL.
C
   AUGUST - 1983
C
   IMPLICIT DOUBLE PRECISION(A-H,O-Z)
C
   DIMENSION FORCE(6), BMOMT(6), PY(20), BMYY(20), BMZY(20), Z(20),
        ZC(NZC),INMESH(NINMEH),PE(20),VYE(20),VZE(20),TE(20),
  2 BMYE(20),BMZE(20),PSUM(20),VYSUM(20),VZSUM(20),TSUM(20),BMYSUM
        (20),BMZSUM(20),P(20),VY(20),VZ(20),T(20),BMY(20),BMZ
        (20),TP(20),TVY(20),TVZ(20),TT(20),TMY(20),TMZ(20),F1
        (20),PF1(20),BMF1(20),TF1(20),F2(20),PF2(20),BMF2(20),
        TF2(20),F(20),PF(20),BMF(20),TF(20),TEMP(20),ZLABEL
        (10),PLOT1(10),PLOT2(10),PLOT3(10),PLOT4(10),PLOT5(10)
        ,PLOT6(10),PLOT7(10),PLOT8(10),PLOT9(10)
   DIMENSION TEA(20),BMYEA(20),BMZEA(20),VZEA(20),VYEA(20),FA(20) RVCC
C
   COMMON/DYNAM/DELT,TIMEND,MXSTEP,NTSTEP,TIME
   COMMON/OUTPA/NPRU,NPRS,NPFREQ
   COMMON/CONTRL/KONTRL(16)
                                                   RVCC
C
   DATA N1/1/
   DATA ZLABEL/4HVERT, 4HEBRA, 4HL LE, 4HVEL, 6*4H /
   DATA PLOT1/4H P / , 4HPY , 8*4H /
   DATA PLOT2/4HBMY , 4H/ BM, 4HYY , 7*4H / DATA PLOT3/4HBMZ , 4H/ BM, 4HZY , 7*4H /
   DATA PLOT4/4HVY , 9*4H / DATA PLOT5/4HVZ , 9*4H /
   DATA PLOT6/4HT , 9*4H /
   DATA PLOT7/4H" SA, 4HGITT, 4HAL ", 4H PLA, 4HNE I, 4HNJUR,
        4HY FU, 4HNCTI, 4HON, 4H /
   DATA PLOT8/4H" FR, 4HONTA, 4HL ", 4HPLAN, 4HE IN, 4HJURY,
        4H FUN, 4HCTIO, 4HN , 4H /
   DATA PLOT9/4H* * , 4H* SP, 4HINAL, 4H INJ, 4HURY , 4HFUNC,
        4HTION, 4H * *, 4H * , 4H /
C
   INITIALIZATION
   N2=N1*NPFREO
   IF(TIME.GE.DELT) GO TO 30
   IF(JE.GT.JSTART) GO TO 40
   WRITE(6,2000)
2000 FORMAT(1H1,51H - - - SPINIF ( SPINAL INJURY FUNCTION ) DATA - - -)
   READ(5,1000) (PY(I),I=1,NB)
 1000 FORMAT(16F5.2)
   READ(5,1000) (BMYY(I),I=1,NB)
```

```
READ(5,1000) (BMZY(I),I=1,NB)
   READ(5,1001) FACT, NSTART, ISYM
 1001 FORMAT(D10.5,2I5)
   WRITE(6,2001) FACT,NSTART,ISYM
 2001 FORMAT(1H0,19H FACT,NSTART,ISYM =,D10.5,2I5)
   WRITE(6,2002)
 2002 FORMAT(1H0,4X,5HLEVEL,8X,6HZ0(CM),7X,10HYIELD LOAD,4X,
   113HLAT YIELD MOM,2X,14HA-P YIELD MOM,/)
   DO 10 I=1,NB
   PY(I)=PY(I)*FACT
   BMYY(I)=BMYY(I)*FACT*2.0
   BMZY(I)=BMZY(I)*FACT*2.0
   Z(I)=ZC(INMESH(NSTART+I-1))
  10 WRITE(6,2003) I,Z(I),PY(I),BMYY(I),BMZY(I)
 2003 FORMAT(1H,5X,I2,3X,4D15.4)
   DO 20 I=1,NB
   PSUM(I)=0.D0
   VYSUM(I)=0.D0
   VZSUM(I)=0.D0
   TSUM(I)=0.D0
   BMYSUM(I)=0.D0
   BMZSUM(I)=0.D0
   P(I)=0.D0
   VY(I)=0.D0
VZ(I)=0.D0
   T(I)=0.D0
   BMY(I)=0.D0
   BMZ(I)=0.D0
   F1(I)=0.D0
   F2(I)=0.D0
 20 F(I)=0.D0
   FREQ=FLOAT(NPFREQ)
   PER=FREQ*DELT
 30 CONTINUE
   IF(JE.GT.JSTART) GO TO 40
   JV=0
C
    LOADS ON INFERIOR ENDPLATE OF FIRST VERTEBRA CONSIDERED -
C
    TYPICALLY L5 (HUMAN), L6 OR L7 (BABOON)
Ċ
   SIGN CONVENTIONS
С
C
C
   PI = AXIAL FORCE - LT/GT 0 - C/T
C
    VYI = LOCAL Y SHEAR - LT/GT 0 - FLEX/EXT
    VZI = LOCAL Z SHEAR - LT/GT 0 - RIGHT/LEFT LAT BENDING
C
   TI = TORSION - LT/GT 0 - NEG/POS ROT ABOUT ANATOMICAL Z
C
   BMYI = LOCAL Y MOMENT - LT/GT 0 - RIGHT/LEFT LAT BENDING
C
   BMZI = LOCAL Z MOMENT - LT/GT 0 - FLEX/EXT
   PI=FORCE(2)
   VYI=FORCE(4)
   IF(ISYM.EQ.0) GO TO 35
   VZI=-FORCE(6)
   TI=BMOMT(2)
   BMYI=BMOMT(4)
 35 BMZI=BMOMT(6)
   GO TO 999
 40 JV=JV+1
   IF(JE.EQ.JEND) GO TO 56
C
   LOADS ON SUPERIOR ENDPLATES
C
C
   SIGN CONVENTIONS FOR PS, VYS, VZS, TS, BMYS AND BMZS SIMILAR TO
C
   THOSE FOR INFERIOR ENDPLATE LOADS
C
   PS=-FORCE(1)
   VYS=FORCE(3)
   IF(ISYM.EQ.0) GO TO 45
   VZS=-FORCE(5)
   TS=BMOMT(1)
  BMYS=-BMOMT(3)
45 BMZS=-BMOMT(5)
   DETERMINE EQUILIBRIUM VALUES OF INTERNAL LOADS
C
C
   EG. P (EQUILIBRIUM) = 0.5 * (PI + PS)
```

```
С
   PE(JV)=0.5D0*(PI+PS)
    WRITE(6,4105)
   IF(PE(JV).GT.0.D0) PE(JV)=0.D0
   WRITE(6,4105)
   VYE(JV)=0.5D0*(VYI+VYS)
   WRITE(6,4105)
   IF(ISYM.EQ.0) GO TO 50
   VZE(JV)=0.5D0*(VZI+VZS)
   TE(JV)=0.5D0*(TI+TS)
   BMYE(JV)=0.5D0*(BMYI+BMYS)
  50 BMZE(JV)=0.5D0*(BMZI+BMZS)
C
C
C
    LOADS ON REMAINING INFERIOR ENDPLATES
   PI=FORCE(2)
   VYI=FORCE(4)
   IF(ISYM.EQ.0) GO TO 55
   VZI=-FORCE(6)
   TI=BMOMT(2)
   BMYI=BMOMT(4)
  55 BMZI=BMOMT(6)
   GO TO 999
  56 PE(JV)=PI
   IF(PE(JV).GT.0.D0) PE(JV)=0.D0
   VYE(JV)=VYI
   IF(ISYM.EQ.0) GO TO 57
   VZE(JV)=VZI
   TE(JV)=TI
   BMYE(JV)=BMYI
 57 BMZE(JV)=BMZI
   SUM LOADS
C
 60 DO 70 I=1.NB
   PSUM(I)=PSUM(I)+PE(I)
   VYSUM(I)=VYSUM(I)+VYE(I)
   IF(ISYM.EQ.0) GO TO 70
   VZSUM(I)=VZSUM(I)+VZE(I)
   TSUM(I)=TSUM(I)+TE(I)
   BMYSUM(I)=BMYSUM(I)+BMYE(I)
 70 BMZSUM(I)=BMZSUM(I)+BMZE(I)
C
C
   IF CURRENT TIME STEP IS NOT AN ENDPOINT OF A SAMPLING INTERVAL,
C
   RETURN
C
   IF(NTSTEP.NE.N2) GO TO 999
   TYME=0.5D0*(2.D0*DFLOAT(N1)-1.D0)*PER
C
   DO 80 I=1,NB
   PE(I)=PSUM(I)/FREQ
   VYE(I)=VYSUM(I)/FREQ
   VYEA(I)=DABS(VYE(I))
                                             RVCC
   IF(ISYM.EQ.0) GO TO 71
   VZE(I)=VZSUM(I)/FREO
   VZEA(I)=DABS(VZE(I))
                                             RVCC
   TE(I)=TSUM(I)/FREQ
   TEA(I)=DABS(TE(I))
                                           RVCC
   BMYE(I)=BMYSUM(I)/FREO
  BMYEA(I)=DABS(BMYE(I))
                                               RVCC
 71 BMZE(I)=BMZSUM(I)/FREQ
   BMZEA(I)=DABS(BMZE(I))
                                               RVCC
   IF(PE(I).GT.P(I)) GO TO 72
  P(I)=PE(I)
  TP(I)=TYME
 72 IF(DABS(VYE(I)).LT.DABS(VY(I))) GO TO 73
  VY(I)=VYE(I)
  TVY(I)=TYME
 73 IF(ISYM.EQ.0) GO TO 77
  IF(DABS(VZE(I)).LT.DABS(VZ(I))) GO TO 74
  VZ(I)=VZE(I)
  TVZ(I)=TYME
 74 IF(DABS(TE(I)).LT.DABS(T(I))) GO TO 75
  T(I)=TE(I)
  TT(I)=TYME
 75 IF(DABS(BMYE(I)).LT.DABS(BMY(I))) GO TO 76
```

```
BMY(I)=BMYE(I)
   TMY(I)=TYME
  76 VZSUM(I)=0.D0
   TSUM(I)=0.D0
   BMYSUM(I)=0.D0
  77 IF(DABS(BMZE(I)).LT.DABS(BMZ(I))) GO TO 78
   BMZ(I)=BMZE(I)
   TMZ(I)=TYME
  78 PSUM(I)=0.D0
   VYSUM(I)=0.D0
   BMZSUM(I)=0.D0
  80 CONTINUE
   N1=N1+1
C
C
    UPDATE SPINAL INJURY FUNCTION
C
   DO 90 I=1,NB
   FP=DABS(PE(I))/PY(I)
   FMZ=DABS(BMZE(I))/BMZY(I)
   FTEMP=FP+FMZ
   IF(FTEMP.LT.F1(I)) GO TO 81
   F1(I)=FTEMP
   FA(I)=F1(I)
   PF1(I)=PE(I)
   BMF1(I)=BMZE(I)
   TF1(I)=TYME
  81 FMY=0.D0
   IF(ISYM.EQ.0) GO TO 90
   FMY=DABS(BMYE(I))/BMYY(I)
   FTEMP=FP+FMY
   IF(FTEMP.LT.F2(I)) GO TO 82
   F2(I)=FTEMP
   PF2(I)=PE(I)
   BMF2(I)=BMYE(I)
   TF2(I)=TYME
  82 FTEMP=FP+DMAX1(FMY,FMZ)
   IF(FTEMP.LT.F(I)) GO TO 90
   F(I)=FTEMP
   FA(I)=F(I)
   PF(I)=PE(I)
   BMF(I)=BMYE(I)
   IF(FMZ.GE.FMY) BMF(I)=BMZE(I)
   TF(I)=TYME
 90 CONTINUE
                                    RVCC
\mathbf{C}
C IF COLOR CODING IS DESIRED, WRITE RV DATA TO LU 11.
                                                                 RVCC
   IF(KONTRL(12).EQ.1) THEN
     WRITE(11,5000) (PE(I),I=1,9)
                                               RVCC
     WRITE(11,5001) (PE(I),I=10,17)
                                                RVCC
     WRITE(11,5000) (TEA(I),I=1,9)
                                                RVCC
     WRITE(11,5001) (TEA(I),I=10,17)
                                                 RVCC
     WRITE(11,5000) (BMYEA(I),I=1,9)
                                                  RVCC
     WRITE(11,5001) (BMYEA(I),I=10,17)
                                                   RVCC
     WRITE(11,5000) (BMZEA(I),I=1,9)
                                                  RVCC
    WRITE(11,5001) (BMZEA(I),I=10,17)
                                                  RVCC
     WRITE(11,5000) (VZEA(I),I=1,9)
                                                 RVCC
     WRITE(11,5000) (VZEA(I),I=10,17)
                                                 RVCC
    WRITE(11,5000) (VYEA(I),I=1,9)
WRITE(11,5001) (VYEA(I),I=10,17)
                                                 RVCC
                                                  RVCC
                                               RVCC
    WRITE(11,5000) (FA(I),I=1,9)
    WRITE(11,5001) (FA(I),I=10,17)
                                                RVCC
5000 FORMAT(9D14.7)
                                              RVCC
5001
     FORMAT(8D14.7)
                                              RVCC
                                       RVCC
  END IF
C
                                    RVCC
   IF(NTSTEP.LT.MXSTEP) GO TO 999
С
C
   OUTPUT
С
   WRITE(6,3000)
3000 FORMAT(1H1,75H * * * * * * * SPINAL INJURY LIKELIHOOD POSTPROCESSI
  ING OUTPUT * * * * * * *)
   WRITE(6,3001)
3001 FORMAT(1H-,71H - - - - - MAX COMPRESSIVE FORCES AND BENDING MO
  1MENTS - - - - - //
  228H P = MAX COMPRESSIVE FORCE//
```

```
356H BMY = MAX LAT MOMENT - LT/GT 0 - RIGHT/LEFT LAT BENDING//
   442H BMZ = MAX A-P MOMENT - LT/GT 0 - FLEX/EXT//
   548H TP,TMY,TMZ = TIMES AT WHICH P,BMY AND BMZ OCCUR//
   628H PY, BMYY, BMZY = YIELD VALUES)
   WRITE(6,3002)
 3002 FORMAT(1H-,3X,5HLEVEL,6X,2HTP,10X,1HP,12X,2HPY,9X,3HTMY,
   18X,3HBMY,10X,4HBMYY,8X,3HTMZ,8X,3HBMZ,10X,4HBMZY/)
   DO 100 I=1,NB
 100 WRITE(6,3003) I,TP(I),P(I),PY(I),TMY(I),BMY(I),BMYY(I),
   1TMZ(I),BMZ(I),BMZY(I)
 3003 FORMAT(1H,1X,I5,4X,3(F10.6,1PD13.4,1PD13.4))
   DO 110 I=1,NB
 110 TEMP(I)=P(I)/PY(I)
   CALL PLOTER(NB,Z,TEMP,PLOT1,ZLABEL,-1,0)
   DO 120 I=1,NB
 120 TEMP(I)=BMZ(I)/BMZY(I)
   CALL PLOTER(NB,Z,TEMP,PLOT3,ZLABEL,-1,0)
   IF(ISYM.EQ.0) GO TO 150
   DO 130 I=1,NB
 130 TEMP(I)=BMY(I)/BMYY(I)
   CALL PLOTER(NB,Z,TEMP,PLOT2,ZLABEL,-1,0)
   WRITE(6,3004)
 3004 FORMAT(1H1,51H------, MAX SHEARS AND TORSION------,
  239H VY = MAX Y SHEAR - LT/GT 0 - A/P SHEAR//
  348H VZ = MAX LAT SHEAR - LT/GT 0 - RIGHT/LEFT SHEAR//
  443HT = MAX TORSION - LT/GT 0 - -/+ Z BAR ROT//
  546H TVY, TVZ, TT = TIMES AT WHICH VY, VZ AND T OCCUR)
   WRITE(6.3005)
3005 FORMAT(1H-,3X,5HLEVEL,6X,3HTVY,9X,2HVY,9X,3HTVZ,9X,2HVZ,9X,
   12HTT, 10X, 1HT/)
   DO 140 I=1,NB
140 WRITE(6,3006) I,TVY(I),VY(I),TVZ(I),VZ(I),TT(I),T(I) 3006 FORMAT(1H,1X,I5,4X,3(F10.6,1PD13.4))
   CALL PLOTER(NB,Z,VY,PLOT4,ZLABEL,-1,0)
   CALL PLOTER(NB,Z,VZ,PLOT5,ZLABEL,-1,0)
   CALL PLOTER(NB,Z,T,PLOT6,ZLABEL,-1,0)
C
 150 WRITE(6,3007)
3007 FORMAT(1H1,63H * * * * * * * " SAGITTAL PLANE " INJURY FUNCTION *
  233H F1 = (ABS(P/PY) + ABS(MZ/MZY))//
  344H TF1 = TIMES AT WHICH F1, PF1 AND BMF1 OCCUR)
   WRITE(6,3008)
3008 FORMAT(1H-,3X,5HLEVEL,6X,3HTF1,9X,2HF1,10X,3HPF1,11X,2HPY,
  110X,4HBMF1,9X,4HBMZY/)
   DO 160 I=1,NB
 160 WRITE(6,3009) I,TF1(I),F1(I),PF1(I),PY(I),BMF1(I),BMZY(I)
3009 FORMAT(1H,1X,15,4X,F10.6,5(1PD13.4))
  CALL PLOTER(NB,Z,F1,PLOT7,ZLABEL,-1,0)
   IF(ISYM.EQ.0) GO TO 999
   WRITE(6,3010)
3010 FORMAT(1H1,62H ----- " FRONTAL PLANE " INJURY FUNCTION --
  233H F2 = (ABS(P/PY) + ABS(MY/MYY))//
  344H TF2 = TIMES AT WHICH F2, PF2 AND BMF2 OCCUR)
   WRITE(6 3011)
3011 FORMAT(1H-,3X,5HLEVEL,6X,3HTF2,9X,2HF2,10X,3HPF2,11X,2HPY,10X,
  14HBMF2,9X,4HBMYY/)
  DO 170 I=1.NB
 170 WRITE(6,3012) I,TF2(I),F2(I),PF2(I),PY(I),BMF2(I),BMYY(I)
3012 FORMAT(1H,1X,15,4X,F10.6,5(1PD13.4))
  CALL PLOTER(NB,Z,F2,PLOT8,ZLABEL,-1,0)
  WRITE(6,3013)
3013 FORMAT(IH1,88H * * * * * * * * COMBINED " SAGITTAL " AND " FRONTAL "
  1 PLANE INJURY FUNCTION * * * * * * * * //
  253H F = (ABS(P/PY) + MAX(ABS(MY/MYY), ABS(MZ/MZY)))//
  340H TF = TIMES AT WHICH F, PF AND BMF OCCUR)
  WRITE(6,3014)
3014 FORMAT(1H-,3X,5HLEVEL,6X,2HTF,10X,1HF,12X,2HPF,11X,2HPY,10X,3HBMF,
  110X,4HBMYY,9X,4HBMZY)
  DO 180 I=1,NB
 180 WRITE(6,3015) I,TF(I),F(I),PF(I),PY(I),BMF(I),BMYY(I),BMZY(I)
```

3015 FORMAT(1H,1X,15,4X,F10.6,6(1PD13.4)) CALL PLOTER(NB,Z,F,PLOT9,ZLABEL,-1,0) C 999 RETURN END

```
SUBROUTINE SUBTIM(HL,HS,ML,MS,SL,SS,CL,CS,DH,DM,DS,DC)
C
C
   SUBROUTINE TO SUBTRACT A SMALLER TIME FROM A LARGER TIME
C
   INTEGER*2 HL,HS,SHL,SHS,ML,MS,SML,SMS,SL,SS,SSL,SSS,
        CL,CS,SCL,SCS,DH,DM,DS,DC
  &
C
  PRESERVE THE CALLING VARIABLES
С
C
   SHL = HL
   SHS = HS
   SML = ML
SMS = MS
   SSL = SL
   SSS = SS
   SCL = CL
   SCS = CS
C
C
   DO ALL ARITHMETIC WITH SAVED VARIABLES
C
   IF(SCL .LT. SCS) THEN
    DC = SCL + 100 - SCS
    SSL = SSL - 1
    ELSE
    DC = SCL - SCS
   END IF
   IF(SSL .LT. SSS) THEN
    DS = SSL + 60 - SSS
    SML = SML - 1
    ELSE
    DS = SSL - SSS
   END IF
   IF(SML .LT. SMS) THEN
    DM = SML + 60 - SMS
    SHL = SHL - 1
    ELSE
    DM = SML - SMS
   END IF
   DH = SHL - SHS
   RETURN
   END
```

```
SUBROUTINE UPDATE (NPRI,NDGREE,DELT,X1,XO,V,A,BLAMB,BETA)
C
Cbrc
Cbrc CLEANED UP SOME CODE - DJP
Cbrc
   IMPLICIT DOUBLE PRECISION (A-H,O-Z)
C
   INCLUDE 'ADJUST.COM'
   COMMON /DYNAM/ NDUM(3), NTSTEP, TIME
   DOUBLE PRECISION E1,E3,E31S,E32S
C
   DIMENSION V(NVO), A(NA1), BLAMB(NNBLAM), E1(3), E3(3), TEMP1(3),
         TEMP2(3), X1(NX1), XO(NXO)
   .. THIS SUBROUTINE UPDATES THE BODY COORDINATES LAMBDA - BAR
C
   NEQ=NPRI*NDGREE
   IMPUPD=0
   IF (BETA.NE.0.) IMPUPD=1
C
   J1=4
   K1=1
   J=J1
   K=K1
   DELT2=DELT/2.D0
   DELTT2=DELT*DELT2
  1 J2=J+1
   J3=J+2
   K2=K+1
   K3=K+2
   K4=K+3
   K5 = K + 4
   K6=K+5
   K7=K+6
   K8=K+7
   K9=K+8
С
   FIND E3X, E3Y, AND E1Y
C.
C
   IF (IMPUPD.EQ.0) GO TO 2
C
   DTHETX=X1(J1)-XO(J1)
   DTHETY=X1(J2)-XO(J2)
   DTHETZ=X1(J3)-XO(J3)
   OMEGAX=V(J1)*DELT2
   OMEGAZ=V(J3)*DELT2
   CONX=1.D0+OMEGAX*OMEGAX
   CONZ=1.D0+OMEGAZ*OMEGAZ
   E3(1)=(OMEGAZ*DTHETX+DTHETY)/CONZ
   E3(2)=(OMEGAZ*DTHETY-DTHETX)/CONZ
   E1(2)=(OMEGAX*DTHETY+DTHETZ)/CONX
  2 E3(1)=DELT*V(J2)+DELTT2*(V(J1)*V(J3)+A(J2))
E3(2)=-DELT*V(J1)+DELTT2*(V(J2)*V(J3)-A(J1))
   E1(2)=DELT*V(J3)+DELTT2*(V(J1)*V(J2)+A(J3))
  3 IF (DABS(E3(1)).LT.1.0D-20) E3(1)=0.D0
   IF (DABS(E3(2)).LT.1.0D-20) E3(2)=0.D0
   IF (DABS(E1(2)).LT.1.0D-20) E1(2)=0.D0
\boldsymbol{C}
C.
  ... FIND E3Z AND NORMALIZE E3
С
   E31S=E3(1)*E3(1)
   E32S=E3(2)*E3(2)
   E3(3)=-.5D0*(E31S+E32S)
  ALSQR = E31S + E32S + (1.D0+E3(3))*(1.D0+E3(3))
  IF (ALSQR .LT. 0.0) GO TO 10
 13 CONTINUE
   AL=DSQRT(E31S+E32S+(1.D0+E3(3))*(1.D0+E3(3)))
   E3(1)=E3(1)/AL
  E3(2)=E3(2)/AL
  E3(3)=(1.D0+E3(3))/AL
     COMPLETE E1
C.
```

```
E1(3)=-(E3(1)+E1(2)*E3(2))/E3(3)
    E11SQR = 1.D0 - E1(2)*E1(2) - E1(3)*E1(3)
C IF (E11SQR .LT. 0.0) GO TO 11
  14 CONTINUE
    E1(1)=DSQRT(1.D0-E1(2)*E1(2)-E1(3)*E1(3))
       TRANSFORM TO NEW SYSTEM AND STORE IN OLD VECTOR POSITIONS)
C.,
    \begin{split} &TEMP1(1) = BLAMB(K1)^*E3(1) + BLAMB(K4)^*E3(2) + BLAMB(K7)^*E3(3) \\ &TEMP1(2) = BLAMB(K2)^*E3(1) + BLAMB(K5)^*E3(2) + BLAMB(K8)^*E3(3) \\ &TEMP1(3) = BLAMB(K3)^*E3(1) + BLAMB(K6)^*E3(2) + BLAMB(K9)^*E3(3) \end{split}
    TEMP2(1)=BLAMB(K1)*E1(1)+BLAMB(K4)*E1(2)+BLAMB(K7)*E1(3)
TEMP2(2)=BLAMB(K2)*E1(1)+BLAMB(K5)*E1(2)+BLAMB(K8)*E1(3)
TEMP2(3)=BLAMB(K3)*E1(1)+BLAMB(K6)*E1(2)+BLAMB(K9)*E1(3)
    BLAMB(K1)=TEMP2(1)
    BLAMB(K2)=TEMP2(2)
    BLAMB(K3)=TEMP2(3)
BLAMB(K4)=TEMP1(2)*TEMP2(3)-TEMP1(3)*TEMP2(2)
BLAMB(K5)=TEMP1(3)*TEMP2(1)-TEMP1(1)*TEMP2(3)
    BLAMB(K6)=TEMP1(1)*TEMP2(2)-TEMP1(2)*TEMP2(1)
    BLAMB(K7)=TEMP1(1)
    BLAMB(K8)=TEMP1(2)
    BLAMB(K9)=TEMP1(3)
    J1=J1+6
    K1=K1+9
    J=J1
    K=K1
    IF (J1.LT.NEQ) GO TO 1
    RETURN
    END
```

```
SUBROUTINE VECT (X,Y,Z,A,B,C,ABC,D1,BETA,XC,YC,ZC)

C

IMPLICIT DOUBLE PRECISION (A-H,O-Z)

C

..... THIS ROUTINE CALCULATES THE COMPONENTS OF ELEMENT

C..... UNIT VECTORS E-1 AND E-2

C

DIMENSION X(2), Y(2), Z(2)

C

CB=DCOS(BETA)

SB=DSIN(BETA)

XC=((X(2)-X(1))*CB+(B*(Z(2)-Z(1))-C*(Y(2)-Y(1)))*SB/ABC)/D1

YC=((Y(2)-Y(1))*CB+(C*(X(2)-X(1))-A*(Z(2)-Z(1)))*SB/ABC)/D1

ZC=((Z(2)-Z(1))*CB+(A*(Y(2)-Y(1))-B*(X(2)-X(1)))*SB/ABC)/D1

RETURN

END
```

```
SUBROUTINE VECTOR (X,Y,Z,SIDE,S,A,B,C,ABC)
С
Cbrc
Cbrc CLEANED UP CODE - DJP
Cbrc
    IMPLICIT DOUBLE PRECISION (A-H,O-Z)
C
C.... THIS ROUTINE CALCULATES TRIANGULAR ELEMENT SIDE
C.... LENGTHS AND UNIT NORMAL PARAMETERS
C
    INCLUDE 'ADJUST.COM'
    DIMENSION X(3), Y(3), Z(3), SIDE(3)
C
    S=0.D0
    DO I=1,3
     J=I+1
      \begin{split} & \text{IF (I.EQ.3) J=1} \\ & \text{SIDE(I)=DSQRT((X(J)-X(I))**2+(Y(J)-Y(I))**2+(Z(J)-Z(I))**2)} \\ \end{aligned} 
     S=S+SIDE(I)
    END DO
   S=.5D0*S
   B=X(1)*(Z(2)-Z(3))+Y(2)*(Z(3)-Z(1))+Y(3)*(Z(1)-Z(2))
B=X(1)*(Z(3)-Z(2))+X(2)*(Z(1)-Z(3))+X(3)*(Z(2)-Z(1))
C=X(1)*(Y(2)-Y(3))+X(2)*(Y(3)-Y(1))+X(3)*(Y(1)-Y(2))
ABC=DSQRT(A*A+B*B+C*C)
   RETURN
   END
```

```
PROGRAM WHAM3
 \mathbf{C}
    *******************
    *****************
 C
 C....
 C.... STRUCTURE OF Q ARRAY
C....
C....
    NAME SIZE
                     DESCRIPTION
 C....
C.... FINT
          2*NDGREE*NPRI
                         INTERNAL FORCE ARRAY
                     X COORDINATE OF NODE POINTS ****
C....
    XC
          NODET
C....
     YC
          NODET
                     Y COORDINATE OF NODE POINTS ****
                     Z COORDINATE OF NODE POINTS ****
C....
    ZC
          NODET
C....
    INMESH NODMAX
                         INTERNAL NODE NUMBER LOCATOR ****
    MESHIN NODET
                        MESH NODE NUMBER LOCATOR ****
C....
    LX0
          MEQ
                     OLD NODAL DISPLACEMENT ARRAY ****
                     NEW NODAL DISPLACEMENT ARRAY ****
C....
    LX1
          MEQ
C....
    BLAMB 9*NPRI
                       NODAL BODY VECTOR ARRAY
C....
                   OLD NODAL VELOCITY ARRAY ****
    V0
         NI
C.... A0
         NI
                   OLD NODE ACCL. ARRAY
    A1
         NI
                   NEW NODE ACCL. ARRAY
                                          ****
    SMASS NI
                     NODAL MASS ARRAY
    FORCD N1
                     NEW EXTERNAL FORCE ARRAY ****
C.... FEXOLD N1
                     OLD EXTERNAL FORCE ARRAY ****
C.... AUX N1
C.... INDEX NELE+1
                    DEFORMED CORRDINATE ARRAY ****
                       INDEX TO SRRS ARRAY
C.... IX
         NELE*7
                     ELEMENT ARRAY
         NELE
                    ORIGINAL ELEMENT LENGTHS
C.... AL
C.... DICOS NELE*9
                       DIRECTION COSIN ARRAY
                       MATERIAL PROPERTIES ARRAY ****
         NUMMAT*12
    E
    NODDIS NUMDIS+1
                        FIXITIES ARRAY
C.... IPT NUMSEC
                      NO. OF INTEGRATION PTS PER SECTIO
    STRS
                   STRESS ARRAY
    STRESS 2*MAXIPT
                        STRESS AT INTEGRATION PTS
    STRAIN 2*MAXIPT
                        STRAIN AT INTEGRATION PTS
    YIPT
          MAXIPT
                      Y COORDINATES OF INTEGRATION
    ZIPT
                      Z COORDINATES OF INTEGRATION
          MAXIPT
    XLEN
                       LENGTHS FOR INTEGRATION
           MAXIPT
    THCK
           NUMSEC
                       THICKNESS FOR INTEGRATION
        NPTS
                   TIME ARRAY FOR OUTPUT
    UOUT
          NPRU
                      NODAL OUTPUT ARRAY
    SOUT NPRS
                     ELEMENT OUTPUT CODE ARRAY ****
    NPOUT NPIC
                     PICTURE OUTPUT ARRAY
    GLABEL 20*NPLOT
                        PLOTER OUTPUT LABELS ****
    PSU
          NPTS*NPLOT
                        OUTPUT PTS. FOR TIME HISTORY ****
    UU
         NPRU
                    OUTPUT KINEMATIC VALUES ****
                   OUTPUT FORCE VALUES ****
C....
         NPRS
    SS
                   OUTPUT DEPENDENT VARIABLE ****
C....
    Α
         NPTS
    NTYPE NPLOT
                      PLOT TYPE IDENTIFIER
    FOR SLIDING INTERFACES ONLY
C....
C....
C....
    NCP
          10*NOPT
                      NUMBER OF CONTACT POINTS ****
    NASN 3*NOPT
                      NODE NUMBERS OF CONTACT POINT****
    DICOSP 3*NOPT
                       DIRECTION OF MOTION OF PLANE
    ALPHA 9*NOPT
                       UNIT NORMAL TO SLIDING PLANE ****
         3*NOPT
                    DISPLACEMENT OF PLANE
    UP
    UP2
         3*NOPT
                     ACCELERATION OF PLANE
    NPNO NOPT
                     NODE NO. OF PLANES
    SEATK 2*NOPT
                      STIFFNESS FOR PLANES
    UPOLD 3*NOPT
                      OLD DISP OF PLANES
    VDAMP NOPT
                      DAMPING COEFFICIENTS FOR PLANES
         3*NOPT
C.... UP1
                     VELOCITIES OF PLANES
C
  IMPLICIT DOUBLE PRECISION (A-H,O-Z)
C
Cbrc
Cbrc COMMON INCLUDES ADDED TO ELIMINATE SOME MESSINESS - DJP
  INCLUDE 'ADJUST.COM'
  INCLUDE 'ARRAY.COM'
```

```
INCLUDE 'CONTRL.COM'
   INCLUDE 'DYNAM.COM'
   INCLUDE 'INDEX.COM'
   INCLUDE 'OUTPA.COM'
   INCLUDE 'SIZE.COM'
   INCLUDE 'NUMINT.COM'
   INCLUDE 'PRESBC.COM'
   COMMON /DEVS/ LUTRM, LUIN, LUOUTP, LUPLT
   COMMON /LABELS/ NAINP, NAOUT, NAPLT
   INTEGER INP, OUT, PLT, LUTRM, LUIN, LUOUTP, LUPLT
   CHARACTER*64 NAINP, NAOUT, NAPLT
   INTEGER*2 HR, MIN, SEC, CENTS, DHR, DMIN, DSEC, DCENTS, DH, DM,
        DS,DC
   CHARACTER*8 SRNAME
   DIMENSION IQ(1)
   DIMENSION XO(2000),X1(2000)
   DIMENSION IQT(200)
   DOUBLE PRECISION DO(1)
   EQUIVALENCE (Q(1),DQ(1),IQ(1))
   EQUIVALENCE (Q(1199),XO(1))
   EQUIVALENCE (Q(2765),X1(1))
  EQUIVALENCE (Q(12781),IQT(1))
   DIMENSION TITLE(20)
   DATA REST1, REST2 / 4HREST, 4HART /
C
Cbrc
Cbrc GO TO'S REPLACED WITH DO..END DO AND IF..END IF
Cbrc
   MAXQ = 45000
   DO LEN=1,MAXQ
   Q(LEN)=0.D0
   END DO
Cbrc
Cbrc OPEN I/0 DEVICES BY CALLING IODECLS - JBB
Cbrc
  INP = 1
  OUT = 1
  PI.T = 1
   CALL IODECLS(INP, OUT, PLT)
C
C..
  ... READ TITLE ****
C
  READ(5,901) TITLE
   WRITE (6,902) TITLE
  WRITE(LUOUTP,'(//,5X,"****TIME SET TO ZERO AFTER I/O DEFS",//)')
  IF(TITLE(1) .EQ. REST1 .OR. TITLE(2) .EQ. REST2) STOP
C
C.
  . READ IN SIZE OF PROBLEM ****
С
  READ(5,903) NNODE,NPRI,NAXOR,NELE,NUMMAT,NUMDIS,MXSTEP.NDGREE,
        DELT, NODMAX
C
  .. NET UP INDEX TO Q ARRAY ****
C.
C
  MEQ=NNODE*NDGREE
  NODET=NNODE+NAXOR
  IF (NODMAX.EQ.0) NODMAX=NODET
  N1=NPRI*NDGREE
  LFINT=1
  LXC=NPRI*NDGREE+LFINT
  LYC=NODET+LXC
  LZC=NODET+LYC
  LINMEH=NODET+LZC
  NADD = 0
  IF (MOD(NODMAX,2).NE.0) NADD = 1
  LMESHN = NODMAX/2 + NADD + LINMEH
  NADD = 0
  IF ( MOD(NODET,2) .NE. 0 ) NADD = 1
  LXO = NODET/2 + NADD + LMESHN
  LX1=MEQ+LXO
  LBLAMB=MEQ+LX1
  LVO=NPRI*9+LBLAMB
  LAO=N1+LVO
  LA1=N1+LAO
  LSMASS=N1+LA1
  LFORCD=N1+LSMASS
```

```
LFEXOD=N1+LFORCD
   LAUX=N1+LFEXOD
   LINDEX=MEQ+LAUX
   IXADD = 0
   IF ( MOD(NELE,2) .NE. 0 ) IXADD = 1
   LIX = NELE/2 + 1 + IXADD + LINDEX
   LAL = NELE*7 + LIX
   LDICOS=NELE+LAL
   LE=NELE*9+LDICOS
   LNODIS=NUMMAT*12+LE
   LANGLE=NUMDIS/2+LNODIS+2
   LIPT=9*NUMDIS+LANGLE
   WRITE (6,904) LIPT
   NFINT = NPRI*NDGREE
   NXC = NODET
  NYC = NODET
NZC = NODET
   NINMEH = NODMAX
   NMESHN = NODET
   NXO = MEQ
   NX1 = MEQ
   NBLAMB = NPRI
   NNBLAM = 9*NPRI
   NVO = NI
  NAO = N1
NA1 = N1
   NSMASS = N1
   NFORCD = N1
  NFEXOD = N1
   NAUX = MEQ
   NINDEX = NELE+1
   NIX = NELE
   NAL = NELE
   NDICOS = NELE
   NE = NUMMAT
   NNODIS = NUMDIS+1
   NANGLE = NUMDIS
C
   . CALL READIN ****
C.
С
   CALL GETTIM(HR,MIN,SEC,CENTS)
   SRNAME = ' READIN'
   CALL GETTIM(DHR,DMIN,DSEC,DCENTS)
   CALL SUBTIM(DHR,HR,DMIN,MIN,DSEC,SEC,DCENTS,CENTS,DH,DM,DS,DC)
   WRITE(LUTRM,920) SRNAME, DHR, DMIN, DSEC, DCENTS
   WRITE(LUOUTP,920) SRNAME, DHR, DMIN, DSEC, DCENTS
   WRITE(LUTRM,920) SRNAME, DH, DM, DS, DC
   WRITE(LUOUTP,920) SRNAME, DH, DM, DS, DC
   CALL READIN (Q(LSMASS),Q(LE),Q(LXC),Q(LYC),Q(LZC),Q(LIX),Q(LXO),
         Q(LX1),Q(LDICOS),Q(LMESHN),Q(LINMEH),Q(LNODIS),
         Q(LANGLE))
  CALL GETTIM(DHR,DMIN,DSEC,DCENTS)
   CALL SUBTIM(DHR,HR,DMIN,MIN,DSEC,SEC,DCENTS,CENTS,DH,DM,DS,DC)
   WRITE(LUTRM,920) SRNAME, DHR, DMIN, DSEC, DCENTS
   WRITE(LUOUTP,920) SRNAME, DHR, DMIN, DSEC, DCENTS
   WRITE(LUTRM,921) SRNAME, DH, DM, DS, DC
   WRITE(LUOUTP,921) SRNAME, DH, DM, DS, DC
C
  IF (KONTRL(12) NE. 0) THEN
   MEQ2 = NNODE-NPRI
   LXT = LIPT+1
   LYT = MEQ2 + LXT
   LZT = MEQ2+LYT
   LIPT = MEQ2+LZT
   NXT = MEQ2
   NYT = MEQ2
   NZT = MEQ2
   NIPT = 3*MEQ
   NNODE1 = NNODE-1
DO I=NPRI,NNODE1
    Q(LXT-NPRI+I) = Q(LXO+I)
    Q(LYT-NPRI+I) = Q(LX1+I)

Q(LZT-NPRI+I) = Q(LDICOS+I)
   END DO
  END IF
```

```
NUMSEC=0
   LSTRS=LIPT+1
   NSTRS = 0
   IF(KONTRL(9).NE.0) THEN
C.
    READ NUMBER OF CROSS SECTIONAL GEOMETRIES
    READ (5,905) NUMSEC, MAXIPT
    LSTRS=LIPT+NUMSEC/2 + 1
    NSTRS = NUMSEC
C
   END IF
    ASSEMBLE ELEMENT INFORMATION
   NSTRS = NSTRS + NUMMAT + MAXQ/2
С
   SRNAME = ' ASSBLE'
   CALL GETTIM(DHR,DMIN,DSEC,DCENTS)
   CALL SUBTIM(DHR,HR,DMIN,MIN,DSEC,SEC,DCENTS,CENTS,DH,DM,DS,DC)
   WRITE(LUTRM,920) SRNAME, DHR, DMIN, DSEC, DCENTS
   WRITE(LUOUTP,920) SRNAME, DHR, DMIN, DSEC, DCENTS
   WRITE(LUTRM,920) SRNAME, DH, DM, DS, DC
   WRITE(LUOUTP,920) SRNAME, DH, DM, DS, DC
   CALL ASSBLE (Q(LIX),Q(LXC),Q(LYC),Q(LZC),Q(LE),Q(LSMASS),Q(LBLAMB)
         ,Q(LDICOS),Q(LINDEX),Q(LSTRS),Q(LIPT),Q(LAL))
   CALL GETTIM(DHR,DMIN,DSEC,DCENTS)
   CALL SUBTIM(DHR,HR,DMIN,MIN,DSEC,SEC,DCENTS,CENTS,DH,DM,DS,DC)
   WRITE(LUTRM,920) SRNAME, DHR, DMIN, DSEC, DCENTS
   WRITE(LUOUTP,920) SRNAME, DHR, DMIN, DSEC, DCENTS
   WRITE(LUTRM,921) SRNAME, DH, DM, DS, DC
   WRITE(LUOUTP,921) SRNAME, DH, DM, DS, DC
   LSTRES=IQ(2*LINDEX-1+NELE)+1+NUMMAT+LSTRS
   WRITE (6,908) LSTRES
   LSTRAI=LSTRES+2*MAXIPT
   LYIPT=LSTRAI+2*MAXIPT
   LZIPT=LYIPT+MAXIPT*NUMSEC
   LXLEN=LZIPT+MAXIPT*NUMSEC
   LTHCK=LXLEN+MAXIPT*NUMSEC
   LFTIME=LTHCK+2*NUMSEC
   NSTRS = LSTRES - LSTRS
   NSTRES = MAXIPT * 2
   NSTRAI = MAXIPT * 2
   NYIPT = NUMSEC
   NZIPT = NUMSEC
  NXLEN = NUMSEC
   NTHCK = NUMSEC*2
   READ PRESCRIBED BOUNDARY CONDITION DATA AND ALLOCATE SPACE
C.
C
   READ (5,903) NFLC, MFPTS, NFNODE, NDLC, MDPTS, NDNODE, IVNODE
C
  LFFCN=LFTIME+MFPTS*NFLC
  LDTIME=LFFCN+MFPTS*NFLC
  LDFCN=LDTIME+MDPTS*NDLC
  LNODEF=LDFCN+MDPTS*NDLC
  LIDIR=LNODEF+(NFNODE+NDNODE)/2 + 1
  LNCURV=LIDIR+(NFNODE+NDNODE)/2 + 1
  LCOEF=LNCURV+(NFNODE+NDNODE)/2 + 1
  LT=LCOEF+NFNODE+NDNODE
  NFTIME = NFLC
  NFFCN = NFLC
  NDTIME = NDLC
  NDFCN = NDLC
  NNODEF = NFNODE+NDNODE
  NIDIR = NFNODE+NDNODE
  NNCURV = NFNODE+NDNODE
  NCOEF = NFNODE+NDNODE
C
  .. READ FORCE AND DISPLACEMENT DATA
C
C
Cbrc DOES READFD MATTER?
Cbrc
     CALL READFD (Q(LFTIME),Q(LFFCN),Q(LDTIME),Q(LDFCN),Q(LNODEF),Q(LID
Cbrc
     1IR),Q(LNCURV),Q(LCOEF),Q(LVO),Q(LINMEH),MFPTS,MDPTS)
Cbrc
```

```
C.... READ IN OUTPUT DATA ****
   READ (5,905) NPFREQ, NPRU, NPRS, NPIC, NANG, NPSEC
   .. ALLOCATE Q ARRAY FOR OUTPUT DATA ****
C
   NPTS=MXSTEP/NPFREQ+2
   NPLOT = NPRU+NPRS+3*NPSEC
   LDEF=NPTS+LT
   LUOUT=LDEF+4*NANG
   LSOUT=NPRU/2+1+LUOUT
   LNPOUT=NPRS/2+1+LSOUT
   LGLABE=2*NPIC+LNPOUT
   IF (NPIC.LT.0) LGLABE = LNPOUT+2
   LPSU = 20*NPLOT + LGLABE
   LUU=NPTS*NPLOT+LPSU
   NT = NPTS
   NDEF = NANG
   NUOUT = NPRU
   NSOUT = NPRS
   NNPOUT = NPIC
   IF (NPIC.LT.0) NNPOUT=1
   NGLABE = NPLOT
   NPSU = NPLOT
   READ INFO FOR SEC. BODIES FOR CONTAC AND SET INDEX TO O
C
C
   IS=1
   IF(KONTRL(6).LE.0) IS=0
   LVBRD=LUU+NPRÚ
   LMBRD=LVBRD+IS*45
   LABRD=LMBRD+IS*45
   LADDMAS=LABRD+IS*45
   LNCONEL=LADDMAS+120*IS
   LIPOSS=LNCONEL+64*IS
   LNELCON=LIPOSS+1*IS
   LISEC=LNELCON+1 *IS
   LC=LISEC+6*KONTRL(6)
   LAREA=LC+IS*3
   LAEL=LAREA+IS*3
   LDIRCOS=LAEL+IS*15
   LIMPBRD=LDIRCOS+IS*15
   LIDEL=LIMPBRD+IS*15
   LVOLD=LIDEL+IS*15
   NUU = NPRU
   NVBRD = IS*45
   NMBRD = IS*45
   NABRD = IS*45
   NADDMAS = 120*IS
   NNCONEL = 64*IS
   NIPOSS = IS
   NNELCON = IS
   NISEC = 6*KONTRL(6)
   NC = IS*3
   NAREA = IS*3
   NAEL = IS*15
   NDIRCOS = IS*15
   NIMPBRD = IS*15
   NIDEL = IS*15
C
   SRNAME = ' READOU'
   CALL GETTIM(DHR,DMIN,DSEC,DCENTS)
   CALL SUBTIM(DHR,HR,DMIN,MIN,DSEC,SEC,DCENTS,CENTS,DH,DM,DS,DC)
   WRITE(LUTRM,920) SRNAME, DHR, DMIN, DSEC, DCENTS
   WRITE(LUOUTP,920) SRNAME, DHR, DMIN, DSEC, DCENTS
   WRITE(LUTRM,920) SRNAME, DH, DM, DS, DC
   WRITE(LUOUTP,920) SRNAME, DH, DM, DS, DC
   CALL READOU (Q(LUOUT),Q(LSOUT),Q(LNPOUT),Q(LGLABE),Q(LINMEH),
         Q(LIX),Q(LDEF),KONTRL(6),Q(LISEC))
  CALL GETTIM(DHR,DMIN,DSEC,DCENTS)
   CALL SUBTIM(DHR,HR,DMIN,MIN,DSEC,SEC,DCENTS,CENTS,DH,DM,DS,DC)
   WRITE(LUTRM,920) SRNAME, DHR, DMIN, DSEC, DCENTS
   WRITE(LUOUTP,920) SRNAME, DHR, DMIN, DSEC, DCENTS
   WRITE(LUTRM,921) SRNAME, DH, DM, DS, DC
   WRITE(LUOUTP,921) SRNAME, DH, DM, DS, DC
```

```
LSS=LVOLD+N1
   LA=NPRS+LSS
   LNTYPE=NPTS+LA
   LTOTAL=NPLOT+LNTYPE
   MUD2=2*MUD
   IF(KONTRL(11).GE.1)
   1 WRITE(6,907) LFINT,LXC,LYC,LZC,LINMEH,LMESHN,LXO,LX1,LBLAMB,
           LVO,LAO,LA1,LSMASS,LFORCD,LFEXOD,LAUX,LINDEX,LIX.
           LAL, LDICOS, LE, LNODIS, LANGLE, LIPT, LSTRS, LSTRES,
           LSTRAI, LYIPT, LZIPT, LXLEN, LTHCK, LFTIME, LFFCN,
           LDTIME,LDFCN,LNODEF,LIDIR,LNCURV,LCOEF,LT,LUOUT,
  5
           LSOUT,LNPOUT,LGLABE,LPSU,LUU,LSS,LA,LNTYPE,LTOTAL
   NVOLD = NI
   NSS = NPRS
   NA = NPTS
   NNTYPE = NPLOT
C
    ALLOCATION OF Q ARRAY FOR SLIDING INTERFACES
C
C
   NOPT=KONTRL(4)
   LNCP=LTOTAL
   LNASN=5*NOPT+LNCP
   LDICOP=1.5*NOPT+LNASN
   LALPHA=9*NOPT+LDICOP
   LUP=9*NOPT+LALPHA
   LUP2=3*NOPT+LUP
   LNPNO=3*NOPT+LUP2
   LSEATK=NOPT/2+1+LNPNO
   LUPOLD=2*NOPT+LSEATK
   LVDAMP=3*NOPT+LUPOLD
   LUP1=NOPT+LVDAMP
   LTOTAL=3*NOPT+LUP1
   IF(KONTRL(11).GE.1) WRITE(6,910) LNCP,LNASN,LDICOP,LALPHA,LUP,
             LUP2,LNPNO,LSEATK,LUPOLD,LVDAMP,LUP1,LTOTAL
   NNCP = NOPT
   NNASN = 3*NOPT
   NDICOP = NOPT
   NALPHA = NOPT
   NUP = 3*NOPT
   NUP2 = 3*NOPT
   NNPNO = NOPT
   NSEATK = NOPT
   NUPOLD = 3*NOPT
   NVDAMP = NOPT
  NUP1 = 3*NOPT
   IF(LTOTAL.LE.MAXQ) THEN
   WRITE(6,909) LTOTAL
C
   CALL SOLVE FOR EXPLICT PROBLEM ****
C
   SRNAME = ' SOLVE'
   CALL GETTIM(DHR,DMIN,DSEC,DCENTS)
   CALL SUBTIM(DHR,HR,DMIN,MIN,DSEC,SEC,DCENTS,CENTS,DH,DM,DS,DC)
   WRITE(LUTRM,920) SRNAME, DHR, DMIN, DSEC, DCENTS
   WRITE(LUOUTP,920) SRNAME, DHR, DMIN, DSEC, DCENTS
   WRITE(LUTRM,920) SRNAME, DH, DM, DS, DC
   WRITE(LUOUTP,920) SRNAME, DH, DM, DS, DC
   CALL SOLVE (Q(LNODIS),Q(LSMASS),Q(LXC),Q(LYC),Q(LZC),Q(LIX),
          Q(LE),Q(LXO),Q(LX1),Q(LVO),Q(LAO),Q(LA1),Q(LFORCD),
          DQ(LFINT),Q(LBLAMB),Q(LDICOS),Q(LINMEH),
Q(LAL),Q(LINDEX),Q(LSTRS),Q(LSTRAI),Q(LSTRES),
  3
          Q(LIPT),Q(LFEXOD),Q(LNCP),Q(LNASN),Q(LDICOP),
   Q(LALPHA),Q(LUP),Q(LUP2),Q(LNPNO),Q(LSEATK),
Q(LUPOLD),Q(LVDAMP),Q(LUP1),Q(LVOLD))
CALL GETTIM(DHR,DMIN,DSEC,DCENTS)
   CALL SUBTIM(DHR,HR,DMIN,MIN,DSEC,SEC,DCENTS,CENTS,DH,DM,DS,DC)
   WRITE(LUTRM,920) SRNAME, DHR, DMIN, DSEC, DCENTS
   WRITE(LUOUTP,920) SRNAME, DHR, DMIN, DSEC, DCENTS
WRITE(LUTRM,921) SRNAME, DH, DM, DS, DC
   WRITE(LUOUTP,921) SRNAME, DH, DM, DS, DC
   SRNAME = ' STOP'
   CALL GETTIM(DHR,DMIN,DSEC,DCENTS)
   CALL SUBTIM(DHR,HR,DMIN,MIN,DSEC,SEC,DCENTS,CENTS,DH,DM,DS,DC)
   WRITE(LUTRM,920) SRNAME, DHR, DMIN, DSEC, DCENTS
   WRITE(LUOUTP,920) SRNAME, DHR, DMIN, DSEC, DCENTS
   WRITE(LUTRM,920) SRNAME, DH, DM, DS, DC
```

```
WRITE(LUOUTP,920) SRNAME, DH, DM, DS, DC
    STOP
    WRITE (6,912) LTOTAL
   END IF
   STOP
 901 FORMAT (20A4)
 902 FORMAT (1H1,10X,20A4)
 903 FORMAT (615,16,14,D10.3,15)
 904 FORMAT (43H TOTAL LENGTH OF Q ARRAY ENTERING READIN IS,15)
 905 FORMAT (16I5)
 907 FORMAT (43H THE FOLLOWING IS THE INDEXS TO THE Q ARRAY//9H LFINT
  1-,15,9H LXC -,15,9H LYC -,15,9H LZC -,15,9H LINMEH -,15/9
2H LMESHN -,15,9H LXO -,15,9H LX1 -,15,9H LBLAMB -,15,9H LVO
  3 -,15/9H LAO -,15,9H LA1 -,15,9H LSMASS -,15,9H LFORCD -,1
45,9H LFEXOD -,15/9H LAUX -,15,9H LINDEX -,15,9H LIX -,15,9H L
  5AL -,15,9H LDICOS -,15/9H LE -,15,9H LNODIS -,15,9H LANGLE
  6-,15,9H LIPT -,15,9H LSTRS -,15,9H LSTRES -,15/9H LSTRAI -,15,9
  7H LYIPT -,15,9H LZIPT -,15,9H LXLEN -,15,9H LTHCK -,15/9H LFTI
  8ME -,15,9H LFFCN -,15,9H LDTIME -,15,9H LDFCN -,15,9H LNODEF -,1
  95/9H LIDIR -,15,9H LNCURV -,15,9H LCOEF -,15/9H LT -,15,9H L
  $UOUT -,I5/9H LSOUT -,I5,9H LNPOUT -,I5,9H LGLABE -,I5,9H LPSU
  $-,15,9H LUU -,15/9H LSS -,15,9H LA -,15,9H LNTYPE -,15,9
  $H LTOTAL -,I5)
 908 FORMAT (49H TOTAL LENGTH OF Q ARRAY AFTER CALL TO ASSBLE IS, 15)
 909 FORMAT (/10X,27HTOTAL LENGTH OF Q ARRAY IS, I6)
 910 FORMAT (44H ALLOCATION OF Q ARRAY FOR SLIDING INTERFACE/9H LNCP
  1-,15,9H LNASN -,15,9H LDICOP -,15,9H LALPHA -,15,9H LUP -,15/9
  2H LUP2 -,15,9H LNPNO -,15,9H LSEATK -,15,9H LUPOLD -,15,9H LVDA
  3MP -,15/9H LUP1 -,15,9H LTOTAL -,15)
912 FORMAT(1H0,27HREQUIRED LENGTH OF ARRAY = ,I5,21H EXECUTION TERMIN
  1ATED )
Cbrc
Cbrc FORMATs 920 AND 921 ADDED TO PRINT TIMIMG INFORMATION
920 FORMAT(//,5X,'******TIME OF CALL TO SR ',A8,': ',I2,':',I2,':',I2,
921 FORMAT(//,5X,'******TIME OF RETURN FROM SR ',A8,': ',I2,':',I2, ...
  +':',I2,':',I2,//)
   END
```

COMMON /ADJUST/ NFINT, NXC, NYC, NZC, NINMEH, NMESHN, NXO, NX1, NBLAMB,

- I NVO,NAO,NAI,NSMASS,NFORCD,NFEXOD,NAUX,NINDEX,
- 2 NIX,NAL,NDICOS,NE,NNODIS,NANGLE,NXT,NYT,NZT,
- 3 NIPT, NSTRS, NSTRES, NSTRAI, NYIPT, NZIPT, NXLEN,
- 4 NTHCK,NFTIME,NFFCN,NDTIME,NDFCN,NNODEF,NIDIR,
- 5 NNCURV,NCOEF,NT,NDEF,NUOUT,NSOUT,NNPOUT,
- 6 NGLABE,NPSU,NUU,NVBRD,NMBRD,NABRD,NADDMAS,
- 7 NNCONEL, NIPOSS, NNELCON, NISEC, NC, NAREA, NAEL,
- 8 NDIRCOS, NIMPBRD, NIDEL, NVOLD, NSS, NA, NNTYPE,
- 9 NNCP,NNASN,NDICOP,NALPHA,NUP,NUP2,NNPNO,
- A NSEATK, NUPOLD, NVDAMP, NUP1, NNBLAM

COMMON /ARRAY/ MAXQ, DUM1, Q(45000)

COMMON /CONTRL/ KONTRL(16)

COMMON /DYNAM/ DELT, TIMENP, MXSTEP, NTSTEP, TIME

COMMON /INDEX/ LFINT,LXC,LYC,LZC,LINMEH,LMESHN,LXO,LX1,LBLAMB,LVO, 1LAO,LA1,LSMASS,LFORCD,LFEXOD,LAUX,LINDEX,LIX,LAL,LDICOS,LE,LNODIS, 2LANGLE,LIPT,LSTRS,LSTRES,LSTRAI,LYIPT,LZIPT,LXLEN,LTHCK,LFTIME,LFF 3CN,LDTIME,LDFCN,LNODEF,LIDIR,LNCURV,LCOEF,LT,LUOUT,LSOUT,LNPOUT,LG 4LABE,LPSU,LUU,LSS,LA,LNTYPE,LNCP,LNASN,LDICOP,LALPHA,LUP,LUP2,LNPN 5O,LSEATK,LUPOLD,LVDAMP,LUP1,LVBRD,LMBRD,LABRD,LADDMAS,LNCONEL, LIPOSS,LNELCON,LISEC,LC,LAREA,LAEL,LDIRCOS,LIMPBRD,LIDEL,LVOLD, LTOTAL,LDEF

COMMON /MATRIX/ NAM,NB,NR

COMMON /NUMINT/ NUMSEC, MAXIPT

COMMON /OUTPA/ NPRU, NPRS, NPFREQ, NPIC, NPLOT, NPTS, NANG, NPSEC

COMMON /PRESBC/ NFLC,MFPTS,NFNODE,NDLC,MDPTS,NDNODE,IVNODE

COMMON /SIZE/ NNODE,NPRI,NAXOR,NELE,NUMMAT,NUMDIS,NPDIS,NDGREE,NOD 1 MAX,MUD

APPENDIX B

VISUAL BASIC CODE FOR THE INPUT FILE INTERFACE

HSM User Interface Instructions

Installing HSM

An installation program is provided to install HSM. To begin the installation, insert HSM disk #1 into floppy drive A:, select Run from the Windows File Menu, and then type in A:\SETUP.EXE. Click on OK and follow the instructions given on the screen. You will be prompted when to insert disk #2 into drive A. When the installation process in complete the HSM group and icon will be created for you.

Running HSM

After the HSM software is installed, follow these steps to run HSM.

- 1. Double click on the HSM icon and the program will start.
- 2. Select an input file using the **Open** option on the **File** menu.
- 3. Make any editing changes required to the data from the input file.

 Note: Some data cannot be changed without also changing the source code for the Fortran HSM program and then recompiling.
- 4. Save the revised input file using the **Save** option on the **File** menu.
- 5. Select **Solve** from the main menu to run the Fortran HSM program.

 A blank DOS screen will appear while this program in running. If a slow processor is being used, this program will require several minutes to complete execution.
- 6. Select **Plot** from the main menu to display the plots from the output file.
- 7. Exit HSM by selecting **Exit** on the **File** menu.

C:\HSMINPUT\HSMINPUT.FRM 12/1/95 9:46:06 AM

```
Option Explicit
```

```
Sub Form Load ()
   'This routine initialize variables and grids
      Subroutines called: Materials
                         NodeData
                         Element
                         Displace
                         Motion
                         Stress
                         Picture
                         FunctionSpec
                         Plane
                         Spine
   NUMMAT = 1
   tabHSMInput.CurrTab = 0
   'setup grids for input file
   Call Materials
   Call NodeData
   Call Element
   Call Displace
   Call Motion
   Call Stress
   Call Picture
   Call FunctionSpec
   Call Plane
  Call Spine
End Sub
Sub mnuFileExit Click ()
   End
End Sub
Sub mnuFileOpen Click ()
  Call ReadInputFile
End Sub
Sub mnuFileSave Click ()
  Call SaveInputFile
End Sub
Sub mnuPlot Click ()
  Call ReadOutFile
End Sub
Sub mnuSolve Click ()
   'This routine copies the current input file to hsm.inp and shells to DOS
   'to run the Fortran executable HSM program.
           'return value from shell
  If Infile <> "" Then
     FileCopy Infile, App.Path & "\hsm.inp"
```

```
ChDir "c:\hsm"
x = Shell(App.Path & "\brchsm.exe", 2)
While GetModuleUsage(x) > 0
    DoEvents
Wend
End If
```

End Sub

C:\HSMINPUT\PLOT.FRM 11/30/95 11:32:26 AM

Option Explicit

Sub cmdClose_Click ()

frmPlot.Hide

End Sub

Option Explicit

Sub Displace ()

```
'label columns for displacement nodes
frmHSMInput.tblDisplace.ColumnName(1) = "NODE"
frmHSMInput.tblDisplace.ColumnName(2) = "TRANS. X DF"
frmHSMInput.tblDisplace.ColumnName(3) = "TRANS. Y DF"
frmHSMInput.tblDisplace.ColumnName(4) = "TRANS. Z DF"
frmHSMInput.tblDisplace.ColumnName(5) = "ROT. ABOUT X"
frmHSMInput.tblDisplace.ColumnName(6) = "ROT. ABOUT Y"
frmHSMInput.tblDisplace.ColumnName(7) = "ROT. ABOUT Z"
'size columns for displacement nodes
frmHSMInput.tblDisplace.ColumnSize(1) = 4
frmHSMInput.tblDisplace.ColumnSize(2) = 1
frmHSMInput.tblDisplace.ColumnSize(3) = 1
frmHSMInput.tblDisplace.ColumnSize(4) = 1
frmHSMInput.tblDisplace.ColumnSize(5) = 1
frmHSMInput.tblDisplace.ColumnSize(6) = 1
frmHSMInput.tblDisplace.ColumnSize(7) = 1
frmHSMInput.tblDisplace.ColumnWidth(1) = 6
frmHSMInput.tblDisplace.ColumnWidth(2) = 16
frmHSMInput.tblDisplace.ColumnWidth(3) = 16
frmHSMInput.tblDisplace.ColumnWidth(4) = 16
frmHSMInput.tblDisplace.ColumnWidth(5) = 16
frmHSMInput.tblDisplace.ColumnWidth(6) = 16
frmHSMInput.tblDisplace.ColumnWidth(7) = 16
```

End Sub

Sub Element ()

```
'label columns for elements
frmHSMInput.tblElements.ColumnName(1) = "No."
frmHSMInput.tblElements.ColumnName(2) = "N1"
frmHSMInput.tblElements.ColumnName(3) = "N2"
frmHSMInput.tblElements.ColumnName(4) = "N3"
frmHSMInput.tblElements.ColumnName(5) =
                                        "N4"
frmHSMInput.tblElements.ColumnName(6) = "N5"
frmHSMInput.tblElements.ColumnName(7) = "N6"
frmHSMInput.tblElements.ColumnName(8) = "N7"
frmHSMInput.tblElements.ColumnName(9) = "COOR"
frmHSMInput.tblElements.ColumnName(10) = "MTYP"
frmHSMInput.tblElements.ColumnName(11) = "ETYP"
frmHSMInput.tblElements.ColumnName(12) = "N1"
frmHSMInput.tblElements.ColumnName(13) = "N2"
frmHSMInput.tblElements.ColumnName(14) =
                                         "N3"
frmHSMInput.tblElements.ColumnName(15) = "N4"
frmHSMInput.tblElements.ColumnName(16) = "COOR"
```

'size columns for elements

```
frmHSMInput.tblElements.ColumnSize(1) = 5
frmHSMInput.tblElements.ColumnSize(2) = 5
frmHSMInput.tblElements.ColumnSize(3) = 5
frmHSMInput.tblElements.ColumnSize(4) = 5
frmHSMInput.tblElements.ColumnSize(5) = 5
frmHSMInput.tblElements.ColumnSize(6) = 5
frmHSMInput.tblElements.ColumnSize(7) = 5
frmHSMInput.tblElements.ColumnSize(8) = 5
frmHSMInput.tblElements.ColumnSize(9) = 5
frmHSMInput.tblElements.ColumnSize(10) = 5
frmHSMInput.tblElements.ColumnSize(11) = 5
frmHSMInput.tblElements.ColumnSize(12) = 5
frmHSMInput.tblElements.ColumnSize(13) = 5
frmHSMInput.tblElements.ColumnSize(14) = 5
frmHSMInput.tblElements.ColumnSize(15) = 5
frmHSMInput.tblElements.ColumnSize(16) = 5
frmHSMInput.tblElements.ColumnWidth(1) = 8
frmHSMInput.tblElements.ColumnWidth(2) = 12
frmHSMInput.tblElements.ColumnWidth(3) = 12
```

```
frmHSMInput.tblElements.ColumnWidth(4) = 12
frmHSMInput.tblElements.ColumnWidth(5) = 12
frmHSMInput.tblElements.ColumnWidth(6) = 1
frmHSMInput.tblElements.ColumnWidth(7) = 1
frmHSMInput.tblElements.ColumnWidth(8) = 1
frmHSMInput.tblElements.ColumnWidth(9) = 12
frmHSMInput.tblElements.ColumnWidth(10) = 12
frmHSMInput.tblElements.ColumnWidth(11) = 12
frmHSMInput.tblElements.ColumnWidth(12) = 1
frmHSMInput.tblElements.ColumnWidth(13) = 12
frmHSMInput.tblElements.ColumnWidth(14) = 1
frmHSMInput.tblElements.ColumnWidth(15) = 1
frmHSMInput.tblElements.ColumnWidth(15) = 1
frmHSMInput.tblElements.ColumnWidth(16) = 12
```

End Sub

Sub FunctionSpec ()

```
rlabel columns for functions specs
frmHSMInput.tblFuncSpec.ColumnName(1) = " TIME t"
frmHSMInput.tblFuncSpec.ColumnName(2) = " f(t)"
frmHSMInput.tblFuncSpec.ColumnName(3) = " f'(t)"

rsize columns for materials properties
frmHSMInput.tblFuncSpec.ColumnSize(1) = 10
frmHSMInput.tblFuncSpec.ColumnSize(2) = 10
frmHSMInput.tblFuncSpec.ColumnSize(3) = 10
frmHSMInput.tblFuncSpec.ColumnWidth(1) = 15
frmHSMInput.tblFuncSpec.ColumnWidth(2) = 15
frmHSMInput.tblFuncSpec.ColumnWidth(3) = 15
```

End Sub

Sub Materials ()

frmHSMInput.tblMatProp.ColumnName(1) = "MTYP" frmHSMInput.tblMatProp.ColumnName(2) = "LTYP" frmHSMInput.tblMatProp.ColumnName(3) = "E1" frmHSMInput.tblMatProp.ColumnName(4) = "E2" frmHSMInput.tblMatProp.ColumnName(5) = "E3" frmHSMInput.tblMatProp.ColumnName(6) = "E4" frmHSMInput.tblMatProp.ColumnName(7) = "E5" frmHSMInput.tblMatProp.ColumnName(8) = "E6" frmHSMInput.tblMatProp.ColumnName(9) = "E7" frmHSMInput.tblMatProp.ColumnName(10) = "E8" frmHSMInput.tblMatProp.ColumnName(11) = "E9" frmHSMInput.tblMatProp.ColumnName(12) = "E10" frmHSMInput.tblMatProp.ColumnName(13) = "E11" frmHSMInput.tblMatProp.ColumnName(14) = "E12" 'size columns for materials properties frmHSMInput.tblMatProp.ColumnSize(1) = 5 frmHSMInput.tblMatProp.ColumnSize(2) = 5 frmHSMInput.tblMatProp.ColumnSize(3) = 10 frmHSMInput.tblMatProp.ColumnSize(4) = 10 frmHSMInput.tblMatProp.ColumnSize(5) = 10 frmHSMInput.tblMatProp.ColumnSize(6) = 10 frmHSMInput.tblMatProp.ColumnSize(7) = 10 frmHSMInput.tblMatProp.ColumnSize(8) = 10 frmHSMInput.tblMatProp.ColumnSize(9) = 10 frmHSMInput.tblMatProp.ColumnSize(10) = 10 frmHSMInput.tblMatProp.ColumnSize(11) = 10 frmHSMInput.tblMatProp.ColumnSize(12) = 10 frmHSMInput.tblMatProp.ColumnSize(13) = 10 frmHSMInput.tblMatProp.ColumnSize(14) = 10 frmHSMInput.tblMatProp.ColumnWidth(1) = 8

frmHSMInput.tblMatProp.ColumnWidth(2) = 8
frmHSMInput.tblMatProp.ColumnWidth(3) = 12
frmHSMInput.tblMatProp.ColumnWidth(4) = 12
frmHSMInput.tblMatProp.ColumnWidth(5) = 12
frmHSMInput.tblMatProp.ColumnWidth(6) = 12
frmHSMInput.tblMatProp.ColumnWidth(7) = 12
frmHSMInput.tblMatProp.ColumnWidth(8) = 12
frmHSMInput.tblMatProp.ColumnWidth(8) = 12
frmHSMInput.tblMatProp.ColumnWidth(9) = 12

'label columns for materials properties

```
frmHSMInput.tblMatProp.ColumnWidth(10) = 12
frmHSMInput.tblMatProp.ColumnWidth(11) = 12
frmHSMInput.tblMatProp.ColumnWidth(12) = 12
frmHSMInput.tblMatProp.ColumnWidth(13) = 12
frmHSMInput.tblMatProp.ColumnWidth(14) = 12
'setup edit masks for materials properties
frmHSMInput.tblMatProp.EditMask(3) = "Scientific"
frmHSMInput.tblMatProp.EditMask(4) = "Scientific"
frmHSMInput.tblMatProp.EditMask(5) = "Scientific"
frmHSMInput.tblMatProp.EditMask(6) = "Scientific"
frmHSMInput.tblMatProp.EditMask(7) = "Scientific"
frmHSMInput.tblMatProp.EditMask(8) = "Scientific"
frmHSMInput.tblMatProp.EditMask(9) = "Scientific"
frmHSMInput.tblMatProp.EditMask(10) = "Scientific"
frmHSMInput.tblMatProp.EditMask(11) = "Scientific"
frmHSMInput.tblMatProp.EditMask(12) = "Scientific"
frmHSMInput.tblMatProp.EditMask(13) = "Scientific"
frmHSMInput.tblMatProp.EditMask(14) = "Scientific"
```

End Sub

Sub Motion ()

```
'label columns for motion lines
frmHSMInput.tblMotion.ColumnName(1) = "UOUT"
frmHSMInput.tblMotion.ColumnName(2) = "J"
frmHSMInput.tblMotion.ColumnName(3) = "K"
```

frmHSMInput.tblMotion.ColumnName(4) = "L" frmHSMInput.tblMotion.ColumnName(5) = "LABEL"

```
'size columns for motion lines
frmHSMInput.tblMotion.ColumnSize(1) = 7
frmHSMInput.tblMotion.ColumnSize(2) = 1
frmHSMInput.tblMotion.ColumnSize(3) = 1
frmHSMInput.tblMotion.ColumnSize(4) = 1
frmHSMInput.tblMotion.ColumnSize(5) = 40
frmHSMInput.tblMotion.ColumnWidth(1) = 10
frmHSMInput.tblMotion.ColumnWidth(2) = 5
frmHSMInput.tblMotion.ColumnWidth(3) = 5
frmHSMInput.tblMotion.ColumnWidth(4) = 5
frmHSMInput.tblMotion.ColumnWidth(5) = 40 .
```

End Sub

Sub NodeData ()

'label columns for nodal data

```
frmHSMInput.tblNodalData.ColumnName(1) = "Node"
frmHSMInput.tblNodalData.ColumnName(2) = "I"
frmHSMInput.tblNodalData.ColumnName(3) = "L"
frmHSMInput.tblNodalData.ColumnName(4) = "N"
frmHSMInput.tblNodalData.ColumnName(5) = "X-ORD"
frmHSMInput.tblNodalData.ColumnName(6) = "Y-ORD"
frmHSMInput.tblNodalData.ColumnName(7) = "Z-ORD"
frmHSMInput.tblNodalData.ColumnName(8) = "TMASS(1)"
frmHSMInput.tblNodalData.ColumnName(9) = "TMASS(2)"
frmHSMInput.tblNodalData.ColumnName(10) = "TMASS(3)"
frmHSMInput.tblNodalData.ColumnName(11) = "TMASS(4)"
```

'size columns for nodal data

```
frmHSMInput.tblNodalData.ColumnSize(1) = 5
frmHSMInput.tblNodalData.ColumnSize(2) = 1
frmHSMInput.tblNodalData.ColumnSize(3) = 1
frmHSMInput.tblNodalData.ColumnSize(4) = 1
frmHSMInput.tblNodalData.ColumnSize(5) = 10
frmHSMInput.tblNodalData.ColumnSize(6) = 10
frmHSMInput.tblNodalData.ColumnSize(7) = 10
frmHSMInput.tblNodalData.ColumnSize(8) = 10
frmHSMInput.tblNodalData.ColumnSize(9) = 10
frmHSMInput.tblNodalData.ColumnSize(10) = 10
frmHSMInput.tblNodalData.ColumnSize(11) = 10
frmHSMInput.tblNodalData.ColumnWidth(1) = 8
frmHSMInput.tblNodalData.ColumnWidth(2) = 5
frmHSMInput.tblNodalData.ColumnWidth(3) = 5
```

```
frmHSMInput.tblNodalData.ColumnWidth(4) = 5
   frmHSMInput.tblNodalData.ColumnWidth(5) = 12
   frmHSMInput.tblNodalData.ColumnWidth(6) = 12
   frmHSMInput.tblNodalData.ColumnWidth(7) = 12
   frmHSMInput.tblNodalData.ColumnWidth(8) = 12
   frmHSMInput.tblNodalData.ColumnWidth(9) = 12
   frmHSMInput.tblNodalData.ColumnWidth(10) = 12
   frmHSMInput.tblNodalData.ColumnWidth(11) = 12
   'setup edit masks for nodal data
   frmHSMInput.tblNodalData.EditMask(8) = "Scientific"
   frmHSMInput.tblNodalData.EditMask(9) = "Scientific"
   frmHSMInput.tblNodalData.EditMask(10) = "Scientific"
   frmHSMInput.tblNodalData.EditMask(11) = "Scientific"
End Sub
Sub Picture ()
   'label columns for picture lines
   frmHSMInput.tblPicLines.ColumnName(1) = "NPOUT"
   frmHSMInput.tblPicLines.ColumnName(2) = "KON"
   'size columns for picture lines
   frmHSMInput.tblPicLines.ColumnSize(1) = 10
   frmHSMInput.tblPicLines.ColumnSize(2) = 10
   frmHSMInput.tblPicLines.ColumnWidth(1) = 15
   frmHSMInput.tblPicLines.ColumnWidth(2) = 15
End Sub
Sub Plane ()
   'label columns for plane lines
   frmHSMInput.tblPlaneLines.ColumnName(1) = "
                                                NODE. "
   frmHSMInput.tblPlaneLines.ColumnName(2) = "
                                                # Contact "
   frmHSMInput.tblPlaneLines.ColumnName(3) = "
                                                DIR. COS x "
   frmHSMInput.tblPlaneLines.ColumnName(4) = "
                                                DIR. COS y "
   frmHSMInput.tblPlaneLines.ColumnName(5) = "
                                                DIR. COS z "
   frmHSMInput.tblPlaneLines.ColumnName(6) = "
                                                LINEAR "
   frmHSMInput.tblPlaneLines.ColumnName(7) = "
                                                CUBIC "
   frmHSMInput.tblPlaneLines.ColumnName(8) = "
                                                VISCOUS "
   frmHSMInput.tblPlaneLines.ColumnName(9) = "
                                                First Node "
   frmHSMInput.tblPlaneLines.ColumnName(10) = "
                                                 Last Node "
   frmHSMInput.tblPlaneLines.ColumnName(11) = "
   frmHSMInput.tblPlaneLines.ColumnName(12) = "
   frmHSMInput.tblPlaneLines.ColumnName(13) = "
   frmHSMInput.tblPlaneLines.ColumnName(14) = "
   frmHSMInput.tblPlaneLines.ColumnName(15) = "
   frmHSMInput.tblPlaneLines.ColumnName(16) = "
   frmHSMInput.tblPlaneLines.ColumnName(17) = "
   frmHSMInput.tblPlaneLines.ColumnName(18) = "
   frmHSMInput.tblPlaneLines.ColumnName(19) = "
   frmHSMInput.tblPlaneLines.ColumnName(20) = "
   frmHSMInput.tblPlaneLines.ColumnName(21) = "
   frmHSMInput.tblPlaneLines.ColumnName(22) = "
   frmHSMInput.tblPlaneLines.ColumnName(23) = "
   frmHSMInput.tblPlaneLines.ColumnName(24) = "
   frmHSMInput.tblPlaneLines.ColumnName(25) = "
   frmHSMInput.tblPlaneLines.ColumnName(26) = "
   frmHSMInput.tblPlaneLines.ColumnName(27) = "
   'size columns for plane lines
   frmHSMInput.tblPlaneLines.ColumnSize(1) = 5
   frmHSMInput.tblPlaneLines.ColumnSize(2) = 5
   frmHSMInput.tblPlaneLines.ColumnSize(3) = 10
   frmHSMInput.tblPlaneLines.ColumnSize(4) = 10
   frmHSMInput.tblPlaneLines.ColumnSize(5) = 10
   frmHSMInput.tblPlaneLines.ColumnSize(6) = 10
   frmHSMInput.tblPlaneLines.ColumnSize(7) = 10
   frmHSMInput.tblPlaneLines.ColumnSize(8) = 10
   frmHSMInput.tblPlaneLines.ColumnSize(9) = 10
   frmHSMInput.tblPlaneLines.ColumnSize(10) = 10
```

frmHSMInput.tblPlaneLines.ColumnSize(11) = 1
frmHSMInput.tblPlaneLines.ColumnSize(12) = 1

```
frmHSMInput.tblPlaneLines.ColumnSize(13) = 1
frmHSMInput.tblPlaneLines.ColumnSize(14) = 1
frmHSMInput.tblPlaneLines.ColumnSize(15) = 1
frmHSMInput.tblPlaneLines.ColumnSize(16) = 1
frmHSMInput.tblPlaneLines.ColumnSize(17) = 1
frmHSMInput.tblPlaneLines.ColumnSize(18) = 1
frmHSMInput.tblPlaneLines.ColumnSize(19) = 10
frmHSMInput.tblPlaneLines.ColumnSize(20) = 10
frmHSMInput.tblPlaneLines.ColumnSize(21) = 10
frmHSMInput.tblPlaneLines.ColumnSize(22) = 10
frmHSMInput.tblPlaneLines.ColumnSize(23) = 10
frmHSMInput.tblPlaneLines.ColumnSize(24) = 10
frmHSMInput.tblPlaneLines.ColumnSize(25) = 10
frmHSMInput.tblPlaneLines.ColumnSize(26) = 10
frmHSMInput.tblPlaneLines.ColumnSize(27) = 10
frmHSMInput.tblPlaneLines.ColumnWidth(1) = 8
frmHSMInput.tblPlaneLines.ColumnWidth(2) = 5
frmHSMInput.tblPlaneLines.ColumnWidth(3) = 12
frmHSMInput.tblPlaneLines.ColumnWidth(4) = 12
frmHSMInput.tblPlaneLines.ColumnWidth(5) = 12
frmHSMInput.tblPlaneLines.ColumnWidth(6) = 12
frmHSMInput.tblPlaneLines.ColumnWidth(7) = 12
frmHSMInput.tblPlaneLines.ColumnWidth(8) = 12
frmHSMInput.tblPlaneLines.ColumnWidth(9) = 12
frmHSMInput.tblPlaneLines.ColumnWidth(10) = 12
frmHSMInput.tblPlaneLines.ColumnWidth(11) = 1
frmHSMInput.tblPlaneLines.ColumnWidth(12) = 1
frmHSMInput.tblPlaneLines.ColumnWidth(13) = 1
frmHSMInput.tblPlaneLines.ColumnWidth(14) = 1
frmHSMInput.tblPlaneLines.ColumnWidth(15) = 1
frmHSMInput.tblPlaneLines.ColumnWidth(16) = 1
frmHSMInput.tblPlaneLines.ColumnWidth(17) = 1
frmHSMInput.tblPlaneLines.ColumnWidth(18) = 1
frmHSMInput.tblPlaneLines.ColumnWidth(19) = 12
frmHSMInput.tblPlaneLines.ColumnWidth(20) = 12
frmHSMInput.tblPlaneLines.ColumnWidth(21) = 12
frmHSMInput.tblPlaneLines.ColumnWidth(22) = 12
frmHSMInput.tblPlaneLines.ColumnWidth(23) = 12
frmHSMInput.tblPlaneLines.ColumnWidth(24) = 12
frmHSMInput.tblPlaneLines.ColumnWidth(25) = 12
frmHSMInput.tblPlaneLines.ColumnWidth(26) = 12
frmHSMInput.tblPlaneLines.ColumnWidth(27) = 12
```

Sub Spine ()

```
'label columns for spine
frmHSMInput.tblSpine.ColumnName(1) = "
frmHSMInput.tblSpine.ColumnName(2) = "
                                         AXTAL COMP"
frmHSMInput.tblSpine.ColumnName(3) = " LAT. BENDING"
frmHSMInput.tblSpine.ColumnName(4) = "ANT/POST BENDING"
'size columns for spine
frmHSMInput.tblSpine.ColumnSize(1) = 5
frmHSMInput.tblSpine.ColumnSize(2) = 5
frmHSMInput.tblSpine.ColumnSize(3) = 5
frmHSMInput.tblSpine.ColumnSize(4) = 5
frmHSMInput.tblSpine.ColumnWidth(1) = 10
frmHSMInput.tblSpine.ColumnWidth(2) = 20
frmHSMInput.tblSpine.ColumnWidth(3) = 20
frmHSMInput.tblSpine.ColumnWidth(4) = 20
```

End Sub

Sub Stress ()

'label columns for stress lines

```
frmHSMInput.tblStress.ColumnName(1) = "SOUT"
frmHSMInput.tblStress.ColumnName(2) = "I1"
frmHSMInput.tblStress.ColumnName(3) = "I2"
frmHSMInput.tblStress.ColumnName(4) = "I3"
frmHSMInput.tblStress.ColumnName(5) = "M"
frmHSMInput.tblStress.ColumnName(6) = "N"
frmHSMInput.tblStress.ColumnName(7) = "LABEL"
```

'size columns for stress lines

```
frmHSMInput.tblStress.ColumnSize(1) = 5
frmHSMInput.tblStress.ColumnSize(2) = 1
frmHSMInput.tblStress.ColumnSize(3) = 1
frmHSMInput.tblStress.ColumnSize(4) = 1
frmHSMInput.tblStress.ColumnSize(5) = 1
frmHSMInput.tblStress.ColumnSize(6) = 1
frmHSMInput.tblStress.ColumnSize(7) = 40
frmHSMInput.tblStress.ColumnWidth(1) = 10
frmHSMInput.tblStress.ColumnWidth(2) = 5
frmHSMInput.tblStress.ColumnWidth(3) = 5
frmHSMInput.tblStress.ColumnWidth(4) = 5
frmHSMInput.tblStress.ColumnWidth(5) = 5
frmHSMInput.tblStress.ColumnWidth(6) = 5
frmHSMInput.tblStress.ColumnWidth(6) = 5
frmHSMInput.tblStress.ColumnWidth(7) = 40
```

C:\HSMINPUT\INPUT.BAS 11/30/95 11:33:00 AM

```
Option Explicit
Global Infile As String
                                 ' name of input file
Global Outfile As String
                                 ' name of output file
 ' parameter variables
                                 ' number of nodes in the model
Global NNODE As Integer
Global NPRI As Integer
                                 ' number of primary nodes in the model
                                ' number of axis orientation nodes in the model
Global NAXOR As Integer
Global NELE As Long
                                ' number of elements in the model
                                 ' number of different element section and material types
Global NUMMAT As Long
                                ' number of nodes at which any displacement components are specified
Global NUMDIS As Integer
                                ' number of time steps to be taken
Global MXSTEP As Long
Global NDGREE As Integer
                                 ' number of degrees of freedom per node
Global DELT As Double
                                 ' time increment
Global NODMAX As Integer
                                 ' largest node number in model
' input variables
                                 'load
Global NLOAD As Integer
Global NIC As Integer
                                 ' displacement
' output control variables
                                ' frequency of output
Global NPFREQ As Integer
Global NPRU As Integer
                                ' number of motion output lines
Global NPRS As Integer
                                ' number of stress output lines
Global NPIC As Integer
                                ' number of complete output pictures
Global NANG As Integer
                                ' used when ELMPLT is desired in output
Global NUMSEC As Integer
                                ' sets of cross-sectional geometries
                                ' number of points where the motion functions value and derivative are
Global NPTS As Integer
»» specified
                                ' integration constant for first integration
Global F1 As Double
Global F2 As Double
                                ' integration constant for second integration
Global JSTART As Integer
                                ' inferior disc element for bottommost vertebral level considered
Global JEND As Integer
                                ' superior disc element for uppermost vertebral level considered
Global NB As Integer
                                 ' number of vertebrae
Global PLTDCD As Integer
Global PLTLAB As Integer
Global IOPTPLT As Integer
Global TOTALX As Integer
                                ' width of plot (x,z) view
                                ' width of plot (y,z) view
Global TOTALY As Integer
                                ' height of plot
Global TOTALZ As Integer
Global XNEG As Integer
Global YNEG As Integer
                                ' distance of the origin from left side of plot
                                ' distance of the origin from left side of plot
Global ZNEG As Integer
                                ' distance of the origin from bottom of plot
' array variables
Global KONTRL(16) As Integer
                                ' program control lines
Global NCP(2) As String
                                ' primary nodes associated with a plane
                                ' title for output
Global TITLE(3) As String
                                ' material-section property lines
Global aryMAT() As String
Global aryNOD() As String
                                ' nodal data lines
Global aryELE() As String
                                ' element data lines
                                ' displacement lines
Global aryDIS() As String
                                ' cross section
Global aryIPT() As String
                                ' motion output lines
Global aryMOT() As String
Global arySTR() As String
                                ' stress output lines
                                ' output picture lines
Global aryPIC() As String
                                ' function specification lines
Global aryFSL() As String
                                ' plane identification lines
' spinal injury function lines
Global aryNOP() As String
Global arySPN() As String
                                ' X-Bar, Y-Bar Vectors
Global aryVEC() As String
```

Declare Function GetModuleUsage Lib "Kernel" (ByVal hModule As Integer) As Integer

Sub CrossSection (buffer)

'This routine extracts fields from cross-sectional geometries lines

Dim j As Integer 'counter

```
For j = 1 To NUMSEC
       aryIPT(j) = Mid\$(buffer, (j - 1) * 5 + 1, 5)
   Next i
End Sub
Sub Displacement (buffer, i)
    'This routine extracts fields from prescribed displacement lines
   aryDIS(i, 1) = Mid$(buffer, 1, 4)
aryDIS(i, 2) = Mid$(buffer, 5, 1)
                                                  ' node number
                                                  ' translational x
   aryDIS(i, 3) = Mid\$(buffer, 6, 1)
                                                 ' translational y
   aryDIS(i, 4) = Mid\$(buffer, 7, 1)
                                                  ' translational z
   aryDIS(i, 5) = Mid$(buffer, 8, 1)
aryDIS(i, 6) = Mid$(buffer, 9, 1)
                                                  ' rotation x
                                                  ' rotation y
   aryDIS(i, 7) = Mid\$(buffer, 10, 1)
                                                  ' rotation z
End Sub
Sub Elements (buffer, i)
   'This routine extracts fields from element data lines
   aryELE(i, 1) = Mid\$(buffer, 1, 5)
                                                  ' node number
   aryELE(i, 2) = Mid$(buffer, 6, 5)
aryELE(i, 3) = Mid$(buffer, 11, 5)
aryELE(i, 4) = Mid$(buffer, 16, 5)
                                                  ' Node I
                                                  ' Node J
   aryELE(i, 5) = Mid\$(buffer, 21, 5)
   aryELE(i, 6) = Mid$(buffer, 26, 5)
aryELE(i, 7) = Mid$(buffer, 31, 5)
                                                  ' not used
                                                 ' not used
```

```
' primary node for I
                                              ' primary node for J
aryELE(i, 8) = Mid$(buffer, 36, 5)
                                              ' not used
aryELE(i, 9) = Mid$(buffer, 41, 5)
aryELE(i, 10) = Mid$(buffer, 46, 5)
                                              ' Node K
                                              ' material type
aryELE(i, 11) = Mid\$(buffer, 51, 5)
                                              ' element type
                                              ' not used
aryELE(i, 12) = Mid\$(buffer, 56, 5)
aryELE(i, 13) = Mid$(buffer, 61, 5)
aryELE(i, 14) = Mid$(buffer, 66, 5)
                                              ' number of sliding node pairs
                                              ' not used
aryELE(i, 15) = Mid\$(buffer, 71, 5)
                                              ' not used
aryELE(i, 16) = Mid\$(buffer, 76, 5)
                                              ' level
```

Function FormatNum (num, w) As String

```
'This function converts a number to a string and pads
'it with blanks on the left to achieve width w.
' num = number to convert
' w = desired width

Dim strl As String

strl = Mid$(Str$(num), 2)
While (Len(strl) < w)
    strl = " " & strl

Wend
FormatNum = strl
```

End Function

Sub ICIF (buffer, i)

'This routine extracts fields from ICIF data lines

```
aryFSL(i, 1) = Mid$(buffer, 1, 10)
aryFSL(i, 2) = Mid$(buffer, 11, 10)
aryFSL(i, 3) = Mid$(buffer, 21, 10)
' motion function value at time t
' derivative of function at time t
```

```
Sub MaterialPropertyLine1 (buffer, i)
```

```
'This routine extracts fields from material property lines (type 1)
   aryMAT(i, 1) = Mid\$(buffer, 1, 5)
                                           ' MTYP
   aryMAT(i, 2) = Mid$(buffer, 6, 5)
                                           ' LTYP
End Sub
Sub MaterialPropertyLine2 (buffer, i)
   'This routine extracts fields from material property lines (type 1)
   aryMAT(i, 3) = Mid$(buffer, 1, 10)
                                              ' E(1,MTYP)
   aryMAT(i, 4) = Mid\$(buffer, 11, 10)
                                             ' E(2,MTYP)
                                             ' E(3,MTYP)
   aryMAT(i, 5) = Mid\$(buffer, 21, 10)
   aryMAT(i, 6) = Mid\$(buffer, 31, 10)
                                              ' E(4,MTYP)
   aryMAT(i, 7) = Mid\$(buffer, 41, 10)
                                             ' E(5,MTYP)
   aryMAT(i, 8) = Mid\$(buffer, 51, 10)
                                             ' E(6,MTYP)
End Sub
Sub MaterialPropertyLine3 (buffer, i)
   'This routine extracts fields from material property lines (type 1)
   aryMAT(i, 9) = Mid\$(buffer, 1, 10)
                                             ' E(7,MTYP)
   aryMAT(i, 10) = Mid$(buffer, 11, 10)
aryMAT(i, 11) = Mid$(buffer, 21, 10)
                                             ' E(8,MTYP)
                                             ' E(9,MTYP)
   aryMAT(i, 12) = Mid$(buffer, 31, 10)
                                             ' E(10,MTYP)
                                             ' E(11,MTYP)
   aryMAT(i, 13) = Mid$(buffer, 41, 10)
   aryMAT(i, 14) = Mid$(buffer, 51, 10)
                                             ' E(12,MTYP)
End Sub
Sub MotionLines (buffer, i)
   'This routine extracts fields from motion output lines
   aryMOT(i, 1) = Mid\$(buffer, 1, 7)
                                          ' node number
   aryMOT(i, 2) = Mid\$(buffer, 8, 1)
                                          ' component number of kinematic variable to be output
                                          ' displacement, velocity, or acceleration (0,1,2)
   aryMOT(i, 3) = Mid\$(buffer, 9, 1)
                                          ' plot control (0-4)
' label
   aryMOT(i, 4) = Mid\$(buffer, 10, 1)
   aryMOT(i, 5) = Mid$(buffer, 21, 40)
End Sub
```

Sub NodalData (buffer, i)

'This routine extracts fields from nodal data lines

```
aryNOD(i, 1) = Mid\$(buffer, 1, 5)
                                             ' node number
aryNOD(i, 2) = Mid$(buffer, 6, 1)
aryNOD(i, 3) = Mid$(buffer, 7, 1)
                                             ' coordinate type
                                            ' generation level
aryNOD(i, 4) = Mid\$(buffer, 10, 1)
                                             ' Secondary/Primary
                                             ' x coordinate
aryNOD(i, 5) = Mid\$(buffer, 11, 10)
aryNOD(i, 6) = Mid$(buffer, 21, 10)
aryNOD(i, 7) = Mid$(buffer, 31, 10)
                                             ' y coordinate
                                             ' z coordinate
aryNOD(i, 8) = Mid\$(buffer, 41, 10)
                                             ' TMASS (1)
aryNOD(i, 9) = Mid\$(buffer, 51, 10)
                                             ' TMASS (2)
aryNOD(i, 10) = Mid\$(buffer, 61, 10)
                                             ' TMASS (3)
aryNOD(i, 11) = Mid\$(buffer, 71, 10)
                                              ' TMASS (4)
```

End Sub

Sub OutputData (buffer)

'This routine extracts fields from the output data line

```
Dim temp As Integer
                           'temporary variable
   NPFREQ = CInt(Mid$(buffer, 1, 5))
                                                 ' frequency of output
   frmHSMInput.txtNPFREQ = Mid$(buffer, 1, 5)
   NPRU = CInt(Mid$(buffer, 6, 5))
                                                 ' number of motion output lines
   frmHSMInput.txtNPRU = Mid$(buffer, 6, 5)
   NPRS = CInt(Mid$(buffer, 11, 5))
                                                 ' number of stress output lines
   frmHSMInput.txtNPRS = Mid$(buffer, 11, 5)
   If Len(buffer) > 15 Then
      If Mid$(buffer, 16, 5) <> Space$(5) Then
                                                 ' number of complete output pictures
         NPIC = CInt(Mid$(buffer, 16, 5))
      frmHSMInput.txtNPIC = Mid$(buffer, 16, 5)
      If Mid$(buffer, 21, 5) <> Space$(5) Then
         NANG = CInt(Mid$(buffer, 21, 5))
                                                 ' used when ELMPLT is desired in output
      End If
      frmHSMInput.txtNANG = Mid$(buffer, 21, 5)
      frmHSMInput.txtNDREF = Mid$(buffer, 26, 5)
   Else
      NPIC = 0
      NANG = 0
      frmHSMInput.txtNPIC = FormatNum(NPIC, 5)
      frmHSMInput.txtNANG = FormatNum(NANG, 5)
      frmHSMInput.txtNDREF = FormatNum(0, 5)
   End If
End Sub
Sub ParameterLine (buffer)
   'This routine extracts fields from a parameter line
   frmHSMInput.txtNNODE = Mid$(buffer, 1, 5)
   NNODE = CInt(Mid$(buffer, 1, 5))
                                                 ' number of nodes in the model
   frmHSMInput.txtNPRI = Mid$(buffer, 6, 5)
   NPRI = CInt(Mid$(buffer, 6, 5))
                                                 ' number of primary nodes in the model
   frmHSMInput.txtNAXOR = Mid$(buffer, 11, 5)
   NAXOR = CInt(Mid$(buffer, 11, 5))
                                                 ' number of axis orientation modes in the model
   frmHSMInput.txtNELE = Mid$(buffer, 16, 5)
   NELE = CLng(Mid$(buffer, 16, 5))
                                                 ' number of elements in the model
   frmHSMInput.txtNUMMAT = Mid$(buffer, 21, 5)
   NUMMAT = CLng(Mid$(buffer, 21, 5))
                                                 ' number of different element section and material types
   frmHSMInput.txtNUMDIS = Mid$(buffer, 26, 5)
   NUMDIS = CInt(Mid$(buffer, 26, 5))
                                                 ' number of nodes at which any displacement components
»» are specified
   frmHSMInput.txtMXSTEP = Mid$(buffer, 31, 6)
   MXSTEP = CLng(Mid$(buffer, 31, 6))
                                                 ' number of time steps to be taken
   frmHSMInput.txtNDGREE = Mid$(buffer, 37, 4).
   NDGREE = CInt(Mid$(buffer, 37, 4))
                                                ' number of degrees of freedom per node
   frmHSMInput.txtDELT = Mid$(buffer, 41, 10)
   'DELT = CDb1 (Mid$ (buffer, 41, 10))
                                                  ' time increment
   frmHSMInput.txtNODMAX = Mid$(buffer, 51, 5)
   NODMAX = Val(Mid$(buffer, 51, 5))
                                                 ' largest node number in model
   If NODMAX = 0 Then
      NODMAX = NNODE + NAXOR
      frmHSMInput.txtNODMAX = FormatNum(NODMAX, 5)
   End If
End Sub
Sub PictureLines (buffer, i)
   'This routine extracts fields from a output picture line
   aryPIC(i, 1) = Mid\$(buffer, 1, 10)
                                          ' time step at which complete output picture is desired
```

```
aryPIC(i, 2) = Mid\$(buffer, 11, 10)
                                         ' KON (0-6)
```

Sub PlaneID (filenumber, buffer, i)

'This routine reads plane identification lines and

'extracts the field data

```
Dim j As Integer
                         'counter
   Line Input #filenumber, buffer
   aryNOP(i, 1) = Mid\$(buffer, 1, 5)
                                                 ' primary node number designating the plane
   aryNOP(i, 2) = Mid\$(buffer, 6, 5)
                                                 ' total number of primary nodes of the model which may
»» contact plane I
   aryNOP(i, 3) = Mid\$(buffer, 11, 10)
                                                 ' direction cosine of acceleration vector with respect to
www the global x-axis
   aryNOP(i, 4) = Mid\$(buffer, 21, 10)
                                                ' direction cosine of acceleration vector with respect to
»» the global y-axis
   aryNOP(i, 5) = Mid\$(buffer, 31, 10)
                                                ' direction cosine of acceleration vector with respect to
www the global z-axis
   aryNOP(i, 6) = Mid\$(buffer, 41, 10)
                                                ' linear stiffness of elastic plane I
   aryNOP(i, 7) = Mid\$(buffer, 51, 10)
                                                ' cubic stiffness of elastic plane I
   aryNOP(i, 8) = Mid$(buffer, 61, 10)
                                                ' fraction of viscous damping for plane I
  Line Input #filenumber, buffer
  If Val(aryNOP(i, 2)) > 0 Then
For j = 1 To Val(aryNOP(i, 2))
        aryNOP(i, j + 8) = Mid\$(buffer, (j - 1) * 5 + 1, 5)
      Next i
  Else
      aryNOP(i, 9) = Mid\$(buffer, 1, 5)
                                                'first primary node
      aryNOP(i, 10) = Mid\$(buffer, 6, 5)
                                                'last primary node
  End If
  Line Input #filenumber, buffer
  aryNOP(i, 19) = Mid\$(buffer, 1, 10)
                                                'x coordinate for point 1
  aryNOP(i, 20) = Mid\$(buffer, 11, 10)
                                                'y coordinate for point 1
  aryNOP(i, 21) = Mid\$(buffer, 21, 10)
                                                'z coordinate for point 1
  Line Input #filenumber, buffer
  aryNOP(i, 22) = Mid\$(buffer, 1, 10)
                                                'x coordinate for point 2
  aryNOP(i, 23) = Mid$(buffer, 11, 10)
aryNOP(i, 24) = Mid$(buffer, 21, 10)
                                                'y coordinate for point 2
                                                'z coordinate for point 2
  Line Input #filenumber, buffer
  aryNOP(i, 25) = Mid$(buffer, 1, 10)
aryNOP(i, 26) = Mid$(buffer, 11, 10)
                                                'x coordinate for point 3
                                                'y coordinate for point 3
  aryNOP(i, 27) = Mid\$(buffer, 21, 10)
                                                'z coordinate for point 3
  If KONTRL(14) = 1 Then
     Line Input #filenumber, buffer
  End If
```

End Sub

Sub PlotLines (filenumber, buffer)

'This routine reads deformation configuration plot lines 'and extracts the field values

```
Dim i As Integer
                         ' counter
                        ' number of command lines
Dim ICMND As Integer
Dim xmin As String
                        ' x' mininum value
                        'x' maximum value
Dim xmax As String
Dim ymin As String
                        'y' minimum value
                        'y' maximum value
Dim ymax As String
                         'z' minimum value
Dim zmin As String
Dim zmax As String
                        'z' maximum value
Dim IDN As Integer
                        ' fields in command line
                        ' fields in command line
Dim NP As Integer
Dim ID As String
                        ' fields in command line
                        ' temporary string variable
Dim strl As String
                        ' carriage return/line feed
Dim CRLF As String
CRLF = Chr$(13) + Chr$(10)
'line 15A - plot choices
Line Input #filenumber, buffer
PLTDCD = Val(Mid$(buffer, 1, 5))
PLTLAB = Val(Mid$(buffer, 6, 5))
IOPTPLT = Val(Mid$(buffer, 11, 5))
frmHSMInput.txtPLTDCD.Text = Mid$(buffer, 1, 5)
frmHSMInput.txtPLTLAB.Text = Mid$(buffer, 6, 5)
frmHSMInput.txtIOPTPLT.Text = Mid$(buffer, 11, 5)
```

```
'line 15B - heading
   Line Input #filenumber, buffer
   TITLE(1) = Mid$(buffer, 1, 10)
TITLE(2) = Mid$(buffer, 11, 10)
   TITLE(3) = Mid\$(buffer, 21, 10)
   frmHSMInput.txtTitle2.Text = TITLE(1) + " " + TITLE(2) + " " + TITLE(3)
   'line 15C - coordinates to be plotted
   Line Input #filenumber, buffer
   xmin = Mid$(buffer, 1, 10)
   xmax = Mid\$(buffer, 11, 10)
   ymin = Mid$(buffer, 21, 10)
   ymax = Mid$(buffer, 31, 10)
   zmin = Mid$(buffer, 41, 10)
zmax = Mid$(buffer, 51, 10)
   frmHSMInput.txtxmin = xmin
   frmHSMInput.txtxmax = xmax
   frmHSMInput.txtymin = ymin
   frmHSMInput.txtymax = ymax
   frmHSMInput.txtzmin = zmin
   frmHSMInput.txtzmax = zmax
   'line 15D - size of plots and location of origin
   Line Input #filenumber, buffer
   TOTALX = Val(Mid$(buffer, 1, 10))
   TOTALY = Val(Mid$(buffer, 11, 10))
   TOTALZ = Val(Mid$(buffer, 21, 10))
   XNEG = Val(Mid$(buffer, 31, 10))
YNEG = Val(Mid$(buffer, 41, 10))
   ZNEG = Val(Mid\$(buffer, 51, 10))
   ICMND = Val(Mid$(buffer, 61, 5))
   frmHSMInput.txtTotalx.Text = Mid$(buffer, 1, 10)
   frmHSMInput.txtTotaly.Text = Mid$(buffer, 11, 10)
   frmHSMInput.txtTotalz.Text = Mid$(buffer, 21, 10)
   frmHSMInput.txtxneg.Text = Mid$(buffer, 31, 10)
   frmHSMInput.txtyneg.Text = Mid$(buffer, 41, 10)
   frmHSMInput.txtzneg.Text = Mid$(buffer, 51, 10)
   'line 15E - Command Lines
   str1 = ""
   For i = 1 To ICMND
      Line Input #filenumber, buffer
      IDN = Val(Mid$(buffer, 1, 2))
      NP = Val(Mid\$(buffer, 3, 2))
      ID = Mid\$(buffer, 5, 4)
      str1 = str1 + Mid\$(buffer, 1, 2) + " " + Mid\$(buffer, 3, 2) + " " + Mid\$(buffer, 5, 4) + CRLF
   frmHSMInput.txtCommand.Text = strl
End Sub
Sub ProgramControlLine (buffer)
   'This routine extracts fields from the program control line
   Dim temp As Integer
                            'temporary variable
   KONTRL(1) = Val(Mid\$(buffer, 1, 5))
                                                      ' global or local coordinate option for secondary
»» nodes
   frmHSMInput.optKONTRL1(KONTRL(1)).Value = True
   If Mid\$(buffer, 1, 5) = Space\$(5) Then
      frmHSMInput.optKONTRL1(0) = True
   End If
   KONTRL(2) = Val(Mid\$(buffer, 6, 5))
                                                      ' print option
   If KONTRL(2) = 0 Then
      frmHSMInput.chkKONTRL2.Value = True
   End If
   KONTRL(3) = Val(Mid\$(buffer, 11, 5))
                                                      ' control parameter for initial body axes
   frmHSMInput.optKONTRL3(KONTRL(3)).Value = True
   KONTRL(4) = Val(Mid$(buffer, 16, 5))
                                                      ' number of sliding interface planes
   frmHSMInput.txtKONTRL4 = Mid$(buffer, 16, 5)
   KONTRL(5) = Val(Mid\$(buffer, 21, 5))
                                                      ' beta parameter in the Newmark integration
   frmHSMInput.txtKONTRL5 = Mid$(buffer, 21, 5)
   KONTRL(6) = Val(Mid\$(buffer, 26, 5))
                                                      ' number of secondary bodies for contact
```

frmHSMInput.txtKONTRL6 = Mid\$(buffer, 26, 5)

KONTRL(7) = Val(Mid\$(buffer, 31, 5))

```
' default node type
   frmHSMInput.optKONTRL7(KONTRL(7)).Value = True
   KONTRL(8) = Val(Mid\$(buffer, 36, 5))
                                                    ' critical or viscous damping
   frmHSMInput.optKONTRL8(KONTRL(8)).Value = True
   KONTRL(9) = Val(Mid\$(buffer, 41, 5))
                                                    ' type of integration
   frmHSMInput.optKONTRL9(KONTRL(9)).Value = True
   KONTRL(10) = Val(Mid\$(buffer, 46, 5))
                                                    ' restart control
   frmHSMInput.txtKONTRL10 = Mid$(buffer, 46, 5)
   KONTRL(11) = Val(Mid$(buffer, 51, 5))
                                                    ' Q array output?
   frmHSMInput.optKONTRL11(KONTRL(11)).Value = True
                                                    ' triangle place element
   KONTRL(12) = Val(Mid\$(buffer, 56, 5))
   frmHSMInput.optKONTRL12(KONTRL(12)).Value = True
   KONTRL(13) = Val(Mid\$(buffer, 61, 5))
                                                    ' logical unit option
   KONTRL(14) = Val(Mid$(buffer, 66, 5))
                                                     contact with seat back?
   frmHSMInput.optKONTRL14(KONTRL(14)).Value = True
   KONTRL(15) = Val(Mid$(buffer, 71, 5))
                                                    ' injury potential determined?
   frmHSMInput.optKONTRL15(KONTRL(15)).Value = True
   KONTRL(16) = Val(Mid\$(buffer, 76, 5))
                                                      preejection pilot alignment simulation?
   frmHSMInput.optKONTRL16(KONTRL(16)).Value = True
End Sub
Sub ReadInput (filenumber, buffer)
   'This routine reads each line of the input file that involves input data:
     Title, parameters, control, material properties, nodes, displacement,
      cross-sectional geometries, x-bar and y-bar vectors, and 7F lines.
      Subroutines called: ParameterLine
                           ProgramControlLine
                           MaterialPropertyLine (1-3)
                           NodalData
                           Elements
                           Displacement
                           CrossSection
                           Vectors
   Dim i As Integer
   ' line 1 - TITLE
  Line Input #filenumber, buffer
   frmHSMInput.txtTITLE = buffer
   ' line 2 - Parameter Line
  Line Input #filenumber, buffer
  ParameterLine (buffer)
   ' line 3 - Program Control Line
  Line Input #filenumber, buffer
  ProgramControlLine (buffer)
   ' line 4 - Material Property Lines
  frmHSMInput.tblMatProp.Rows = NUMMAT
  ReDim aryMAT(NUMMAT, 14)
  For i = 1 To NUMMAT
     Line Input #filenumber, buffer
     Call MaterialPropertyLinel(buffer, i)
     Line Input #filenumber, buffer
     Call Material Property Line 2 (buffer, i)
     Line Input #filenumber, buffer
     Call MaterialPropertyLine3(buffer, i)
  Next i
  frmHSMInput.tblMatProp.Refresh
  ' line 5 - Nodal Data Lines
  frmHSMInput.tblNodalData.Rows = NNODE + NAXOR
  ReDim aryNOD(NNODE + NAXOR, 11)
  For i = 1 To NNODE + NAXOR
     Line Input #filenumber, buffer
     Call NodalData(buffer, i)
  Next i
  frmHSMInput.tblNodalData.Refresh
   ' line 6 - Element Data Lines
  frmHSMInput.tblElements.Rows = NELE
  ReDim aryELE(NELE, 16)
```

For i = 1 To NELE

Line Input #filenumber, buffer

```
Call Elements(buffer, i)
   Next i
   frmHSMInput.tblElements.Refresh
   ' line 7 - Prescribed Displacement Lines
   frmHSMInput.tblDisplace.Rows = NUMDIS
   ReDim aryDIS(NUMDIS, 11)
   For i = 1 To NUMDIS
      Line Input #filenumber, buffer
      Call Displacement (buffer, i)
   Next i
   frmHSMInput.tblDisplace.Refresh
   'line 7B & 7C - Cross-Sectional Geometries Code
   If KONTRL(9) <> 0 Then
      Line Input #filenumber, buffer
      NUMSEC = Val(Mid$(buffer, 1, 5))
      If NUMSEC <> 0 Then
         ReDim aryIPT(NUMSEC)
         If NUMSEC <= 16 Then
            Line Input #filenumber, buffer
            Call CrossSection(buffer)
         End If
      End If
   End If
   'line 7D & 7E - X-Bar, Y-Bar Vectors
   If KONTRL(3) = 2 Then
      ReDim aryVEC(NPRI, 8)
      For i = 1 To NPRI
        Line Input #filenumber, buffer
         Call Vectors(buffer, i)
     Next i
   End If
   'line 7F
   Line Input #filenumber, buffer
   If Len(buffer) > 0 Then
      NLOAD = Val(Mid$(buffer, 1, 5))
     NIC = Val(Mid$(buffer, 6, 5))
   Else
     NLOAD = 0
     NIC = 0
   End If
End Sub
Sub ReadInputFile ()
   'This routine shows an open file dialog and allows the user to select
   'a .inp file.
   ' Subroutines called: ReadInput
                           ReadOutput
   Dim buffer As String * 80
                                ' buffer for file read
  Dim filenumber As Integer
                                ' file handle
   ' erase arrays
  Erase aryMAT
   Erase aryNOD
  Erase aryELE
  Erase aryDIS
   Erase aryIPT
  Erase aryVEC
  Erase aryMOT
  Erase arySTR
  Erase aryPIC
  Erase aryFSL
  Erase aryNOP
  Erase arySPN
   'display open file dialog
   frmHSMInput.dlgFile.Filter = " (*.inp) | *.inp "
   frmHSMInput.dlgFile.Action = 1
   If frmHSMInput.dlgFile.Filename <> "" Then
```

```
Infile = frmHSMInput.dlgFile.Filename
      'open file selected
      filenumber = FreeFile
      Open frmHSMInput.dlgFile.Filename For Input Access Read As #filenumber Len = 80
      On Error GoTo ErrorHandler
      'read input data
      Call ReadInput(filenumber, buffer)
      'read output data
      Call ReadOutput(filenumber, buffer)
     Close filenumber
   End If
   Exit Sub
ErrorHandler:
   If Err = 62 Then Exit Sub
   Resume Next
End Sub
Sub ReadOutput (filenumber, buffer)
   'This routine reads each line of the input file that involves output
   'specification:
     Output Control Lines, Motion Output Lines, Stress Output Lines,
     Complete Output Picture Lines, Deformation Amplification Factors,
     ICIF Data Lines, Plane Identification Lines, Spinal Injury Function
   ' Lines, and Deformation Configuration Plot Lines.
     Subroutines called: OutputData
                          MotionLines
                          StressLines
                          PictureLines
                          PlotInfo
                          ICIF
                          PlaneID
                          SpinalInjury
                          PlotLines
   Dim i As Integer
                           'counter
  Dim j As Integer
                           'counter
  On Error GoTo ErrorHandlerO
   'line 8 - Output Control Line
  Line Input #filenumber, buffer
  Call OutputData(buffer)
   'line 9 - Motion Output Lines
  If NPRU > 0 Then
     frmHSMInput.tblMotion.Rows = NPRU
     ReDim aryMOT(NPRU, 5)
     For i = 1 To NPRU
        Line Input #filenumber, buffer
        Call MotionLines(buffer, i)
     Next i
     frmHSMInput.tblMotion.Refresh
  End If
   'line 10 - Stress Output Lines
  If NPRS > 0 Then
     frmHSMInput.tblStress.Rows = NPRS
     ReDim arySTR(NPRS, 7)
     For i = 1 To NPRS
        Line Input #filenumber, buffer
        Call StressLines(buffer, i)
     Next i
     frmHSMInput.tblStress.Refresh
  Else
     frmHSMInput.tblStress.Rows = NPRS
     frmHSMInput.tblStress.Refresh
   'line 11 - Complete Output Picture Lines
  If NPIC > 0 Then
     frmHSMInput.tblPicLines.Rows = NPIC
```

ReDim aryPIC(NPIC, 2)

```
For i = 1 To NPIC
      Line Input #filenumber, buffer
      Call PictureLines(buffer, i)
   Next i
   frmHSMInput.tblPicLines.Refresh
Else
   frmHSMInput.tblPicLines.Rows = NPIC
   frmHSMInput.tblPicLines.Refresh
'line 8A & 8B - Deformation Amplification Factor
If NANG > 0 Then
   For i = 1 To NANG + 1
      Line Input #filenumber, buffer
      'Call PlotInfo(buffer, i)
   Next i
End If
'line 12 - ICIF Data Lines
Line Input #filenumber, buffer
NPTS = Val(Mid$(buffer, 1, 5))
If Mid$(buffer, 11, 10) <> Space(0) Then
  F1 = CDbl(Mid$(buffer, 11, 10))
End If
If Mid$(buffer, 11, 10) <> Space(0) Then
   F2 = CDbl(Mid\$(buffer, 21, 10))
End If
frmHSMInput.txtF1 = Mid$(buffer, 11, 10)
frmHSMInput.txtF2 = Mid$(buffer, 21, 10)
frmHSMInput.tblFuncSpec.Rows = NPTS
ReDim aryFSL(NPTS, 3)
For i = 1 To NPTS
   Line Input #filenumber, buffer
   Call ICIF(buffer, i)
Next i
frmHSMInput.tblFuncSpec.Refresh
'line 13 - Plane Identification Line
ReDim aryNOP(KONTRL(4), 27)
If KONTRL(4) <> 0 Then
   frmHSMInput.tblPlaneLines.Rows = KONTRL(4)
   For i = 1 To KONTRL(4)
      Call PlaneID(filenumber, buffer, i)
   Next i
   frmHSMInput.tblPlaneLines.Refresh
Else
   frmHSMInput.tblPlaneLines.Rows = KONTRL(4)
   frmHSMInput.tblPlaneLines.Refresh
End If
'line 14 - Spinal Injury Function Lines
If Not EOF(filenumber) Then
   Call SpinalInjury(filenumber, buffer)
Else
   frmHSMInput.txtFACT.Text = ""
   frmHSMInput.txtNSTART.Text = ""
   frmHSMInput.txtISYM.Text = ""
   frmHSMInput.tblSpine.Rows = 0
  frmHSMInput.tblSpine.Refresh
End If
'line 15 - Deformation Configuration Plot Lines
If Not EOF(filenumber) Then
  Call PlotLines(filenumber, buffer)
Else
   frmHSMInput.txtPLTDCD.Text = ""
   frmHSMInput.txtPLTLAB.Text = ""
   frmHSMInput.txtIOPTPLT.Text = ""
   frmHSMInput.txtTitle2.Text = ""
   frmHSMInput.txtxmin.Text = ""
   frmHSMInput.txtxmax.Text = ""
   frmHSMInput.txtymin.Text = ""
   frmHSMInput.txtymax.Text = ""
   frmHSMInput.txtzmin.Text = ""
   frmHSMInput.txtzmax.Text = ""
   frmHSMInput.txtTotalx.Text = ""
   frmHSMInput.txtTotaly.Text = ""
```

```
frmHSMInput.txtTotalz.Text = ""
      frmHSMInput.txtxneg.Text = ""
      frmHSMInput.txtyneg.Text = ""
      frmHSMInput.txtzneg.Text = ""
      frmHSMInput.txtCommand.Text = ""
   End If
   Close #filenumber
   Exit Sub
ErrorHandlerO:
   If Err = 62 Then Exit Sub
   Resume Next
End Sub
Sub SpinalInjury (filenumber, buffer)
   'This routine reads spinal injury lines and extracts the field values
   Dim i As Integer
                        'counter
   Dim j As Integer
                        'counter
   Dim k As Integer
                        'counter
   'line 14A
   Line Input #filenumber, buffer
   JSTART = Val(Mid$(buffer, 1, 10))
                                       ' bottommost vertebral level
   JEND = Val(Mid$(buffer, 11, 10))
                                       ' uppermost vertebral level
   NB = JEND - JSTART
   frmHSMInput.tblSpine.Rows = NB
   ReDim arySPN(NB, 4)
   For i = 1 To NB
     arySPN(i, 1) = Str$((JSTART - 1) + i)
   Next i
   'line 14B - Axial Compression
   j = 0
   \dot{\mathbf{k}} = 0
   Do While k < NB
      Line Input #filenumber, buffer
      For i = 1 To 16
        arySPN(i + j, 2) = Mid\$(buffer, (i * 5) - 4, 5)
         k = i + j
        If k = NB Then Exit For
      Next i
      j = k
   Loop
   'line 14C - Lateral Bending Moment
   j = 0
   k = 0
   Do While k < NB
      Line Input #filenumber, buffer
      For i = 1 To 16
        arySPN(i + j, 3) = Mid\$(buffer, (i * 5) - 4, 5)
         k = i + j
        If k = NB Then Exit For
     Next i
     j = k
   Loop
   'line 14D - Anterior-posterior Bending Moment
```

'line 14E - Exponential factor and symmetry

arySPN(i + j, 4) = Mid\$(buffer, (i * 5) - 4, 5)

Line Input #filenumber, buffer

If k = NB Then Exit For

j = 0 k = 0

Do While k < NB

Next i j = k Loop

For i = 1 To 16

k = i + j

```
Line Input #filenumber, buffer
frmHSMInput.txtFACT.Text = Mid$(buffer, 1, 10)
frmHSMInput.txtNSTART.Text = Mid$(buffer, 11, 5)
frmHSMInput.txtISYM.Text = Mid$(buffer, 16, 5)
```

Sub StressLines (buffer, i)

'This routine extracts fields from a stress output line

End Sub

Sub Vectors (buffer, i)

'This routine extracts fields from the X-Bar and Y-Bar Vector lines

Function ControlOut (buffer) As String

```
'This function sets the control line buffer based
 'on the values on the input screen.
Dim i As Integer
Dim temp As Integer
                        'temporary variable
 ' global or local coordinate option for secondary nodes
If frmHSMInput.optKONTRL1(0).Value = True Then
   Mid$(buffer, 1, 5) = "
                           0"
   Mid$(buffer, 1, 5) = "1"
End If
 ' print option
If frmHSMInput.chkKONTRL2.Value = True Then
   Mid\$(buffer, 6, 5) = "
Else
   Mid\$(buffer, 6, 5) = "
End If
' control parameter for initial body axes
For i = 0 To 2
   If frmHSMInput.optKONTRL3(i).Value = True Then
      Mid\$(buffer, 11, 5) = " & Str\$(i)
   End If
Next i
' number of sliding interface planes
Mid$(buffer, 16, 5) = FormatNum(Val(frmHSMInput.txtKONTRL4.Text), 5)
' beta parameter in the Newmark integration
Mid$(buffer, 21, 5) = FormatNum(Val(frmHSMInput.txtKONTRL5.Text), 5)
' number of secondary bodies for contact
Mid$(buffer, 26, 5) = FormatNum(Val(frmHSMInput.txtKONTRL6.Text), 5)
' default node type
If frmHSMInput.optKONTRL7(0).Value = True Then
   Mid\$(buffer, 31, 5) = "
  Mid$(buffer, 31, 5) = "
End If
' critical or viscous damping
If frmHSMInput.optKONTRL8(0).Value = True Then
   Mid\$(buffer, 36, 5) = "
                             0"
  Mid\$(buffer, 36, 5) = "
End If
 ' type of integration
If frmHSMInput.optKONTRL9(0).Value = True Then
  Mid\$(buffer, 41, 5) = "
Else
  Mid$(buffer, 41, 5) = "
End If
' restart control
Mid$(buffer, 46, 5) = Format$(frmHSMInput.txtKONTRL10.Text, "#####")
' Q array output?
For i = 0 To 2
   If frmHSMInput.optKONTRL11(i).Value = True Then
     End If
Next i
' triangle place element
If frmHSMInput.optKONTRL12(0).Value = True Then
```

```
Mid\$(buffer, 56, 5) = "
   Else
      Mid\$(buffer, 56, 5) = "
                                 7 "
   End If
   ' logical unit option
   Mid\$(buffer, 61, 5) = "
   ' contact with seat back?
   If frmHSMInput.optKONTRL14(0).Value = True Then
      Mid\$(buffer, 66, 5) = "
   Else
     Mid\$(buffer, 66, 5) = "
   End If
   ' injury potential determined?
   If frmHSMInput.optKONTRL15(0).Value = True Then
     Mid\$(buffer, 71, 5) = "
                                0"
   Else
     Mid\$(buffer, 71, 5) = "
   End If
     preejection pilot alignment simulation?
   If frmHSMInput.optKONTRL16(0).Value = True Then
     Mid\$(buffer, 76, 5) = "
                                0"
   Else
     Mid\$(buffer, 76, 5) = "
   End If
   ControlOut = buffer
End Function
Sub CrossOut (filenumber, buffer)
   'This routine builds the buffer and writes cross sectional geometries
   'lines to the input file.
  Dim i As Integer
                        'counter
  Mid$(buffer, 1, 5) = FormatNum(NUMSEC, 5)
  Print #filenumber, buffer
  buffer = Space(80)
  If NUMSEC <> 0 Then
     If NUMSEC < 16 Then
        For i = 1 To NUMSEC
           Mid\$(buffer, (i - 1) * 5 + 1, 5) = aryIPT(i)
        Next i
        Print #filenumber, buffer
        buffer = Space(80)
     End If
  End If
Sub DisplaceOut (filenumber, buffer)
```

'This routine builds the buffer and writes displacement 'lines to the input file.

```
Dim i As Integer
                       'counter
For i = 1 To NUMDIS
   Mid$(buffer, 1, 4) = aryDIS(i, 1)
                                          ' node number
   Mid\$(buffer, 5, 1) = aryDIS(i, 2)
                                          ' translational x
   Mid\$(buffer, 6, 1) = aryDIS(i, 3)
                                          ' translational y
   Mid$(buffer, 7, 1) = aryDIS(i, 4)
Mid$(buffer, 8, 1) = aryDIS(i, 5)
                                           ' translational z
                                          ' rotation x
                                          ' rotation y
   Mid\$(buffer, 9, 1) = aryDIS(i, 6)
   Mid\$(buffer, 10, 1) = aryDIS(i, 7) ' rotation z
   Print #filenumber, buffer
   buffer = Space(80)
Next i
```

Sub ElementOut (filenumber, buffer)

```
'This routine builds the buffer and writes element
    'lines to the input file.
    Dim i As Integer
                           'counter
    For i = 1 To NELE
       Mid$(buffer, 1, 5) = aryELE(i, 1)
                                                   ' node number
                                                   ' Node I
      Mid$(buffer, 6, 5) = aryELE(i, 2)
       Mid\$(buffer, 11, 5) = aryELE(i, 3)
                                                   ' Node J
      Mid$(buffer, 16, 5) = aryELE(i, 4)
Mid$(buffer, 21, 5) = aryELE(i, 5)
                                                   ' primary node for I
                                                   ' primary node for J
      Mid\$(buffer, 26, 5) = aryELE(i, 6)
                                                   ' not used
      Mid$(buffer, 31, 5) = aryELE(i, 7)
Mid$(buffer, 36, 5) = aryELE(i, 8)
                                                   ' not used
                                                   ' not used
      Mid\$(buffer, 41, 5) = aryELE(i, 9)
                                                   ' Node K
                                                   ' material type
      Mid$(buffer, 46, 5) = aryELE(i, 10)
      Mid$(buffer, 51, 5) = aryELE(i, 11)
Mid$(buffer, 56, 5) = aryELE(i, 12)
                                                   ' element type
                                                   ' not used
      Mid$(buffer, 61, 5) = aryELE(i, 13)
                                                   ' number of sliding node pairs
                                                   ' not used
      Mid\$(buffer, 66, 5) = aryELE(i, 14)
      Mid$(buffer, 71, 5) = aryELE(i, 15)
Mid$(buffer, 76, 5) = aryELE(i, 16)
                                                  ' not used
                                                   ' level
       Print #filenumber, buffer
      buffer = Space(80)
   Next i
End Sub
Sub ICIFOut (filenumber, buffer)
   'This routine builds the buffer and writes ICIF
    'lines to the input file.
   Dim i As Integer
                           'counter
   Mid$(buffer, 1, 5) = FormatNum(NPTS, 5)
   Mid\$(buffer, 6, 5) = Space(5)
   Mid$(buffer, 11, 10) = frmHSMInput.txtF1.Text
   Mid$(buffer, 21, 10) = frmHSMInput.txtF2.Text
   Print #filenumber, buffer
   buffer = Space(80)
   For i = 1 To NPTS
      Mid$(buffer, 1, 10) = aryFSL(i, 1)
Mid$(buffer, 11, 10) = aryFSL(i, 2)
                                                 ' Time t
                                                  ' motion function value at time t
                                                 ' derivative of function at time t
      Mid$(buffer, 21, 10) = aryFSL(i, 3)
      Print #filenumber, buffer
      buffer = Space(80)
   Next i
End Sub
Sub MaterialOut (filenumber, buffer)
   'This routine builds the buffer and writes material properties
   'lines to the input file.
   Dim i As Integer
                           'counter
   ' line 4 - Material Property Lines
   For i = 1 To NUMMAT
      Mid\$(buffer, 1, 5) = aryMAT(i, 1)
      Mid\$(buffer, 6, 5) = aryMAT(i, 2)
                                                  ' LTYP
      Print #filenumber, buffer
      buffer = Space(80)
      Mid$(buffer, 1, 10) = aryMAT(i, 3)
Mid$(buffer, 11, 10) = aryMAT(i, 4)
                                                  ' E(1,MTYP)
                                                  ' E(2,MTYP)
      Mid$(buffer, 21, 10) = aryMAT(i, 5)
                                                  ' E(3,MTYP)
      Mid$(buffer, 31, 10) = aryMAT(i, 6)
Mid$(buffer, 41, 10) = aryMAT(i, 7)
                                                   ' E(4,MTYP)
                                                  ' E(5,MTYP)
```

Mid\$(buffer, 51, 10) = aryMAT(i, 8)

```
' E(6,MTYP)
       Print #filenumber, buffer
       buffer = Space(80)
       Mid$(buffer, 1, 10) = aryMAT(i, 9)
Mid$(buffer, 11, 10) = aryMAT(i, 10)
                                                  ' E(7,MTYP)
                                                  ' E(8,MTYP)
       Mid\$(buffer, 21, 10) = aryMAT(i, 11)
                                                  ' E(9,MTYP)
       Mid$(buffer, 31, 10) = aryMAT(i, 12)
Mid$(buffer, 41, 10) = aryMAT(i, 13)
Mid$(buffer, 51, 10) = aryMAT(i, 14)
                                                  ' E(10,MTYP)
                                                  ' E(11,MTYP)
                                                  ' E(12,MTYP)
       Print #filenumber, buffer
       buffer = Space(80)
    Next i
End Sub
Sub MotionOut (filenumber, buffer)
    'This routine builds the buffer and writes motion
    'lines to the input file.
    Dim i As Integer
   If NPRU > 0 Then
       For i = 1 To NPRU
          Mid$(buffer, 1, 7) = aryMOT(i, 1)
                                                 ' node number
          Mid\$(buffer, 8, 1) = aryMOT(i, 2)
                                                 ' component number of kinematic variable to be output
          Mid\$(buffer, 9, 1) = aryMOT(i, 3)
                                                 ' displacement, velocity, or acceleration (0,1,2)
          Mid\$(buffer, 10, 1) = aryMOT(i, 4)
                                                 ' plot control (0-4)
          Mid$(buffer, 21, 40) = aryMOT(i, 5) ' label
          Print #filenumber, buffer
          buffer = Space(80)
       Next i
   End If
End Sub
Sub NodeOut (filenumber, buffer)
    'This routine builds the buffer and writes node
    'lines to the input file.
   Dim i As Integer
                          'counter
   For i = 1 To NNODE + NAXOR
      Mid$(buffer, 1, 5) = aryNOD(i, 1)
                                                 ' node number
      Mid$(buffer, 6, 1) = aryNOD(i, 2)
                                                 ' coordinate type
      Mid$(buffer, 7, 1) = aryNOD(i, 3)
                                                 ' generation level
      Mid$(buffer, 10, 1) = aryNOD(i, 4)
Mid$(buffer, 11, 10) = aryNOD(i, 5)
                                                 ' Secondary/Primary
                                                 ' x coordinate
      Mid$(buffer, 21, 10) = aryNOD(i, 6)
                                                 ' y coordinate
      Mid$(buffer, 31, 10) = aryNOD(i, 7)
                                                 ' z coordinate
      Mid$(buffer, 41, 10) = aryNOD(i, 8)
Mid$(buffer, 51, 10) = aryNOD(i, 9)
                                                 ' TMASS (1)
                                                ' TMASS(2)
                                                 ' TMASS (3)
      Mid$(buffer, 61, 10) = aryNOD(i, 10)
      Mid\$(buffer, 71, 10) = aryNOD(i, 11)
                                                 ' TMASS (4)
      Print #filenumber, buffer
      buffer = Space(80)
   Next i
End Sub
Function OutputOut (buffer) As String
   'This routine builds the buffer and writes the output
   'line to the input file.
   ' frequency of output
   Mid$(buffer, 1, 5) = frmHSMInput.txtNPFREQ
   ' number of motion output lines
   Mid$(buffer, 6, 5) = frmHSMInput.txtNPRU
   ' number of stress output lines
   Mid$(buffer, 11, 5) = frmHSMInput.txtNPRS
```

```
' number of complete output pictures
   Mid$(buffer, 16, 5) = frmHSMInput.txtNPIC
    ' used when ELMPLT is desired in output
   Mid$(buffer, 21, 5) = frmHSMInput.txtNANG
   ' primary node for printer plots
   Mid$(buffer, 26, 5) = frmHSMInput.txtNDREF
   OutputOut = buffer
End Function
Function ParameterOut (buffer) As String
   'This routine builds the buffer and writes the parameter
   'line to the input file.
     ' number of nodes in the model
   Mid$(buffer, 1, 5) = frmHSMInput.txtNNODE
     ' number of primary nodes in the model
   Mid$(buffer, 6, 5) = frmHSMInput.txtNPRI
     ' number of axis orientation modes in the model
   Mid$(buffer, 11, 5) = frmHSMInput.txtNAXOR
     ' number of elements in the model
   Mid$(buffer, 16, 5) = frmHSMInput.txtNELE
     ' number of different element section and material types
   Mid$(buffer, 21, 5) = frmHSMInput.txtNUMMAT
     ' number of nodes at which any displacement components are specified
   Mid$(buffer, 26, 5) = frmHSMInput.txtNUMDIS
     ' number of time steps to be taken
   Mid$(buffer, 31, 6) = frmHSMInput.txtMXSTEP
     ' number of degrees of freedom per node
   Mid$(buffer, 37, 4) = frmHSMInput.txtNDGREE
     ' time increment
   Mid$(buffer, 41, 10) = frmHSMInput.txtDELT
     ' largest node number in model
   Mid$(buffer, 51, 5) = frmHSMInput.txtNODMAX
   ParameterOut = buffer
End Function
Sub PictureOut (filenumber, buffer)
   'This routine builds the buffer and writes picture
   'lines to the input file
   Dim i As Integer
                        'counter
   If NPIC > 0 Then
      For i = 1 To NPIC
         Mid$(buffer, 1, 10) = aryPIC(i, 1) ' time step at which complete output picture is desired
         Mid$(buffer, 11, 10) = aryPIC(i, 2) ' KON (0-6)
         Print #filenumber, buffer
        buffer = Space(80)
      Next i
   End If
End Sub
Sub PlaneOut (filenumber, buffer)
   'This routine builds the buffer and writes plane identification
   'lines to the input file.
   Dim i As Integer
                        'counter
   Dim j As Integer
                        'counter
   For i = 1 To KONTRL(4)
    ' line 13 - Plane Identification Line
     Mid$(buffer, 1, 5) = aryNOP(i, 1)
Mid$(buffer, 6, 5) = aryNOP(i, 2)
                                                ' primary node number designating the plane
                                                ' total number of primary nodes of the model which may
»» contact plane I
     Mid$(buffer, 11, 10) = aryNOP(i, 3)
                                                ' direction cosine of acceleration vector with respect
```

»» to the global x-axis

Mid\$(buffer, 21, 10) = aryNOP(i, 4)

```
' direction cosine of acceleration vector with respect
www to the global y-axis
                                                    ' direction cosine of acceleration vector with respect
      Mid\$(buffer, 31, 10) = aryNOP(i, 5)
>>> to the global z-axis
      Mid$(buffer, 41, 10) = aryNOP(i, 6)
Mid$(buffer, 51, 10) = aryNOP(i, 7)
Mid$(buffer, 61, 10) = aryNOP(i, 8)
                                                  ' linear stiffness of elastic plane I
                                                    ' cubic stiffness of elastic plane I
                                                    ' fraction of viscous damping for plane I
      Print #filenumber, buffer
      buffer = Space(80)
     ' line 13A - Contacting Primary Node Numbers Line
      If Val(aryNOP(i, 2)) > 0 Then
          For j = 1 To Val(aryNOP(i, 2))
            Mid$(buffer, (j - 1) * 5 + 1, 5) = aryNOP(i, 8 + j)
          Next j
         Mid$(buffer, 1, 5) = aryNOP(i, 9)
         Mid\$(buffer, 6, 5) = aryNOP(i, 10)
      End If
      Print #filenumber, buffer
      buffer = Space(80)
      Mid\$(buffer, 1, 10) = aryNOP(i, 19)
      Mid$(buffer, 11, 10) = aryNOP(i, 20)
Mid$(buffer, 21, 10) = aryNOP(i, 21)
      Print #filenumber, buffer
      buffer = Space(80)
      Mid$(buffer, 1, 10) = aryNOP(i, 22)
      Mid$(buffer, 11, 10) = aryNOP(i, 23)
      Mid$(buffer, 21, 10) = aryNOP(i, 24)
      Print #filenumber, buffer
      buffer = Space(80)
      Mid$(buffer, 1, 10) = aryNOP(i, 25)
Mid$(buffer, 11, 10) = aryNOP(i, 26)
      Mid$(buffer, 21, 10) = aryNOP(i, 27)
      Print #filenumber, buffer
      buffer = Space(80)
      If KONTRL(14) = 1 Then
          'Line Input #filenumber, buffer
      End If
   Next i
End Sub
Sub PlotOut (filenumber, buffer)
   'This routine builds the buffer and writes plot
   'lines to the input file.
   Dim i As Integer
                         'counter
   If NANG > 0 Then
      For i = 1 To NANG + 1
         ' build buffer
         Print #filenumber, buffer
         buffer = Space(80)
      Next i
   End If
End Sub
Sub SaveInputFile ()
   'This routine displays a file selection dialog and saves the input file
     Subroutines called: WriteInput
                            WriteOutput
                               ' record buffer
   Dim buffer As String * 80
   Dim filenumber As Integer
                                   ' file handle
   frmHSMInput.dlgFile.Filter = " (*.inp) | *.inp "
   frmHSMInput.dlgFile.Action = 2
   If frmHSMInput.dlgFile.Filename <> "" Then
      filenumber = FreeFile
      Open frmHSMInput.dlgFile.Filename For Output Access Write As #filenumber Len = 80
      Call WriteInput(filenumber, buffer)
```

```
Call WriteOutput(filenumber, buffer)
   End If
   Close #filenumber
   Exit Sub
End Sub
Sub StressOut (filenumber, buffer)
    'This routine builds the buffer and writes stress
   'lines to the input file.
   Dim i As Integer
                         'counter
   If NPRS > 0 Then
      For i = 1 To NPRS
         Mid$(buffer, 1, 5) = arySTR(i, 1)
                                               ' element number
                                              ' I1
         Mid\$(buffer, 6, 1) = arySTR(i, 2)
         Mid$(buffer, 7, 1) = arySTR(i, 3)
Mid$(buffer, 8, 1) = arySTR(i, 4)
                                              ' I2
                                               ' I3
         Mid$(buffer, 9, 1) = arySTR(i, 5)
                                              ' M
         Mid\$(buffer, 10, 1) = arySTR(i, 6) 'N
         Mid$(buffer, 21, 40) = arySTR(i, 7) ' label
         Print #filenumber, buffer
         buffer = Space(80)
      Next i
   End If
End Sub
Sub VectorOut (filenumber, buffer)
   'This routine builds the buffer and writes vector
   'lines to the input file.
   Dim i As Integer
                         'counter
   For i = 1 To NPRI
                                               ' node number
      Mid\$(buffer, 1, 5) = aryVEC(i, 1)
      Mid$(buffer, 5, 5) = aryVEC(i, 2)
Mid$(buffer, 11, 10) = aryVEC(i, 3)
                                               ' space
                                               ' EULCO(1,1)
      Mid$(buffer, 21, 10) = aryVEC(i, 4)
                                               ' EULCO(2,1)
      Mid$(buffer, 31, 10) = aryVEC(i, 5)
Mid$(buffer, 41, 10) = aryVEC(i, 6)
                                               ' EULCO(3,1)
                                               ' EULCO(1,2)
      Mid$(buffer, 51, 10) = aryVEC(i, 7)
                                               ' EULCO(2,2)
                                               ' EULCO(3,2)
      Mid$(buffer, 61, 10) = aryVEC(i, 8)
      Print #filenumber, buffer
      buffer = Space(80)
   Next i
End Sub
Sub WriteInput (filenumber, buffer)
   'This routine calls routines which write the input data to the
   'input file.
      Subroutines called: ParameterOut
                            ControlOut
                            MaterialOut
                            NodeOut
                            ElementOut
                            DisplaceOut
                            CrossOut
                            VectorOut
```

```
Dim i As Integer 'counter

' line 1 - TITLE

buffer = frmHSMInput.txtTITLE
Print #filenumber, buffer
buffer = Space(80)
' line 2 - Paramenter Line
```

```
buffer = ParameterOut(buffer)
   Print #filenumber, buffer
   buffer = Space(80)
   ' line 3 - Program Control Line
   buffer = ControlOut(buffer)
   Print #filenumber, buffer
   buffer = Space(80)
   ' line 4 - Material Property Lines
   Call MaterialOut(filenumber, buffer)
   ' line 5 - Nodal Data Lines
   Call NodeOut(filenumber, buffer)
   ' line 6 - Element Data Lines
   Call ElementOut(filenumber, buffer)
   ' line 7 - Prescribed Displacement Lines
   Call DisplaceOut(filenumber, buffer)
   'line 7B & 7C - Cross-Sectional Geometries Code
   If KONTRL(9) <> 0 Then
     Call CrossOut(filenumber, buffer)
   End If
   'line 7D & 7E - X-Bar, Y-Bar Vectors
   If KONTRL(3) = 2 Then
      Call VectorOut(filenumber, buffer)
   End If
   'line 7F
   If NLOAD <> 0 Then
      Mid$(buffer, 1, 5) = FormatNum(NLOAD, 5)
Mid$(buffer, 6, 5) = FormatNum(NIC, 5)
      Print #filenumber, buffer
   Else
      Print #filenumber,
   End If
End Sub
Sub WriteOutput (filenumber, buffer)
   'This routine calls routines which write the output specifications to the
   'input file.
      Subroutines called: MotionOut
                           StressOut.
                           PictureOut
                           PlotOut
                           ICIFOut
                           PlaneOut
                           CrossOut
                           VectorOut
   'line 8 - Output Control Line
  buffer = OutputOut(buffer)
   Print #filenumber, buffer
  buffer = Space(80)
   'line 9 - Motion Output Lines
  Call MotionOut(filenumber, buffer)
   'line 10 - Stress Output Lines
  Call StressOut(filenumber, buffer)
   'line 11 - Complete Output Picture Lines
  Call PictureOut(filenumber, buffer)
   'line 8A & 8B - Deformation Amplification Factor
  Call PlotOut(filenumber, buffer)
   'line 12 - ICIF Data Lines
  Call ICIFOut(filenumber, buffer)
   'line 13 - Plane Identification Line
  If KONTRL(4) <> 0 Then
     Call PlaneOut(filenumber, buffer)
  End If
```

```
'line 14 - Spinal Injury Function Lines
'If Not EOF (filenumber) Then
   Call SpinalInjury(filenumber, buffer)
'Else
  frmHSMInput.txtFACT.Text = ""
   frmHSMInput.txtNSTART.Text = ""
   frmHSMInput.txtISYM.Text = ""
   frmHSMInput.tblSpine.Rows = 0
   frmHSMInput.tblSpine.Refresh
'End If
'line 15 - Deformation Configuration Plot Lines
'If Not EOF(filenumber) Then
' Call PlotLines (filenumber, buffer)
'Else
  frmHSMInput.txtPLTDCD.Text = ""
   frmHSMInput.txtPLTLAB.Text = ""
   frmHSMInput.txtIOPTPLT.Text = ""
   frmHSMInput.txtTitle2.Text = ""
   frmHSMInput.txtxmin.Text = ""
   frmHSMInput.txtxmax.Text = ""
   frmHSMInput.txtymin.Text = ""
   frmHSMInput.txtymax.Text = ""
   frmHSMInput.txtzmin.Text = ""
   frmHSMInput.txtzmax.Text = ""
   frmHSMInput.txtTotalx.Text = ""
   frmHSMInput.txtTotaly.Text = ""
   frmHSMInput.txtTotalz.Text = ""
   frmHSMInput.txtxneg.Text = ""
   frmHSMInput.txtyneg.Text = ""
   frmHSMInput.txtzneg.Text = ""
   frmHSMInput.txtCommand.Text = ""
'End If
```

Exit Sub

C:\HSMINPUT\PLOT.BAS 11/30/95 11:33:22 AM

```
Option Explicit
Global Plotval() As Double
                               'array of plot data
Global ttitles() As String
                              'array of plot titles
Function ConvD (str1)
   'function to convert a string to a double precision number
   '(handles exponential notation)
   Dim n As Integer
                            'position in string
   Dim expon As Integer
                            'exponent portion of string
   Dim frac As Double
                            'fractional portion of string
   Dim num As Double
                           'value to return
   n = InStr(1, str1, "D")
   If n \iff 0 Then
      expon = Val(Mid$(str1, n + 1, 3))
frac = Val(Mid$(str1, 1, n - 1))
     num = frac * 10 ^ expon
     num = Val(str1)
   End If
   ConvD = num
End Function
Sub PlotData (NPRU, numpts)
   'create data plots using Chart FX
    NPRU = number of plots
   ' numpts = number of data points
  Dim i As Integer
                           'counter
   Dim j As Integer
                           'counter
  Dim tempmin As Double
                           'temporary variable for maximum data point
  Dim tempmax As Double
                           'temporary variable for minimum data point
  For j = 1 To NPRU
     tempmin = Plotval(1, j + 1)
     tempmax = Plotval(1, j + 1)
      'open communication channel to pass data
     frmPlot.Chartl.OpenData(COD_VALUES) = CHART ML(1, 100)
      'setup axes and titles
     frmPlot.Chart1.ThisSerie = 0
     frmPlot.Chart1.SerLeg(0) = "Time"
     frmPlot.Chartl.LegStyle = CL HIDEXLEG
     frmPlot.Chart1.FixedGap = 2
     frmPlot.Chart1.Title(CHART_TOPTIT) = ttitles(j)
     For i = 1 To numpts
         'pass data values
        frmPlot.Chart1.Value(i - 1) = Plotval(i, j + 1)
        If Plotval(i, j + 1) > tempmax Then tempmax = <math>Plotval(i, j + 1)
        If Plotval(i, j + 1) < tempmin Then tempmin = Plotval(i, j + 1)
     Next i
     'setup axes minimums and maximums
     frmPlot.Chart1.Adm(CSA MIN) = tempmin
     frmPlot.Chart1.Adm(CSA MAX) = tempmax
     frmPlot.Chart1.Adm(CSA_XMAX) = numpts
     frmPlot.Chart1.CloseData(COD_VALUES) = 0
      'set command button caption
     If j < NPRU Then
        frmPlot.cmdClose.Caption = "Next"
     Else
        frmPlot.cmdClose.Caption = "Close"
     End If
     frmPlot.Show 1
```

End Sub

Next j

Sub ReadData (filenumber, buffer)

```
'read output file and store array values for plotting
  filenumber = file handle
 ' buffer
              = buffer for file record
    subroutines called: PlotData
Dim accum As Double
                             'time counter
Dim i As Integer
                             'counter
Dim j As Integer
                             'counter
Dim k As Integer
                             'counter
Dim stepcount As Long
                             'step counter
                             'number of data points
Dim numpts As Integer
Dim MXSTEP As Integer
                             'maximum number of steps
Dim NPFREQ As Integer
                             'output frequency
Dim ICMND As Integer
                             'command line
 ' read title
Line Input #filenumber, buffer
 ' read length of Q array
Line Input #filenumber, buffer
 ' read parameters
Line Input #filenumber, buffer
                                   'number of nodes
   NNODE = Val(Mid$(buffer, 43, 10))
Line Input #filenumber, buffer
                                   'number of primary nodes
   NPRI = Val(Mid$(buffer, 43, 10))
Line Input #filenumber, buffer
                                   'number of axis orientation nodes
   NAXOR = Val(Mid$(buffer, 43, 10))
Line Input #filenumber, buffer
                                   'number of elements
   NELE = Val(Mid$(buffer, 43, 10))
Line Input #filenumber, buffer
                                   'number of materials
   NUMMAT = Val(Mid$(buffer, 43, 10))
Line Input #filenumber, buffer
                                   'number of fixed nodes
   NUMDIS = Val(Mid$(buffer, 43, 10))
Line Input #filenumber, buffer
                                   'number of increments
   MXSTEP = Val(Mid$(buffer, 43, 10))
Line Input #filenumber, buffer
                                   'degrees of freedom
Line Input #filenumber, buffer
                                   'time increment
   DELT = ConvD(Mid$(buffer, 43, 16))
Line Input #filenumber, buffer
                                   'maximum node number
Line Input #filenumber, buffer
                                   '2 blank lines
Line Input #filenumber, buffer
' read controls
Line Input #filenumber, buffer
                                   'KONTRL (1)
Line Input #filenumber, buffer
Line Input #filenumber, buffer
Line Input #filenumber, buffer
                                   'KONTRL(2)
Line Input #filenumber, buffer
Line Input #filenumber, buffer
                                   'KONTRL (3)
Line Input #filenumber, buffer
Line Input #filenumber, buffer
Line Input #filenumber, buffer
Line Input #filenumber, buffer
                                   'KONTRL (4)
  KONTRL(4) = Val(Mid$(buffer,
                                12, 5))
Line Input #filenumber, buffer
Line Input #filenumber, buffer
                                   'KONTRL (5)
Line Input #filenumber, buffer
Line Input #filenumber, buffer
Line Input #filenumber, buffer
                                   'KONTRL (6)
Line Input #filenumber, buffer
Line Input #filenumber, buffer
                                   'KONTRL (7)
Line Input #filenumber, buffer
Line Input #filenumber, buffer
                                   'KONTRL (8)
Line Input #filenumber, buffer
Line Input #filenumber, buffer
Line Input #filenumber, buffer
Line Input #filenumber, buffer
                                   'KONTRL (9)
Line Input #filenumber, buffer
Line Input #filenumber, buffer
Line Input #filenumber, buffer
Line Input #filenumber, buffer
                                  'KONTRL (10)
                                  'KONTRL (11)
```

```
Line Input #filenumber, buffer
 Line Input #filenumber, buffer
                                    'KONTRL (12)
 Line Input #filenumber, buffer
 Line Input #filenumber, buffer
                                    'KONTRL (13)
 Line Input #filenumber, buffer
 Line Input #filenumber, buffer
Line Input #filenumber, buffer
                                    'KONTRL (14)
   KONTRL(14) = Val(Mid\$(buffer, 13, 5))
 Line Input #filenumber, buffer
 Line Input #filenumber, buffer
 Line Input #filenumber, buffer
                                    'KONTRL (15)
   KONTRL(15) = Val(Mid\$(buffer, 13, 5))
 Line Input #filenumber, buffer
 Line Input #filenumber, buffer
 Line Input #filenumber, buffer
                                    'KONTRL (16)
Line Input #filenumber, buffer
 'read materials (3 lines each)
 For i = 1 To NUMMAT
    Line Input #filenumber, buffer
    Line Input #filenumber, buffer
   Line Input #filenumber, buffer
Next i
 'read nodal data
Line Input #filenumber, buffer
                                   '3 blank lines
Line Input #filenumber, buffer
Line Input #filenumber, buffer
Line Input #filenumber, buffer
                                   'nodal data header
Line Input #filenumber, buffer
For i = 1 To NNODE + NAXOR
   Line Input #filenumber, buffer
Next i
 'read elements
Line Input #filenumber, buffer
                                   'blank line
Line Input #filenumber, buffer
                                   'element header
For i = 1 To NELE
  Line Input #filenumber, buffer
Next i
'read nodal data in different coordinates
Line Input #filenumber, buffer
                                   '3 blank lines
Line Input #filenumber, buffer
Line Input #filenumber, buffer
Line Input #filenumber, buffer
                                   'nodal header
Line Input #filenumber, buffer
For i = 1 To NNODE
   Line Input #filenumber, buffer
Next i
'read displacement nodes
Line Input #filenumber, buffer
                                   'displacement node header
Line Input #filenumber, buffer
For i = 1 To NUMDIS
  Line Input #filenumber, buffer
Next i
'read primary node mass array
Line Input #filenumber, buffer
                                   'blank line
Line Input #filenumber, buffer
                                   'header
Line Input #filenumber, buffer
                                   'blank line
For i = 1 To NPRI
  Line Input #filenumber, buffer
'read total length of Q array after ASSBLE
Line Input #filenumber, buffer
'read output code
Line Input #filenumber, buffer
                                   '2 blank lines
Line Input #filenumber, buffer
Line Input #filenumber, buffer
                                   'output header
Line Input #filenumber, buffer
                                   'NPFREO
  NPFREQ = Val(Mid$(buffer, 18, 10))
Line Input #filenumber, buffer
```

```
NPRU = Val(Mid$(buffer, 18, 10))
Line Input #filenumber, buffer
                                    'NPRS
   NPRS = Val(Mid$(buffer, 18, 10))
Line Input #filenumber, buffer
   NPIC = Val(Mid$(buffer, 18, 10))
Line Input #filenumber, buffer
                                   'NANG
Line Input #filenumber, buffer
                                   'NPSEC
'read nodal disp, vel, accel output
ReDim ttitles(NPRU)
Line Input #filenumber, buffer
                                   'header
For i = 1 To NPRU
   Line Input #filenumber, buffer
    ttitles(i) = Mid$(buffer, 37, 40)
 'read selective element stress array output
If NPRS > 0 Then
   Line Input #filenumber, buffer
                                      'header
    For i = 1 To NPRS
      Line Input #filenumber, buffer
   Next i
End If
 'read picture output
If NPIC > 0 Then
   ReDim NPOUT(NPIC)
   Line Input #filenumber, buffer
                                      'header
   Line Input #filenumber, buffer
   For i = 1 To NPIC
      Line Input #filenumber, buffer
                                         '2 blank lines
      Line Input #filenumber, buffer
      Line Input #filenumber, buffer
      NPOUT(i) = CLng(Mid\$(buffer, 11, 7))
   Next i
End If
'read total length of Q array
                                   'blank line
Line Input #filenumber, buffer
Line Input #filenumber, buffer
'read length of strs array
Line Input #filenumber, buffer
                                   'blank line
Line Input #filenumber, buffer
'read numerical integration data
Line Input #filenumber, buffer
                                   '4 blank lines
Line Input #filenumber, buffer
Line Input #filenumber, buffer
Line Input #filenumber, buffer
Line Input #filenumber, buffer
                                   'header
Line Input #filenumber, buffer
                                   'no. of points
Line Input #filenumber, buffer
  NPTS = Val(Mid$(buffer, 25, 5))
                                   'initial velocity
Line Input #filenumber, buffer
Line Input #filenumber, buffer
                                   'initial disp
Line Input #filenumber, buffer
                                   'header
Line Input #filenumber, buffer
For i = 1 To NPTS
   Line Input #filenumber, buffer
Line Input #filenumber, buffer
                                      'blank line
'read plane information
If KONTRL(4) <> 0 Then
   For i = 1 To KONTRL(4)
      Line Input #filenumber, buffer
                                         'blank line
      Line Input #filenumber, buffer
                                         'plane line
                                         direction cosines
      Line Input #filenumber, buffer
      Line Input #filenumber, buffer
                                         'line 2
      Line Input #filenumber, buffer
                                         'seat back
      Line Input #filenumber, buffer
                                         'associated space nodes
      Line Input #filenumber, buffer
                                         'node numbers
      Line Input #filenumber, buffer
                                         'x, y, z header
      Line Input #filenumber, buffer
Line Input #filenumber, buffer
                                         'x1
```

```
'x2
        Line Input #filenumber, buffer
                                          'x3
        Line Input #filenumber, buffer
                                          'header
        Line Input #filenumber, buffer
                                          'nodes
  End If
  'read nodes
  If KONTRL(15) <> 0 Then
     Line Input #filenumber, buffer
                                          'JSTART and JEND
        JSTART = Val(Mid$(buffer, 1, 10))
        JEND = Val(Mid$(buffer, 11, 10))
        NB = JEND - JSTART
     Line Input #filenumber, buffer
                                          'SPINIF DATA header
     Line Input #filenumber, buffer
                                          'Fact, Nstart
     Line Input #filenumber, buffer
                                          'level header
     Line Input #filenumber, buffer
                                          'blank line
     For i = 1 To NB
        Line Input #filenumber, buffer
     Next i
  End If
  'read original element lengths
  Line Input #filenumber, buffer
  Line Input #filenumber, buffer
                                    'header
  Line Input #filenumber, buffer
  For i = 1 To NELE
    Line Input #filenumber, buffer
  Next i
 If NPIC > 0 Then
    Line Input #filenumber, buffer
                                       'title
    Line Input #filenumber, buffer
                                       'mins and maxs
    Line Input #filenumber, buffer
                                       'totals
     ICMND = Val(Mid$(buffer, 62, 5))
     For i = 1 To ICMND
       Line Input #filenumber, buffer
    Next i
 End If
  'read output data
 numpts = Int(MXSTEP / NPFREQ)
 ReDim Plotval(numpts, NPRU + 1)
 accum = 0
 i = 0
 For stepcount = 1 To MXSTEP
    accum = accum + DELT
    If NPIC > 0 Then
       For k = 1 To NPIC
          If stepcount = NPOUT(k) Then
             Line Input #filenumber, buffer
                                                'punched cards
             Line Input #filenumber, buffer
                                                'blank line
             Line Input #filenumber, buffer
                                                'title
             Line Input #filenumber, buffer
                                                'mins and maxs
             Line Input #filenumber, buffer
                                               'totals
             For i = 1 To ICMND
                Line Input #filenumber, buffer
             Next i
             For i = 1 To NB + 1
                Line Input #filenumber, buffer
                                                  'plot lines
             Next i
             Line Input #filenumber, buffer
                                                  'GO line
          End If
       Next k
    End If
    If (stepcount Mod NPFREQ) = 0 Then
       j = j + 1
       If KONTRL(4) <> 0 Then
         Line Input #filenumber, buffer
       End If
       Line Input #filenumber, buffer
       If KONTRL(2) = 0 Then
```

Plotval(j, 1) = accum If NPRU <= 6 Then

For k = 1 To NPRU

Line Input #filenumber, buffer

```
Plotval(j, k + 1) = ConvD(Mid\$(buffer, 26 + (k - 1) * 16, 16))
            End If
        End If
      End If
   Next stepcount
   'complex output file format not addressed at this time
                                       'spinal injury likelihood
      'Line Input #filenumber, buffer
      'Line Input #filenumber, buffer
                                        'max compressive forces
      'Line Input #filenumber, buffer
                                       'blank line
      'Line Input #filenumber, buffer
                                        'blank line
      'Line Input #filenumber, buffer
                                        'bmy
      'Line Input #filenumber, buffer
      'Line Input #filenumber, buffer
                                        'blank line
      'Line Input #filenumber, buffer
                                        'bmz
      'Line Input #filenumber, buffer
                                        'blank line
                                        'tp,tmy,tmz
      'Line Input #filenumber, buffer
                                        'blank line
      'Line Input #filenumber, buffer
                                        'py,bmyy,bmzy
      'Line Input #filenumber, buffer
      'Line Input #filenumber, buffer
                                        'level
      'Line Input #filenumber, buffer
                                        'blank line
      'For i = 1 To NB
         Line Input #filenumber, buffer
      'Next i
   'call plotting subroutine
   Call PlotData(NPRU, numpts)
   Close #filenumber
End Sub
Sub ReadOutFile ()
   'subroutine to read output file
   'standard output filename is "hsm.out"
   ' subroutines called: ReadData
                                 'buffer for file record
   Dim buffer As String * 80
                                 'file handle
   Dim filenumber As Integer
   Outfile = App.Path & "\hsm.out"
   filenumber = FreeFile
   'open file
   Open Outfile For Input Access Read As #filenumber Len = 80
   On Error GoTo ErrorHandler2
   Call ReadData(filenumber, buffer)
   Close #filenumber
   Exit Sub
ErrorHandler2:
   If Err = 62 Then Exit Sub
   Resume Next
```

APPENDIX C

INVENTORY OF FILES

Archived HSM Files Presented at Kickoff

1		
total 5504	. "	#coo
drwxr-xr->		5632 Aug 16 14:20 ./
drwxrwxrv	•	2560 Jul 21 21:46/
-rw-rr	1 jmartini user	6685 Oct 7 1993 ALPHAP.f
-rw-rw-r	3	24244 Oct 7 1993 ALPHAP.o
-rw-rr	1 jmartini user	7251 Oct 7 1993 ASSBLE.f
-rw-rw-r	1 jmartini user	18680 Oct 7 1993 ASSBLE.o
-rw-rr	1 jmartini user	62 Oct 7 1993 AXIS.f
-rw-rw-r	1 jmartini user	684 Oct 7 1993 AXIS.o
-rw-rr	1 jmartini user	3333 Oct 7 1993 BASME.f
-rw-rw-r	1 jmartini user	8792 Oct 7 1993 BASME.o
-rw-rr	1 jmartini user	8337 Oct 7 1993 BFRCIN.f
-rw-rw-r	1 jmartini user	24372 Oct 7 1993 BFRCIN.o
-rw-rr	1 jmartini user	54 Oct 7 1993 CARCON.f
-rw-rw-r	1 jmartini user	596 Oct 7 1993 CARCON.o
-rw-rr	1 jmartini user	706 Oct 7 1993 CROSS.f
-rw-rw-r	1 jmartini user	2104 Oct 7 1993 CROSS.o
-rw-rr	1 jmartini user	478 Oct 7 1993 DECOD.f
-rw-rw-r	1 jmartini user	1488 Oct 7 1993 DECOD.o
-rw-rr	1 jmartini user	2309 Oct 7 1993 EIGEN.f
-rw-rw-r	1 jmartini user	8048 Oct 7 1993 EIGEN.o
-rw-rr	1 jmartini user	64 Oct 7 1993 ELMPLT.f
-rw-rw-r	1 jmartini user	688 Oct 7 1993 ELMPLT.o
-rw-rr	1 jmartini user	4381 Oct 7 1993 ELOUT.f
-rw-rw-r	1 jmartini user	13080 Oct 7 1993 ELOUT.o
-rw-rr	1 jmartini user	2970 Oct 7 1993 FRCIN.f
-rw-rw-r	l jmartini user	8184 Oct 7 1993 FRCIN.o
-rw-rw-r	l mike user	1962 Aug 3 08:00 FREEFD.2
-rw-rw-r	1 jmartini user	1952 Oct 7 1993 FREEFD.f
-rw-rw-r	1 jmartini user	4588 Oct 7 1993 FREEFD.o
-rw-rr	l mike user	2876 Aug 3 08:00 FREEFD.old
-rw-rr	1 jmartini user	86 Oct 7 1993 GENFOR.f
-rw-rw-r	1 jmartini user	840 Oct 7 1993 GENFOR.o
-rw-rr	1 jmartini user	1536 Oct 7 1993 GMPRD.f
-rw-rw-r	1 jmartini user	2068 Oct 7 1993 GMPRD.o
-rw-rr	1 jmartini user	1516 Oct 7 1993 GTPRD.f
-rw-rw-r	1 jmartini user	2028 Oct 7 1993 GTPRD.o
-rw-rr	1 jmartini user	955 Oct 7 1993 ICIF.f
-rw-rw-r	1 jmartini user	4544 Oct 7 1993 ICIF.o
-rw-rr	1 jmartini user	1616 Oct 7 1993 ICIF2.f
-rw-rw-r	1 jmartini user	5452 Oct 7 1993 ICIF2.o
-rw-rr	1 jmartini user	340 Oct 7 1993 INCODE.f
-rw-rw-r	1 jmartini user	1052 Oct 7 1993 INCODE.o
-rw-rr	1 jmartini user	58 Oct 7 1993 LINE.f
-rw-rw-r	l jmartini user	656 Oct 7 1993 LINE.o
-rw-rr	1 jmartini user	7527 Oct 7 1993 LOCFRC.f
-rw-rw-r	1 jmartini user	19664 Oct 7 1993 LOCFRC.o
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	-	

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640 Oct 7 1993 PEGS.o 53 Oct 7 1993 PLOT.f 612 Oct 7 1993 PLOT.o 8161 Oct 7 1993 PLOTER f 13156 Oct 7 1993 PLOTER.o 54 Oct 7 1993 PLOTS.f 612 Oct 7 1993 PLOTS.o 88 Oct 7 1993 PVFRCN.f 856 Oct 7 1993 PVFRCN.o 72 Oct 7 1993 READFD.f 744 Oct 7 1993 READFD.o 10852 Oct 7 1993 READIN.f 31860 Oct 7 1993 READIN.o 3924 Oct 7 1993 READOU.f 13936 Oct 7 1993 READOU.o 64 Oct 7 1993 READXS.f 688 Oct 7 1993 READXS.o 47 Oct 7 1993 RELINE.f 564 Oct 7 1993 RELINE.o 51 Oct 7 1993 RESTAR.f 580 Oct 7 1993 RESTAR.o 847 Oct 7 1993 ROTATE.f 2292 Oct 7 1993 ROTATE.o 2002 Oct 7 1993 ROTE.f 6516 Oct 7 1993 ROTE.o 55 Oct 7 1993 SCALE.f 628 Oct 7 1993 SCALE.o 86 Oct 7 1993 SECACC.f 840 Oct 7 1993 SECACC.o 6136 Oct 7 1993 SFRCIN.f 16452 Oct 7 1993 SFRCIN.o 6265 Oct 7 1993 SLIDER.f 20092 Oct 7 1993 SLIDER.o 10317 Oct 7 1993 SOLVE.f 30808 Oct 7 1993 SOLVE.o 13333 Oct 7 1993 SPINIF.f 36340 Oct 7 1993 SPINIF.o 60 Oct 7 1993 SYMBOL.f 660 Oct 7 1993 SYMBOL.o 77 Oct 7 1993 TASME.f 784 Oct 7 1993 TASME.o 94 Oct 7 1993 TFRCIN.f 896 Oct 7 1993 TFRCIN.o 67 Oct 7 1993 UASME.f 712 Oct 7 1993 UASME.o 70 Oct 7 1993 UFRCIN.f 728 Oct 7 1993 UFRCIN.o 6846 Oct 7 1993 UPDATE.f 10672 Oct 7 1993 UPDATE.o 492 Oct 7 1993 VECT.f 1748 Oct 7 1993 VECT.o 1371 Oct 7 1993 VECTOR.f 3576 Oct 7 1993 VECTOR.o 15929 Oct 7 1993 WHAM3.f

1 imartini user 34744 Oct 7 1993 WHAM3.o -rw-rw-r--1 mike user 30804 Aug 3 08:00 cr24b.inp -rw-r--r--1 mike user 997025 Aug 3 07:59 cr24b.out -rw-r--r--1 imartini user 1467 Oct 7 1993 damp. -rw-rw-r---rw-rw-r--1 jmartini user 1467 Oct 7 1993 damp.new 1 imartini user 60804 Oct 7 1993 damp.out -rw-rw-r--1 root sys 0 Aug 16 14:20 dirhsm -rw-rw-r--1357 Oct 7 1993 dumyhsm.f -rw-r--r--1 imartini user 1 jmartini user 13896 Oct 7 1993 fort.7 -rw-rw-r---rw-rw-r--1 imartini user 5150 Oct 7 1993 hb3flx.out 1 jmartini user 1467 Oct 7 1993 hidamp. -rw-rw-r--60804 Oct 7 1993 hidamp.out -rw-rw-r--1 imartini user 1 jmartini user 1467 Oct 7 1993 histif. -rw-rw-r--60804 Oct 7 1993 histif.out -rw-rw-r--1 imartini user 1467 Oct 7 1993 hyb2.inp -rw-rw-r--1 jmartini user 1 jmartini user 60804 Oct 7 1993 hyb2.out -rw-rw-r--1 jmartini user 1467 Oct 7 1993 hyb22.inp -rw-r--r--60804 Oct 7 1993 hyb22.out 1 imartini user -rw-rw-r--1 jmartini user 1798 Oct 7 1993 hyb3fdext.f -rw-rw-r--1794 Oct 7 1993 hyb3fdflx.f -rw-rw-r--1 jmartini user 1151 Oct 7 1993 hybIII.flex 1 jmartini user -rw-rw-r--1 jmartini user 24085 Oct 7 1993 hybIIIflx.out -rw-rw-r--544 Jul 7 21:42 info 1 imartini user -rw-rw-r--1 imartini user 1467 Oct 7 1993 lostif. -rw-rw-r--60804 Oct 7 1993 lostif.out 1 jmartini user -rw-rw-r---rw-r--r--1 imartini user 600 Oct 7 1993 makehsm 1 jmartini user 1467 Oct 7 1993 shear. -rw-rw-r--60804 Oct 7 1993 shear.out 1 jmartini user -rw-rw-r--44644 Oct 7 1993 shear2.out -rw-rw-r--1 jmartini user 574404 Oct 7 1993 xhsm* -rwxrwxr-x 1 jmartini user

Archived Files in Directory HSM 001

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drwxrwxrw		•	2560 Jul 21 21:46/			
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-rw-rw-r	1 105	user	60183 Sep 5 1986 ACES.INP			
-rw-rw-r	1 105	user	1163790 Sep 6 1986 ACES.OUT			
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-rw-rw-r	1 105	user	1163790 Aug 12 1986 ACES2.OUT			
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                         42363 Mar 11 1985 WHAMSM.FTN
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                  sys
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Archived Files in Directory HSM 002

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drwxrwxrw		•	2560 Jul 21 21:46/
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-rw-rw-r	1 105	user	3564 Jun 14 1985 FRSK23H.FTN
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